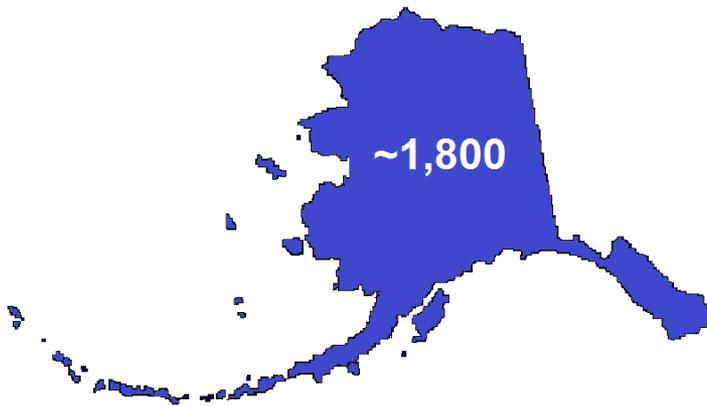


# National Survey of Children's Health

## Alaska and U.S. Outcomes by Adverse Childhood Experiences Scores



Analysis Done by:

**ABADA**  
Advisory Board on  
Alcoholism and Drug Abuse



# Notes for Previous Slide

“The NSCH is a telephone survey conducted by the National Center of Health Statistics at the Centers for Disease Control under the direction and sponsorship of the federal Maternal and Child Health Bureau. Survey results are weighted to represent the population of non-institutionalized children ages 0-17 nationally and in each state. Click [here](#) for more detailed information about how the survey is conducted.”

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# National Survey of Children's Health - Facts

- This survey is a phone survey of caregivers (primarily parents) of children and youth ages birth through 17.
- Each state had at least 1,800 caregivers surveyed
- The Alaska data in these slides include the responses which in some cases can be quite small (e.g. 42 children/youth out of 1,611 of Alaskan children ever diagnosed with depression for ages 2-17).
- The Alaska data are shown adjacent to data from the 50 states combined to demonstrate their similarities to that data which often represent answers for tens of thousands of responses. **Drawing conclusions about differences between the populations should be done with caution.**
- The 50 state combined data are the responses (approximately 1,800 from each state) combined together to provide a large pool from which to draw correlations. In this case it is not weighted to reflect the geographic differences of the subjects at the national level.
- Additional Information is included on the “notes” section of each slide.

# Notes for Previous Slide

The Survey asked about Adverse Childhood Experiences and scores of other health, Social and Economic conditions for over 94,000 infants, children and youth

It asked about nine Adverse Childhood Experiences: low income, **divorce or separation**, death of a parent, **incarcerated family member, household member with mental illness issues, household member with substance abuse issues**, neighborhood violence, **witnessing domestic violence**, experiencing racism or bigotry.

The items in **red** above were included in the original ACE study. **Items left out from the original study are Physical, Sexual and Verbal Abuse and Emotional and Physical Neglect.**

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# National Survey of Children's Health 2011/2012

- (1) socioeconomic hardship,
- (2) divorce/separation of parent,
- (3) death of parent,
- (4) parent served time in jail,
- (5) witness to domestic violence,
- (6) victim of neighborhood violence,
- (7) lived with someone who was mentally ill or suicidal,
- (8) lived with someone with alcohol/drug problem,
- (9) treated or judged unfairly due to race/ethnicity.

**Does Not Include Physical, Sexual and Emotional Abuse.**

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life.

These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

Since [S.C.] was born, how often has it been very hard to get by on your family's income, for example, it was hard to cover the basics like food or housing? Would you say very often, somewhat often, not very often, or never?

- **VERY OFTEN**
- **SOMEWHAT OFTEN**
- RARELY
- NEVER

**Bold underlined answers indicate ACE was counted.**

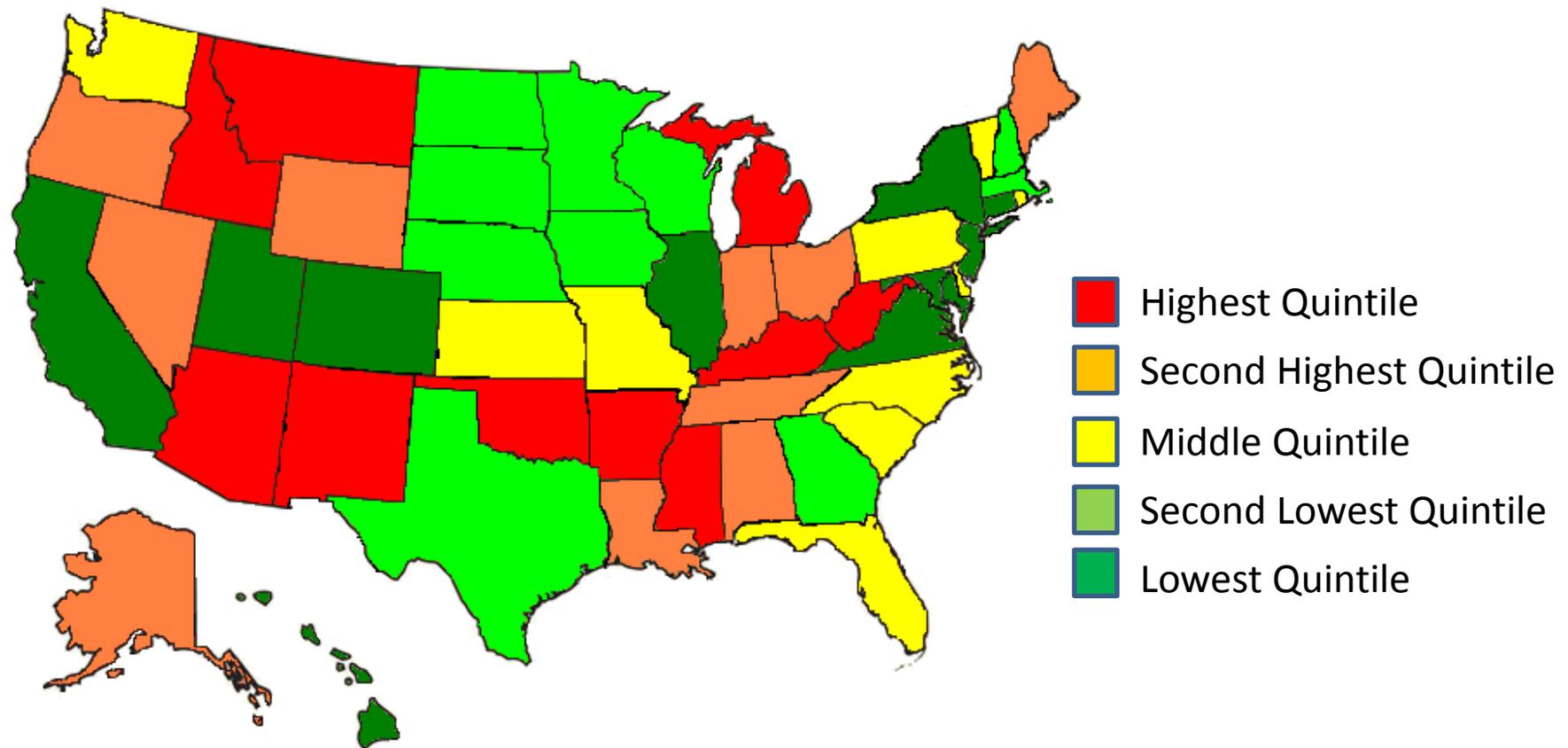
2. Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who got divorced or separated after [S.C.] was born?
3. Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who died?
4. Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who served time in jail or prison after [S.C.] was born?
5. Did [S.C.] ever see or hear any parents, guardians, or any other adults in [his/her] home slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?
6. Was [S.C.] ever the victim of violence or witness any violence in [his/her] neighborhood?
7. Did [S.C.] ever live with anyone who was mentally ill or suicidal, or severely depressed for more than a couple of weeks?
8. Did [S.C.] ever live with anyone who had a problem with alcohol or drugs?
9. Was [S.C.] ever treated or judged unfairly because of [his/her] race or ethnic group?

YES  
NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Two or More Adverse Childhood Experiences

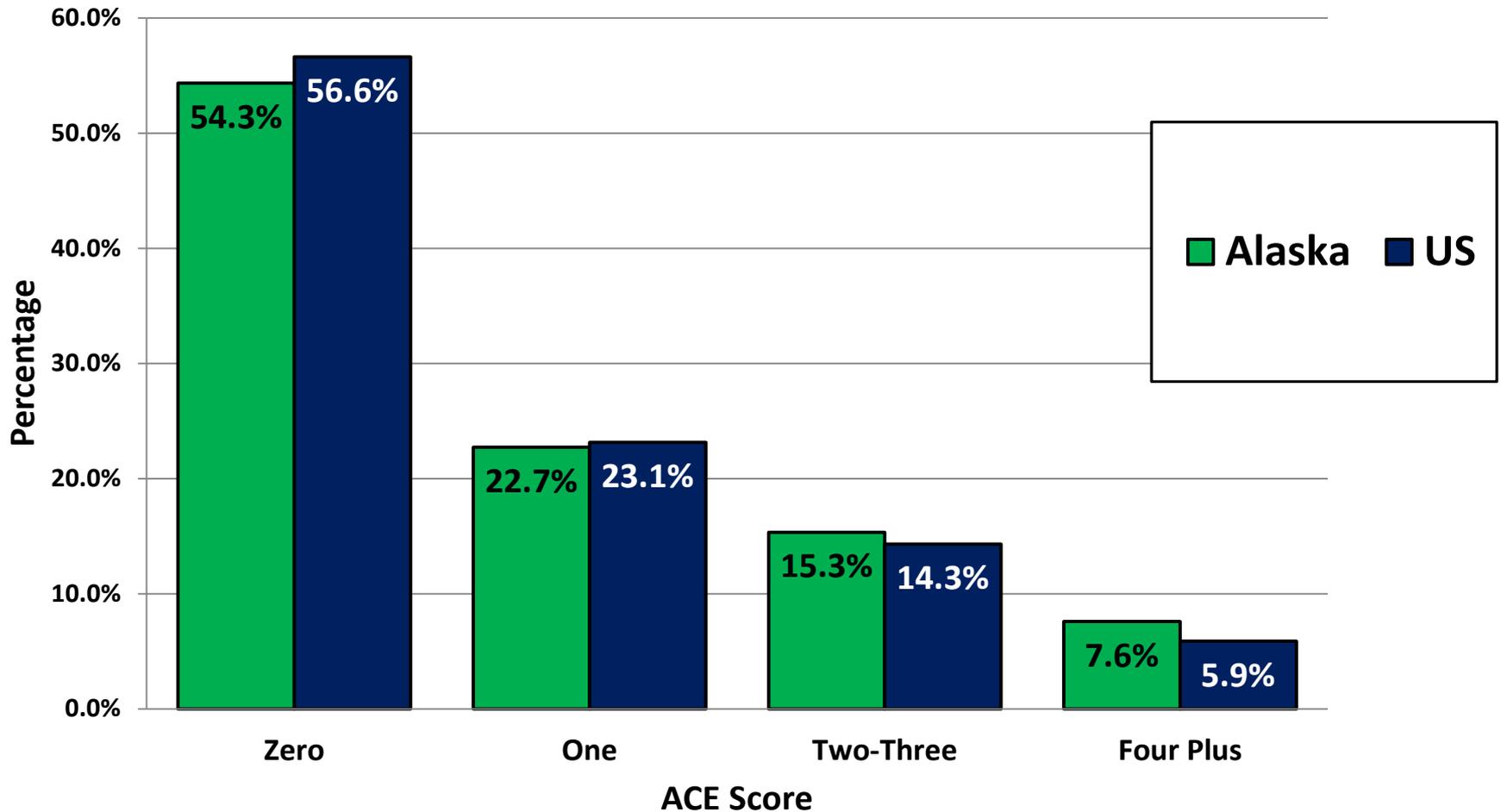


The Data Resource Center for Child and Adolescent Health is a project of the Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative ([CAHMI](#)) supported by Cooperative Agreement 1-U59-MC06980-01 from the [U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration \(HRSA\), Maternal and Child Health Bureau \(MCHB\)](#). With funding and direction from MCHB, these surveys were conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's [National Center for Health Statistics](#). CAHMI is responsible for the analyses, interpretations, presentations and conclusions included on this site. Map created by Alaska Mental Health Board Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

- Alaska was in the second highest quintile of the fifty states
- Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)

# National Survey of Children's Health ACE Rates for Alaska and the 50 States Combined\*



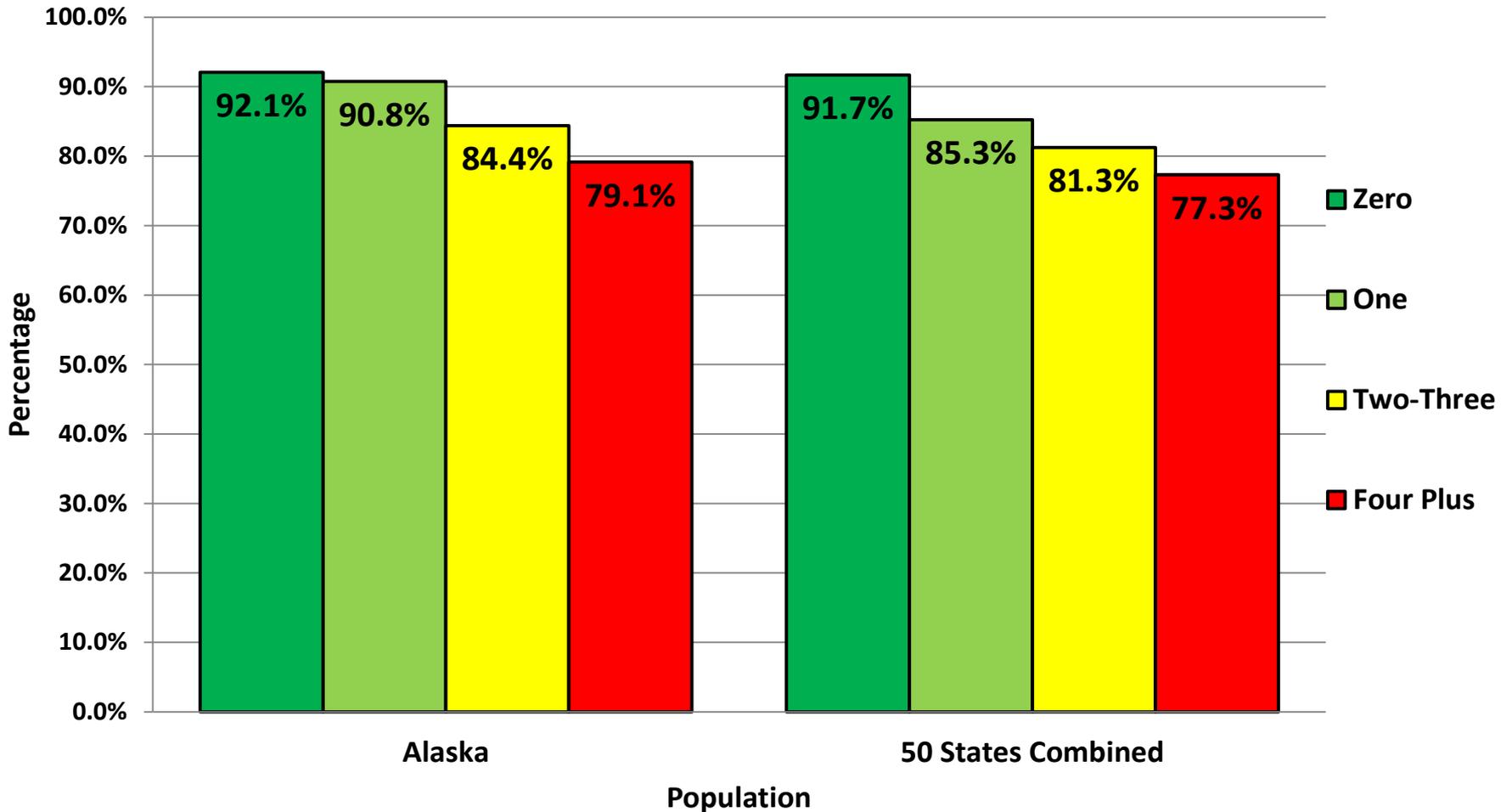
\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples.

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

- Alaska has a lower percentage of children reporting zero ACEs and a higher percentage of those with four or more ACEs/
- Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)

# Percentage of Children (Birth to 17) whose General Health is Described as Excellent or Very Good by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 1,639/1,830, N for US = 83,010/94,490

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

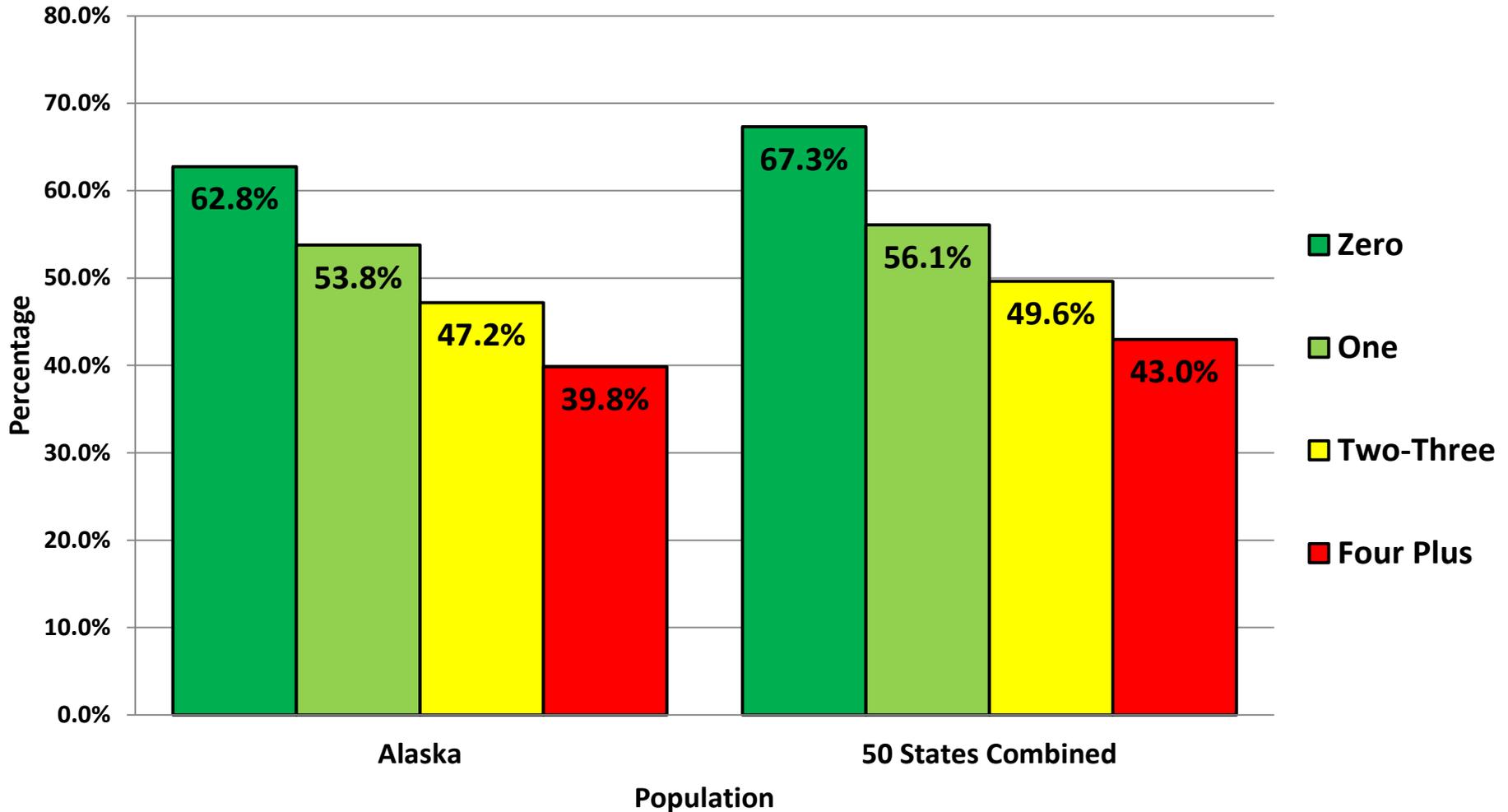
**Question:** In general, how would you describe [S.C.]'s health? Would you say [his/her] health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

- **EXCELLENT**
- **VERY GOOD**
- GOOD
- FAIR
- POOR

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Ages Birth to 17) Who had a Medical Home by ACE Score\*



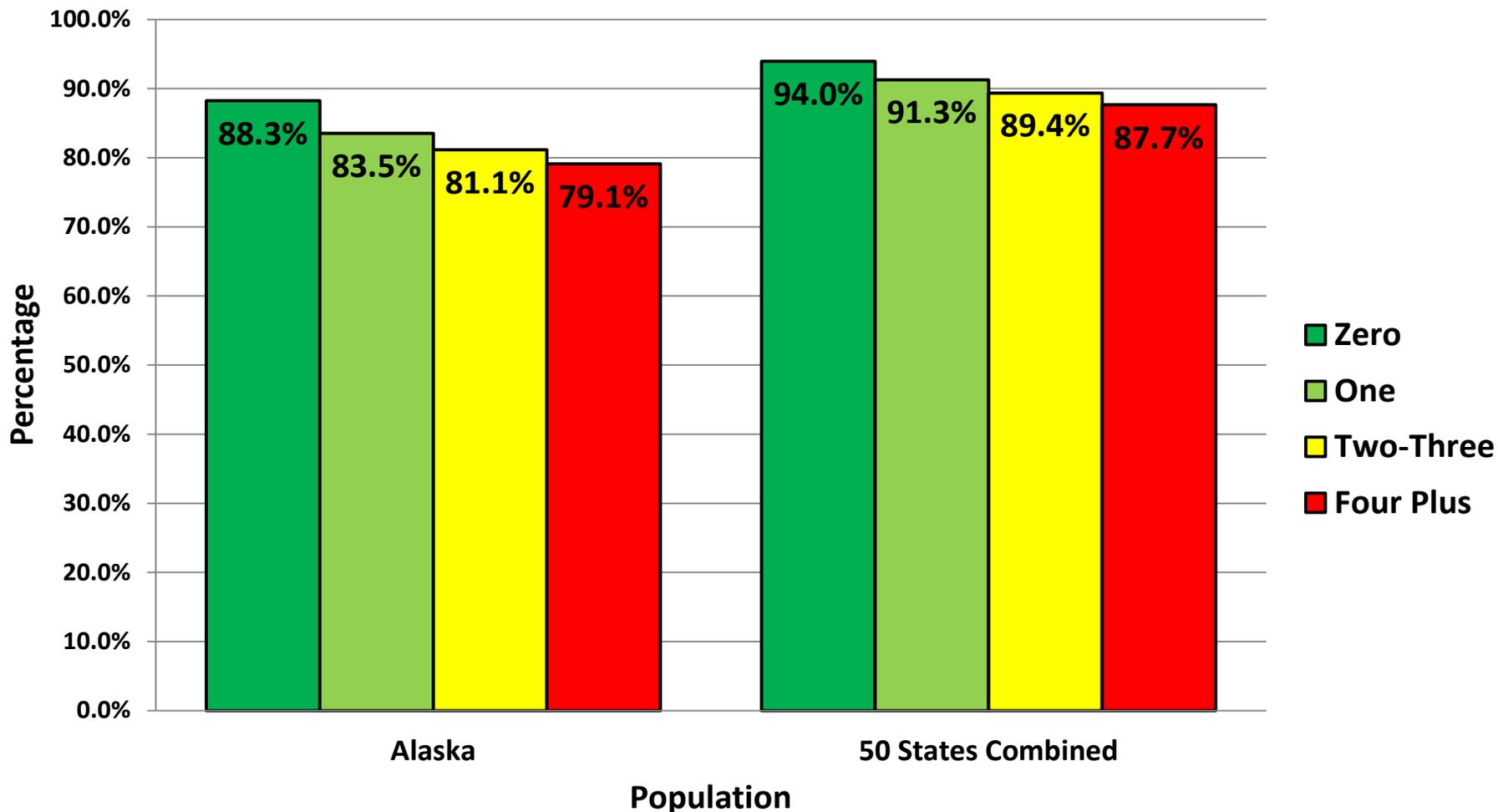
\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 996/1,759, N for US = 55,703/91,660

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

- Multiple questions were used to determine the status of the child's care in terms of medical home.
- Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)

## Percentage of Children (Ages Birth to 17) Who had a Personal Nurse or Doctor by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 1,554/1,820, N for US = 87,076/94,315

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

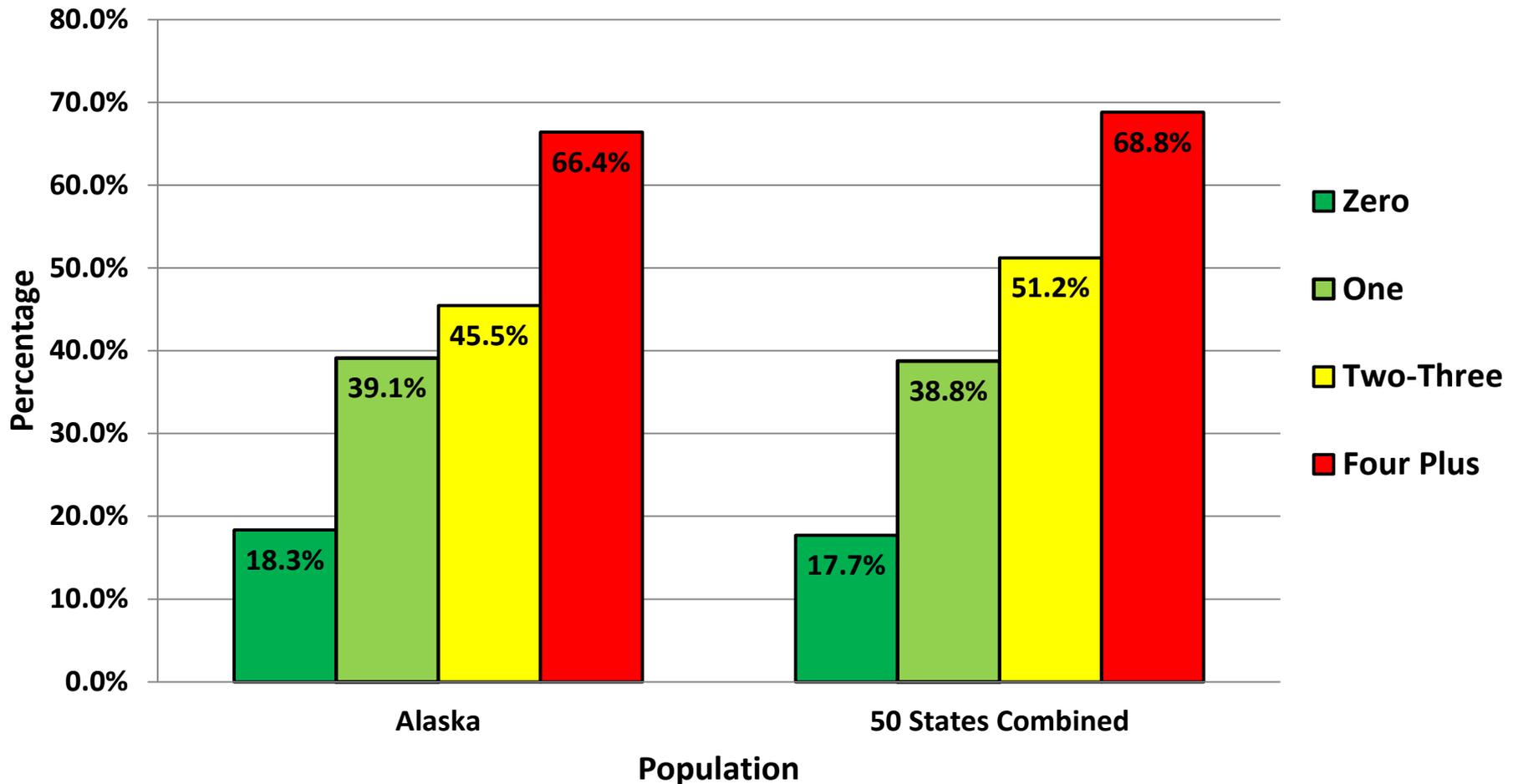
**Question:** A personal doctor or nurse is a health professional who knows your child well and is familiar with your child's health history. This can be a general doctor, a pediatrician, a specialist doctor, a nurse practitioner, or a physician's assistant. Do you have one or more persons you think of as [S.C.]'s personal doctor or nurse?

- **YES, ONE PERSON**
- **YES, MORE THAN ONE PERSON**
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage Of Children and Youth (Ages Birth to 17) Who Have Medicaid or CHIP Coverage by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 524/1,708, N for US = 26,971/89,474

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

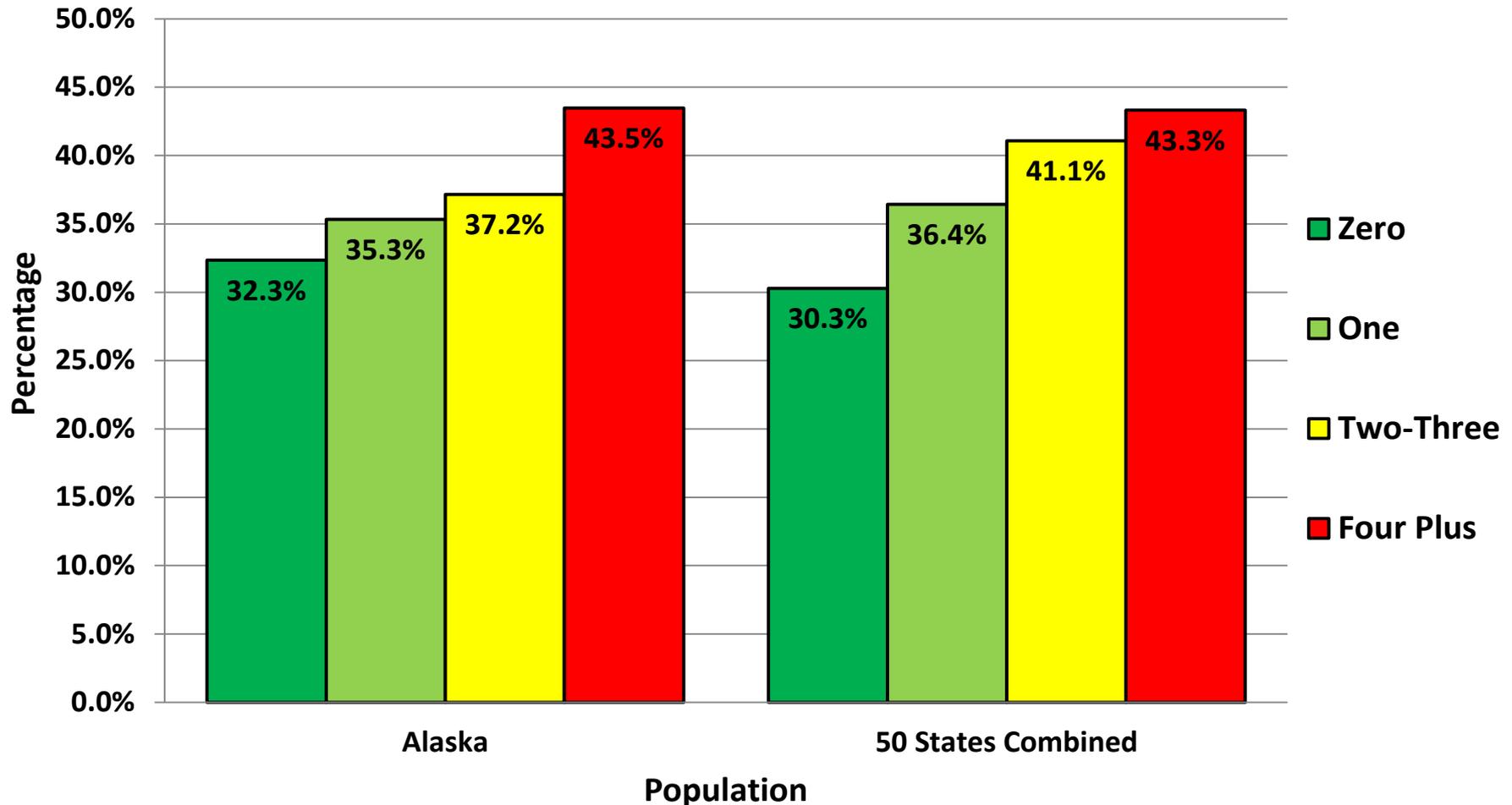
# Notes for Previous Slide

Multiple questions were used to determine the health insurance coverage for this slide

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 10-17) With a Body Mass Index Less Than 5% or 85% and Higher by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 280/795, N for US = 15,104/43,395

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

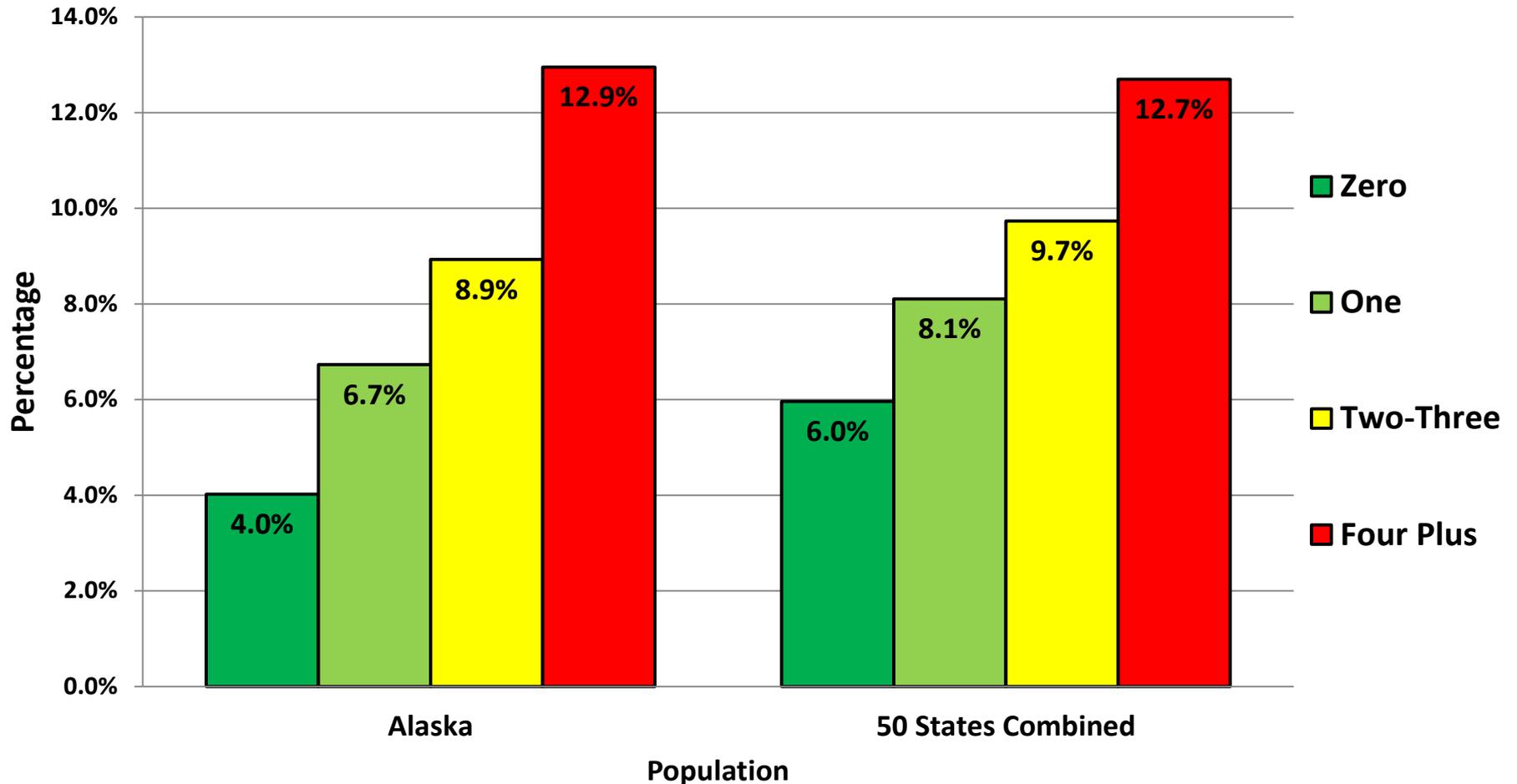
# Notes for Previous Slide

This is calculated based on several questions including height weight, age, and gender

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage Of Children and Youth (Ages Birth to 17) Who Need Special Therapy (Physical, Occupational or Speech) by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 111/1,830, N for US = 6,986/94,465

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Does [S.C.] need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational, or speech therapy?

READ IF NECESSARY: Special therapy includes physical, occupational, or speech therapy. Do not include psychological therapy.

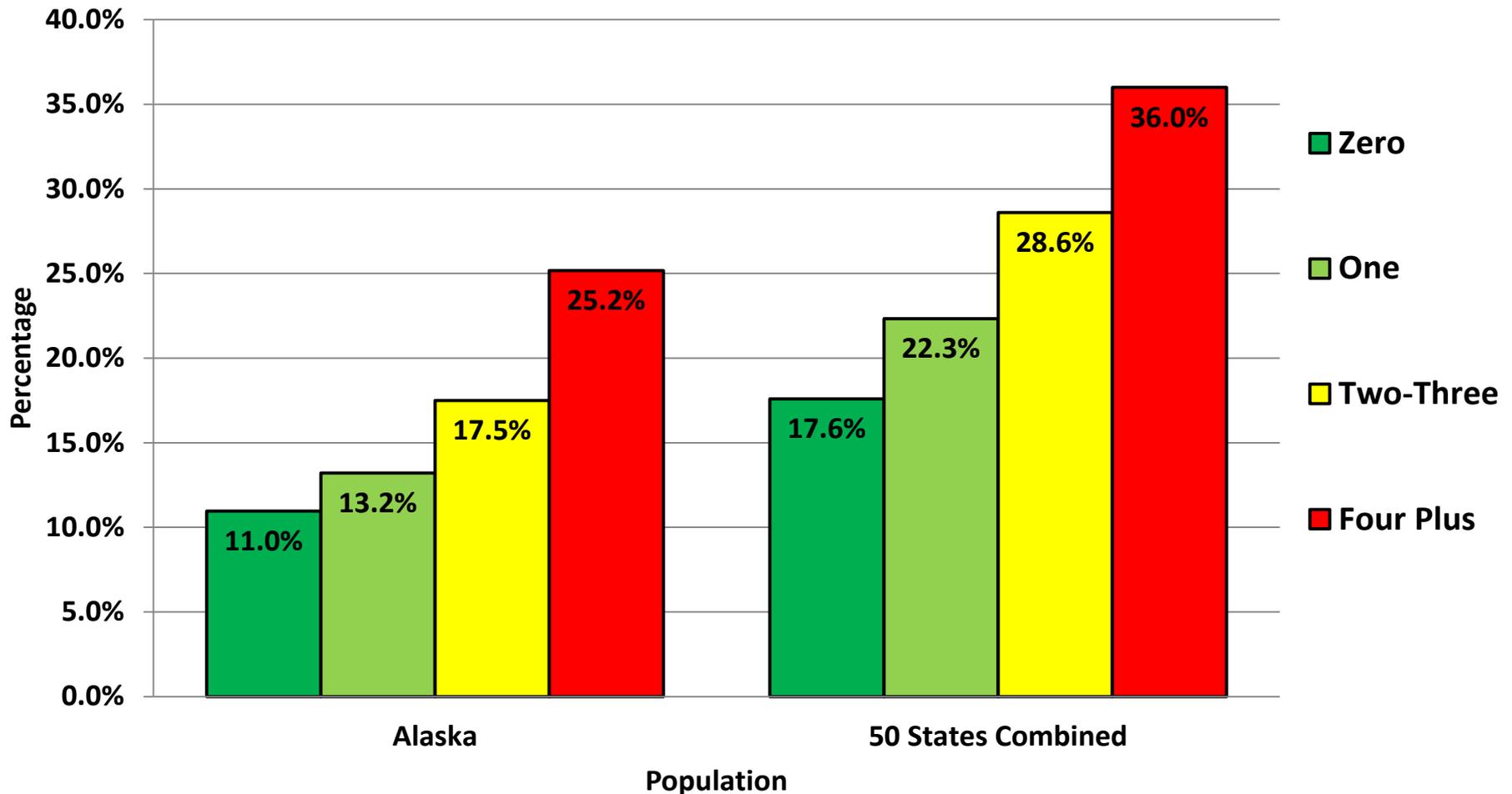
HELP TEXT: THIS QUESTION REFERS ONLY TO CURRENT NEED FOR SPECIAL THERAPY. THE RESPONDENT SHOULD REPLY WITH “YES” IF THE CHILD CURRENTLY NEEDS OR USES SPECIAL THERAPY.

- YES NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage Of Children and Youth (Ages Birth to 17) Who Require A Medicine Prescribed by a Physician by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 248/1,830, N for US = 21,165/94,460

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Does [S.C.] currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor, other than vitamins?

READ IF NECESSARY: This only applies to medications prescribed by a doctor. Over-the-counter medications such as cold or headache medication, or other vitamins, minerals, or supplements purchased without a prescription are not included.

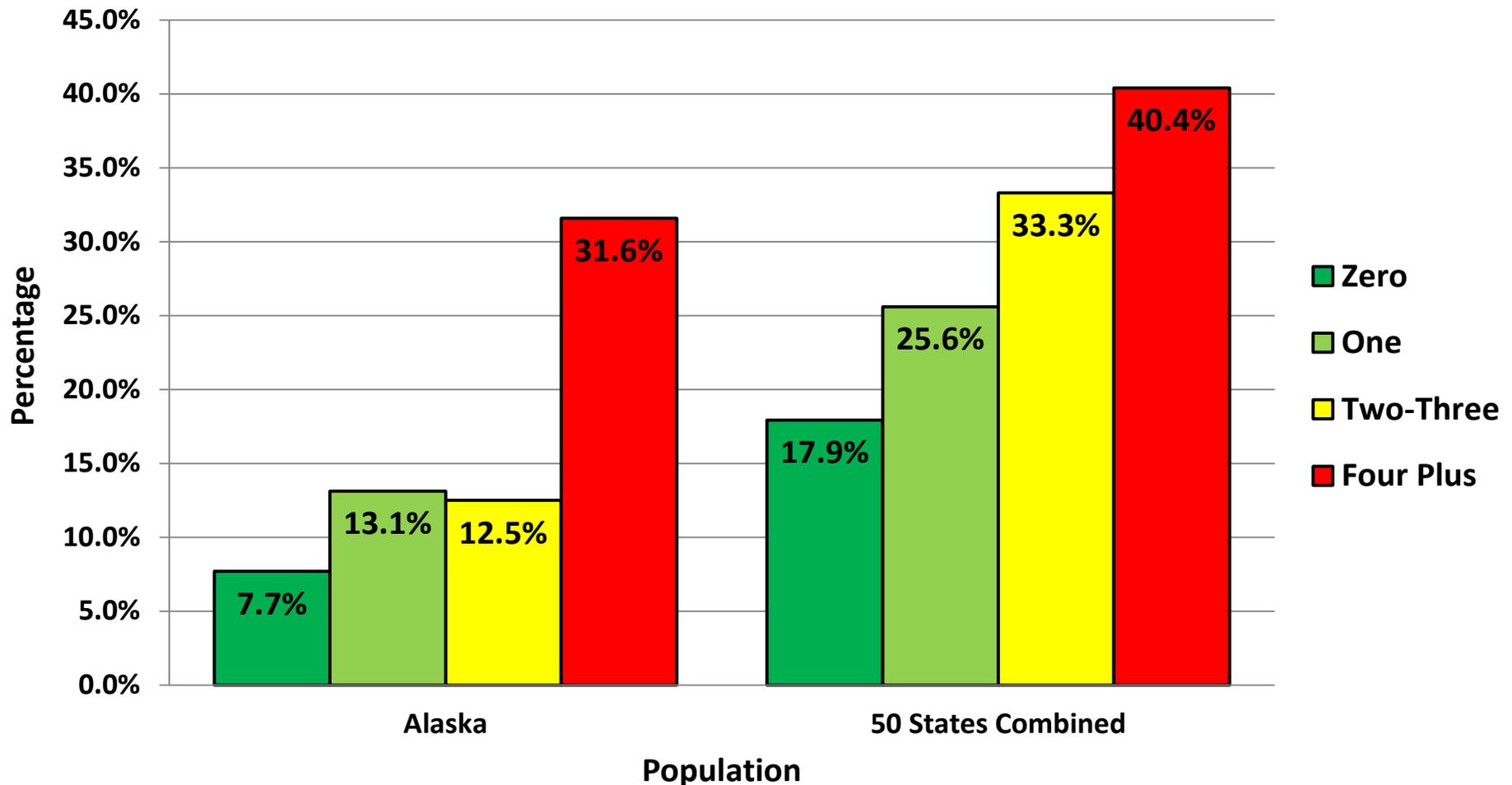
HELP TEXT: THIS QUESTION REFERS ONLY TO CURRENT NEED FOR PRESCRIPTION MEDICINE. THE RESPONDENT SHOULD REPLY WITH “YES” IF THE CHILD CURRENTLY NEEDS OR USES PRESCRIPTION MEDICINE.

- YES NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children (Ages Birth to 5) Who Were Never Breastfed by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 57/555, N for US = 5,891/27,188

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Was [S.C.] ever breastfed or fed breast milk?

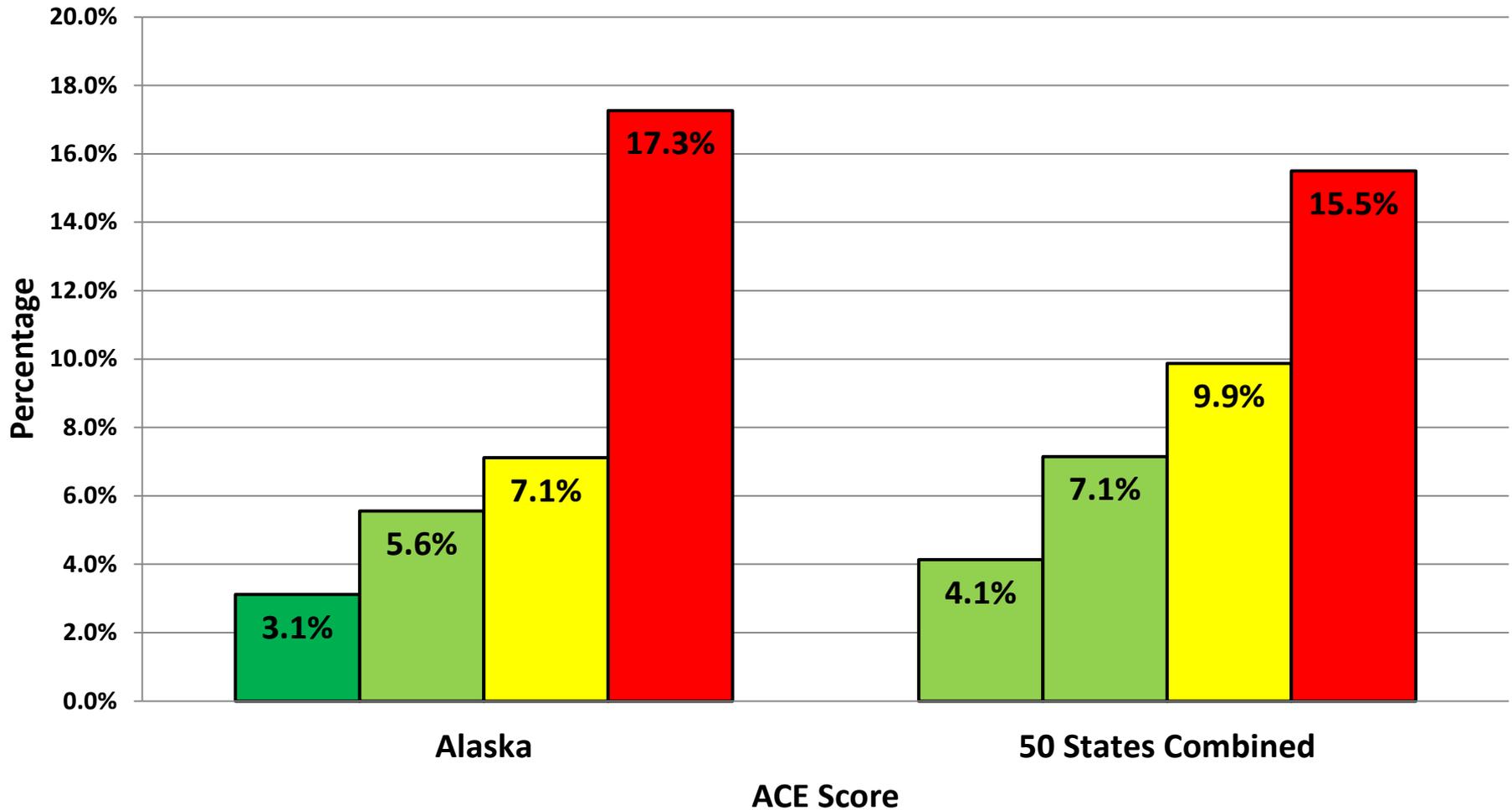
- YES
- NO

**There is a significant difference in the overall rate between Alaska and the 50 states combined in those in this age group who were never breastfed. Alaska's rates was 10.3% while the 50 states was 21.7%.**

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Alaskan Children and Youth (Ages Birth to 17) Who are Limited in Their Activities by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 98/1,828, N for US = 5,968/94,383

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Is [S.C.] limited or prevented in any way in [his/her] ability to do the things most children of the same age can do?

READ IF NECESSARY: A child is limited or prevented when there are things the child can't do as much or can't do at all that most children the same age can.

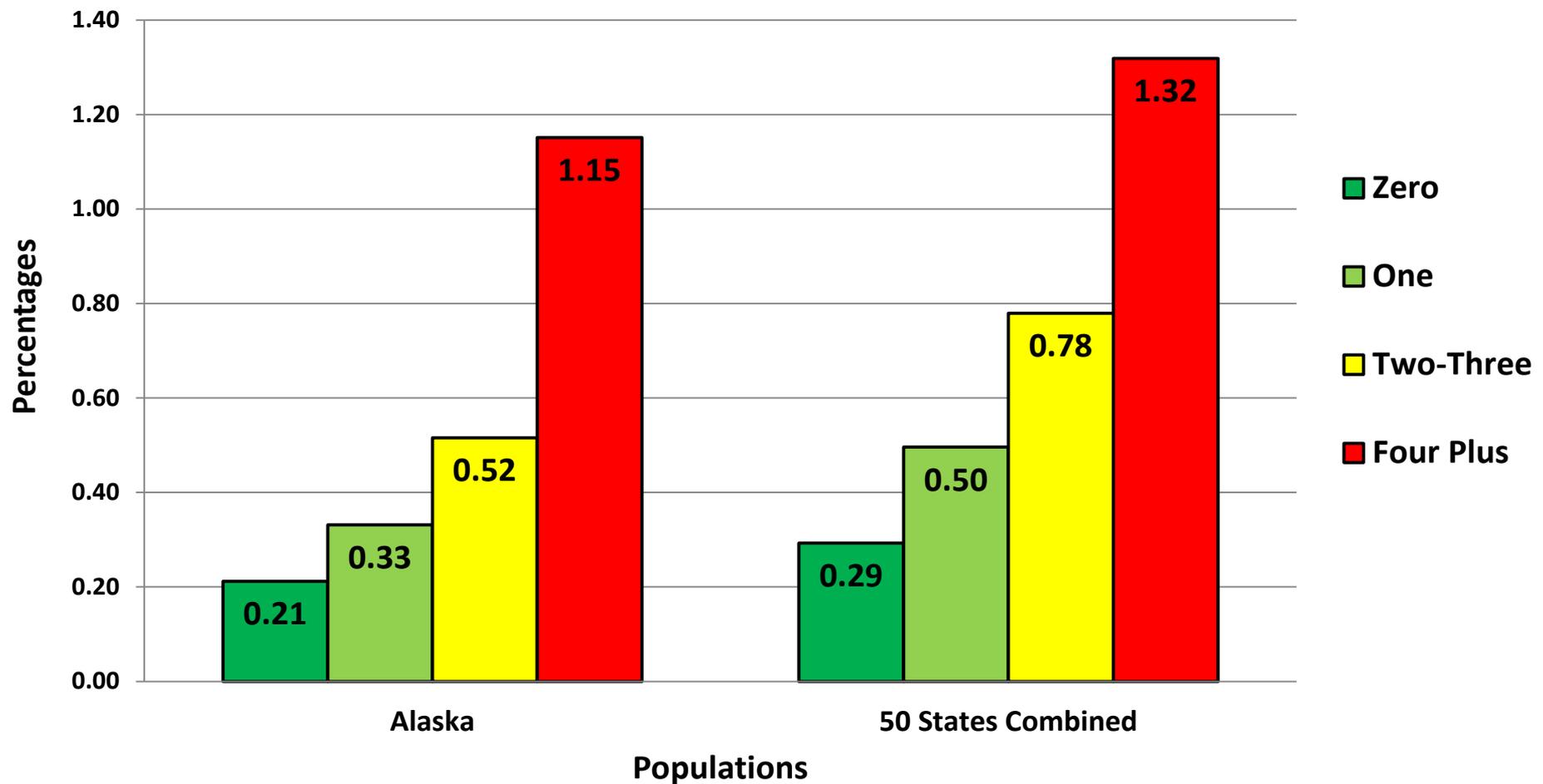
HELP TEXT: THIS QUESTION REFERS ONLY TO CURRENT LIMITATIONS. THE RESPONDENT SHOULD REPLY WITH "YES" IF THE CHILD IS CURRENTLY LIMITED.

YES      NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Average Number of Current Chronic Health Conditions Out of 18 For Children and Youth (Ages Birth to 17) by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N for Alaska= 1,831, N for US = 94,514

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

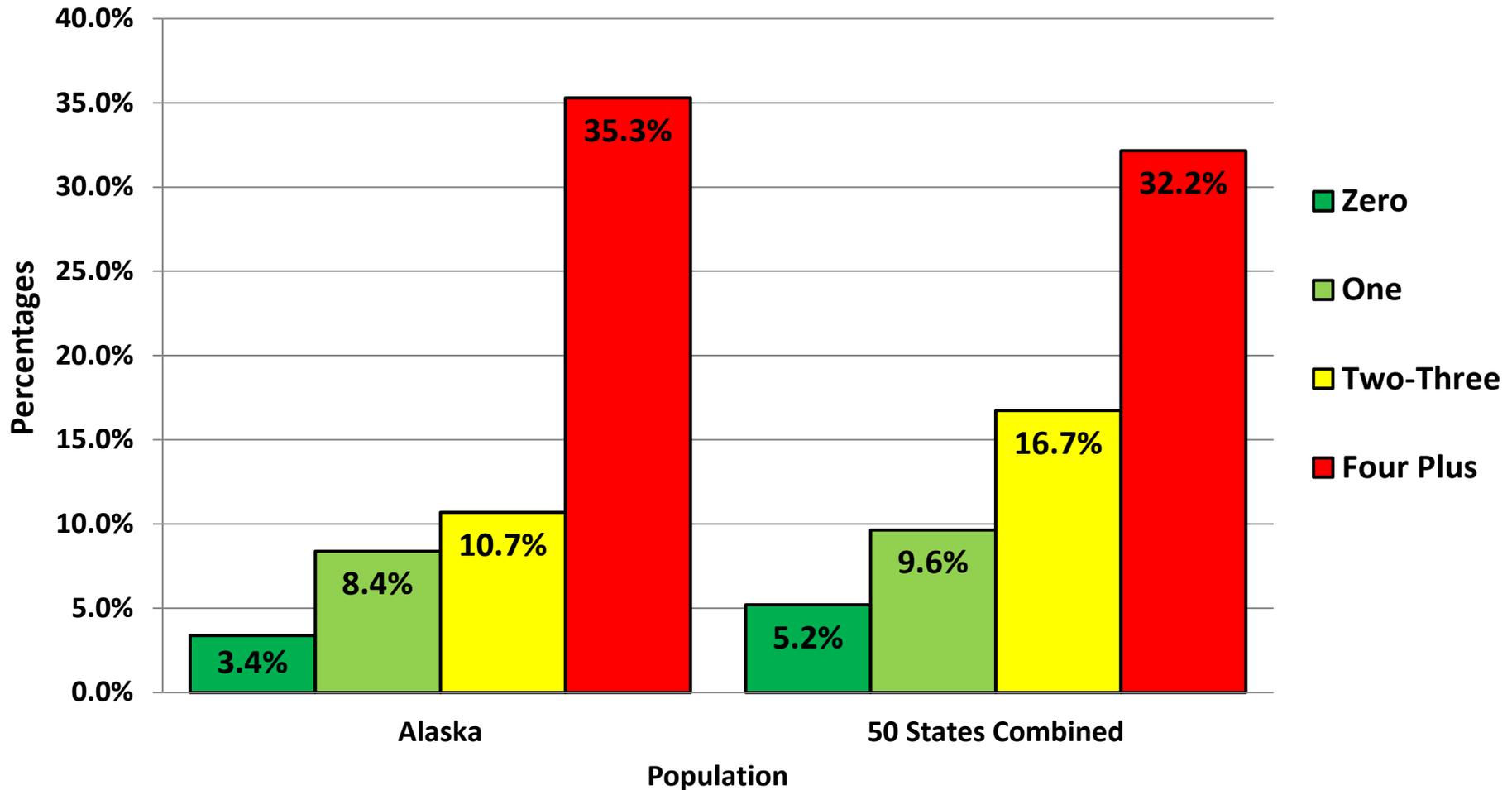
# Notes for Previous Slide

**List of 18 Health Issues:** Learning Disability, ADD or ADHD, Depression, Anxiety, Behavior Issues, Autism, Developmental Delays, Intellectual Disability, Cerebral Palsy, Speech Problem, Tourette's Syndrome, Asthma, Diabetes, Epilepsy, Hearing Problems, Vision Problems, Bone or Joint Problems, Brain Injury or Concussion

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children (Ages 2-17) Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Previous 12 Months by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 136/1,610, N for US = 8,268/84,591

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

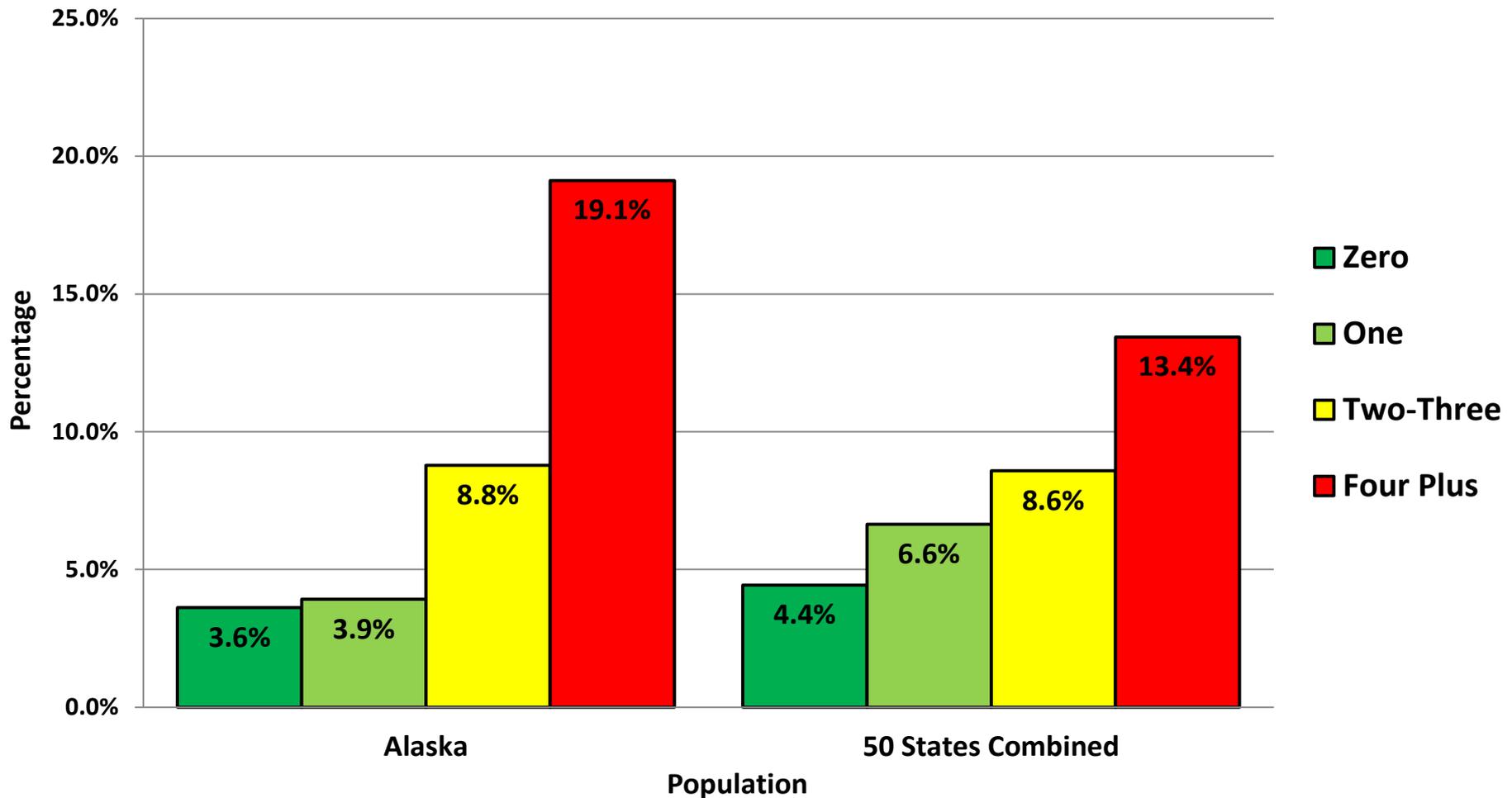
# Notes for Previous Slide

Question: Mental health professionals include psychiatrists, psychologists, psychiatric nurses, and clinical social workers. During the past 12 months, has [S.C.] received any treatment or counseling from a mental health professional?

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)

## Percentage of Children (Ages 2-17) Who Have Ever Been Diagnosed with a Developmental Delay by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 94/1,610, N for US = 5,220/84,521

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

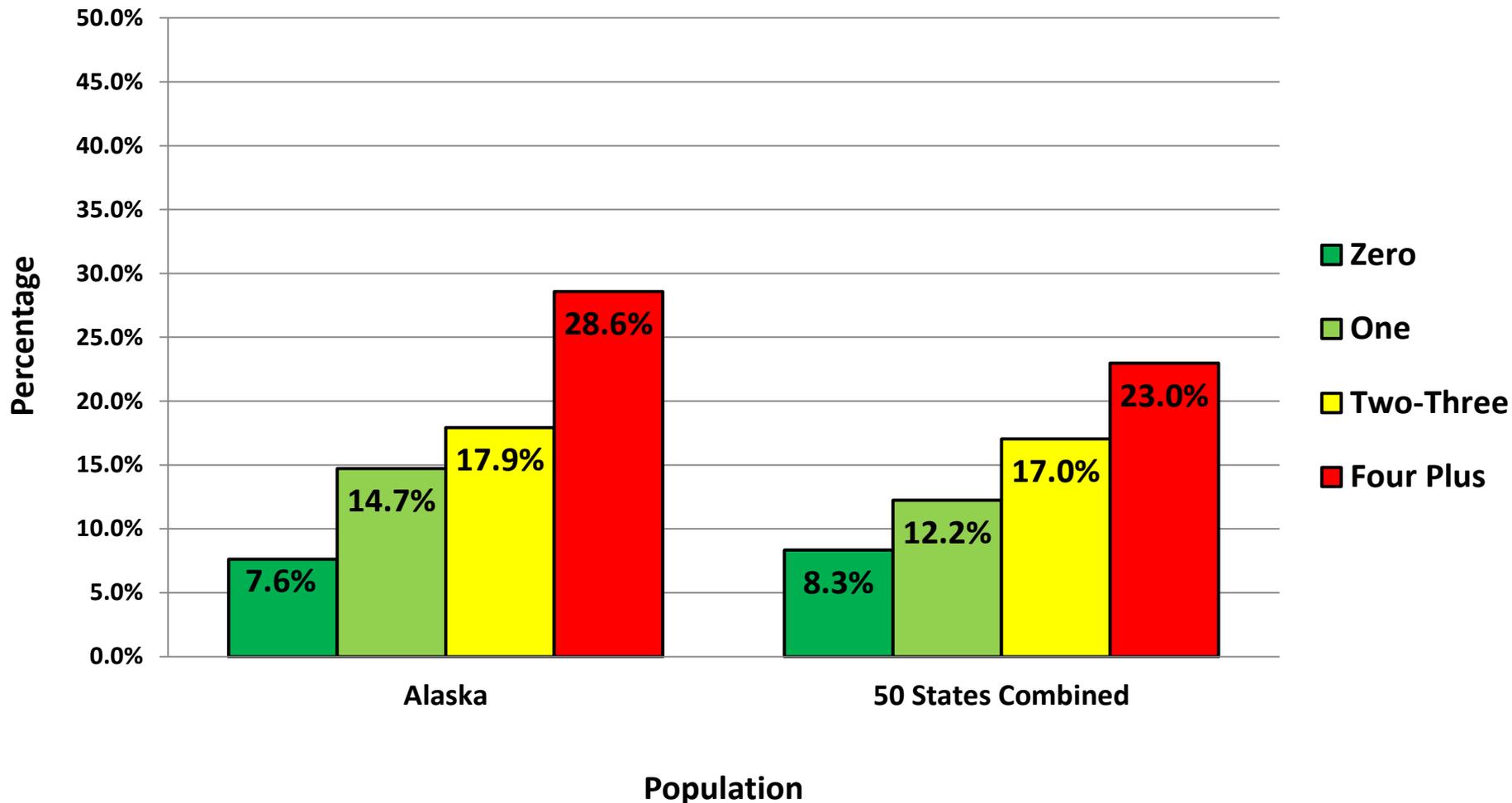
Any developmental delay?

HELP SCREEN: A child with a developmental delay does not achieve certain skills as quickly other children of the same age. A developmental delay is a major delay in motor, language, social, or thinking skills.

- YES
  - NO
- Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children (Ages 6-17) Who Have An Individual Education Program (IEP) Due to a Health Condition or Disability by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total . N for Alaska= 160/1,223, N for US = 7,633/64,691

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Does [S.C.] have a health problem, condition, or disability for which [he/she] has a written intervention plan called an Individualized Education Program or IEP?

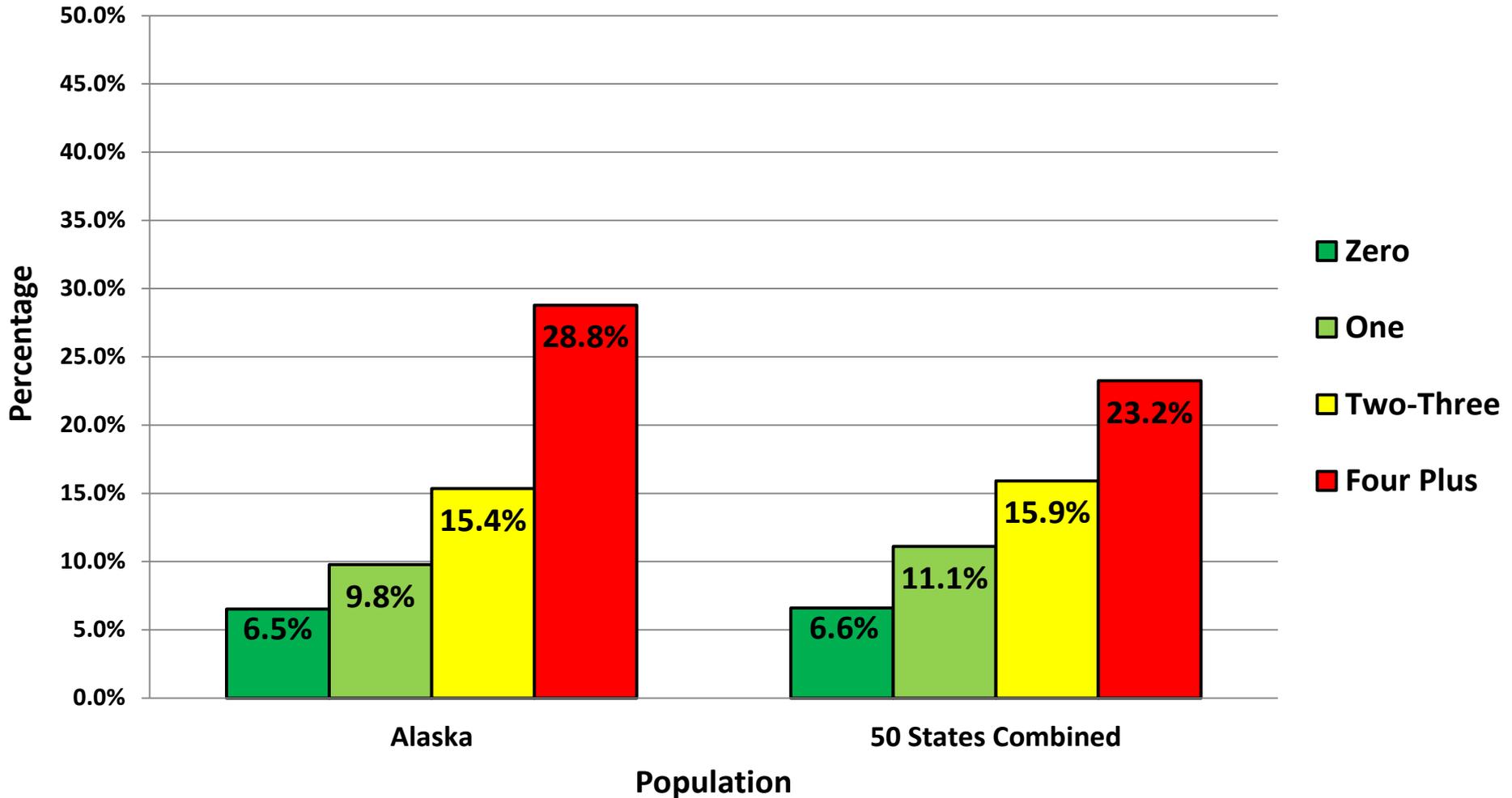
READ IF NECESSARY: Some children have difficulty in school because of a health problem, condition, or a disability. These children may receive services from a program called Special Education and have a written intervention plan called an Individualized Education Program or IEP. Services on an IEP might include things such as special instruction; speech language therapy; vision and hearing services; psychological services; health services; social work services; family counseling and support; transportation; or other services needed to support the child's educational performance.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Ages 3-17) Who Have Ever Been Diagnosed with a Learning Disability by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total - N for Alaska= 164/1,538, N for US = 8,226/80,430  
Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Has a doctor, health care provider, teacher, or school official ever told you [S.C.] had a learning disability?

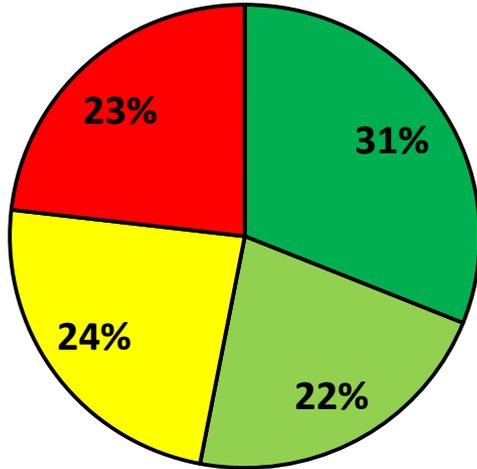
YES NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)

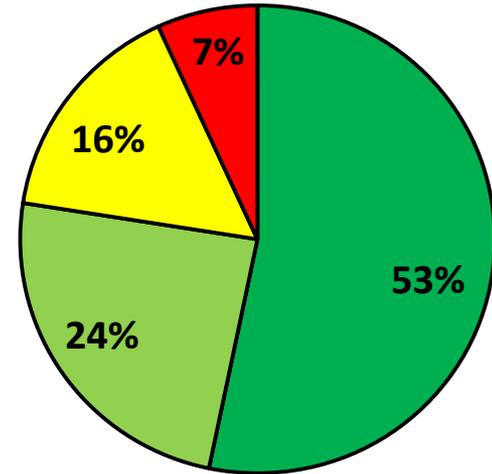


# Percentage of ACEs for Children (Ages 3-17) Who Have and Have Not Ever Been Diagnosed with a Learning Disability

## With Learning Disability



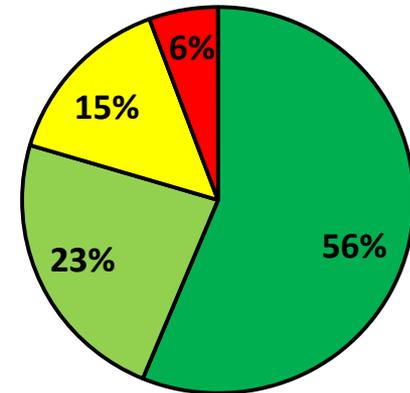
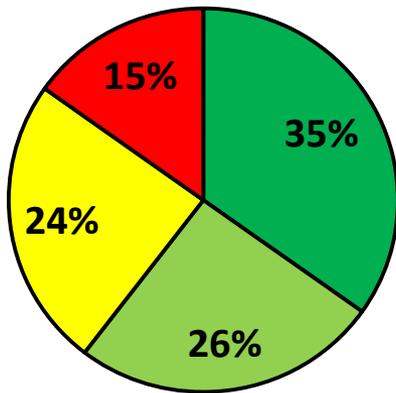
## Without Learning Disability



**ALASKA**

- Zero
- One
- Two-Three
- Four Plus

**50 States**



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 164/1,538, N for US = 8,226/84,430

# Notes for Previous Slide

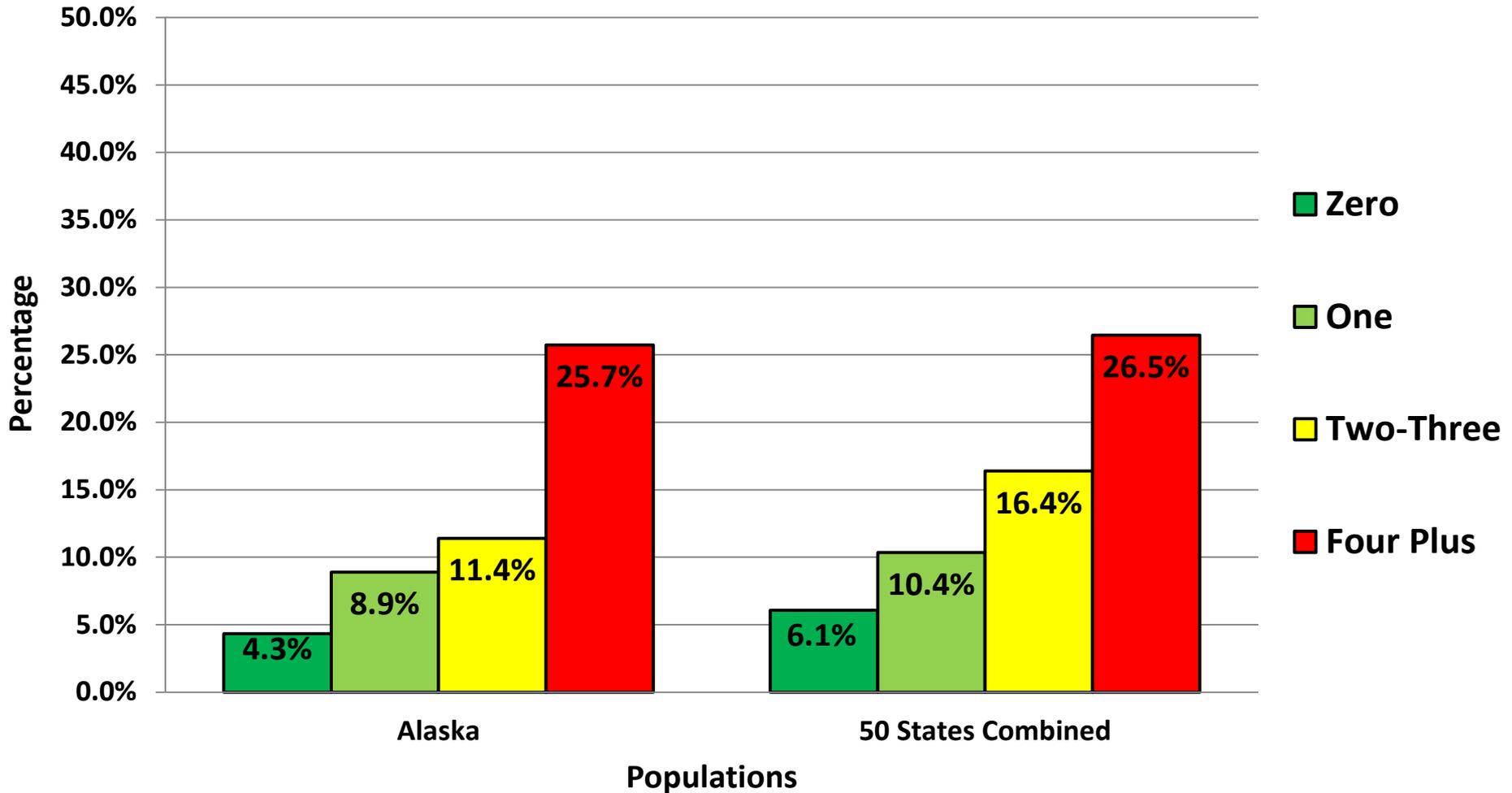
**Question:** Has a doctor, health care provider, teacher, or school official ever told you [S.C.] had a learning disability?

YES NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Ages 2-17) Who Have Ever Been Diagnosed with ADHD or ADD by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total - N for Alaska= 135/1,612, N for US = 8,438/84,475  
Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, that is, ADD or ADHD?

HELP SCREEN: A child with Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention Deficit Hyperactive Disorder has problems paying attention or sitting still. It may cause the child to be easily distracted.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)

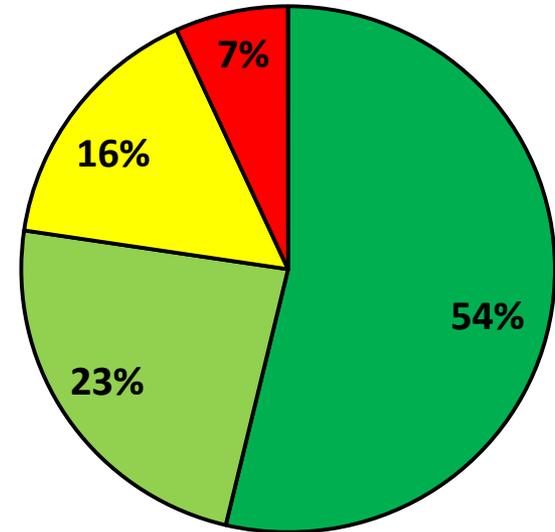
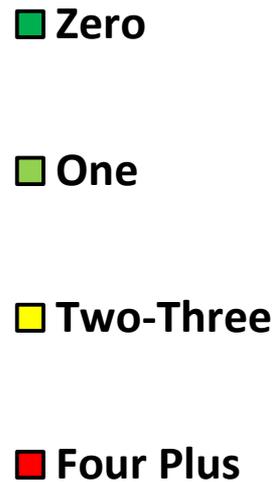
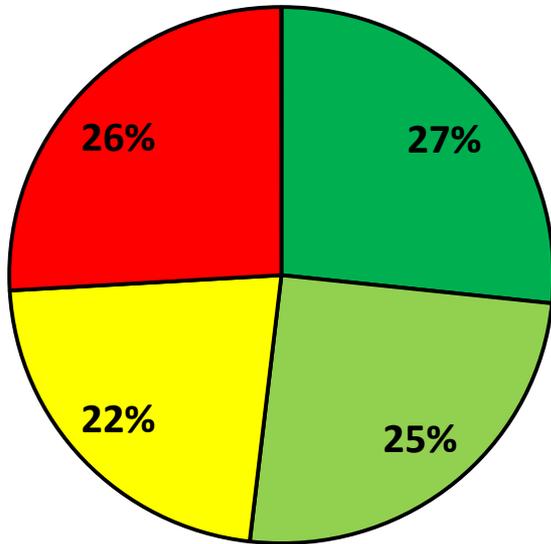


## Percentage of ACEs for Children (Ages 2-17) Who Have and Have Not Ever Been Diagnosed with ADHD

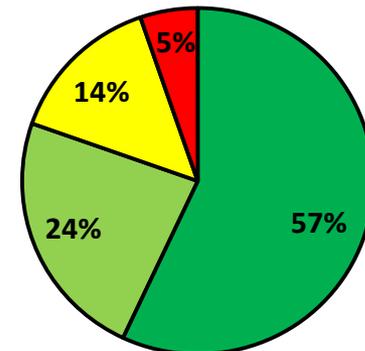
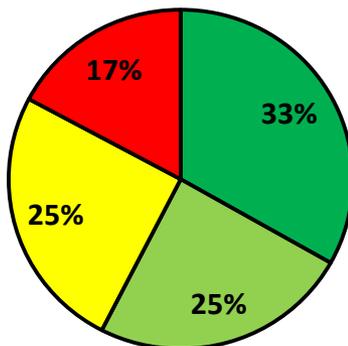
**With ADHD**

**Without ADHD**

**ALASKA**



**50 States**



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff. N=With Condition/Total - N for Alaska= 135/1,612, N for US = 8,438/84,470

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, that is, ADD or ADHD?

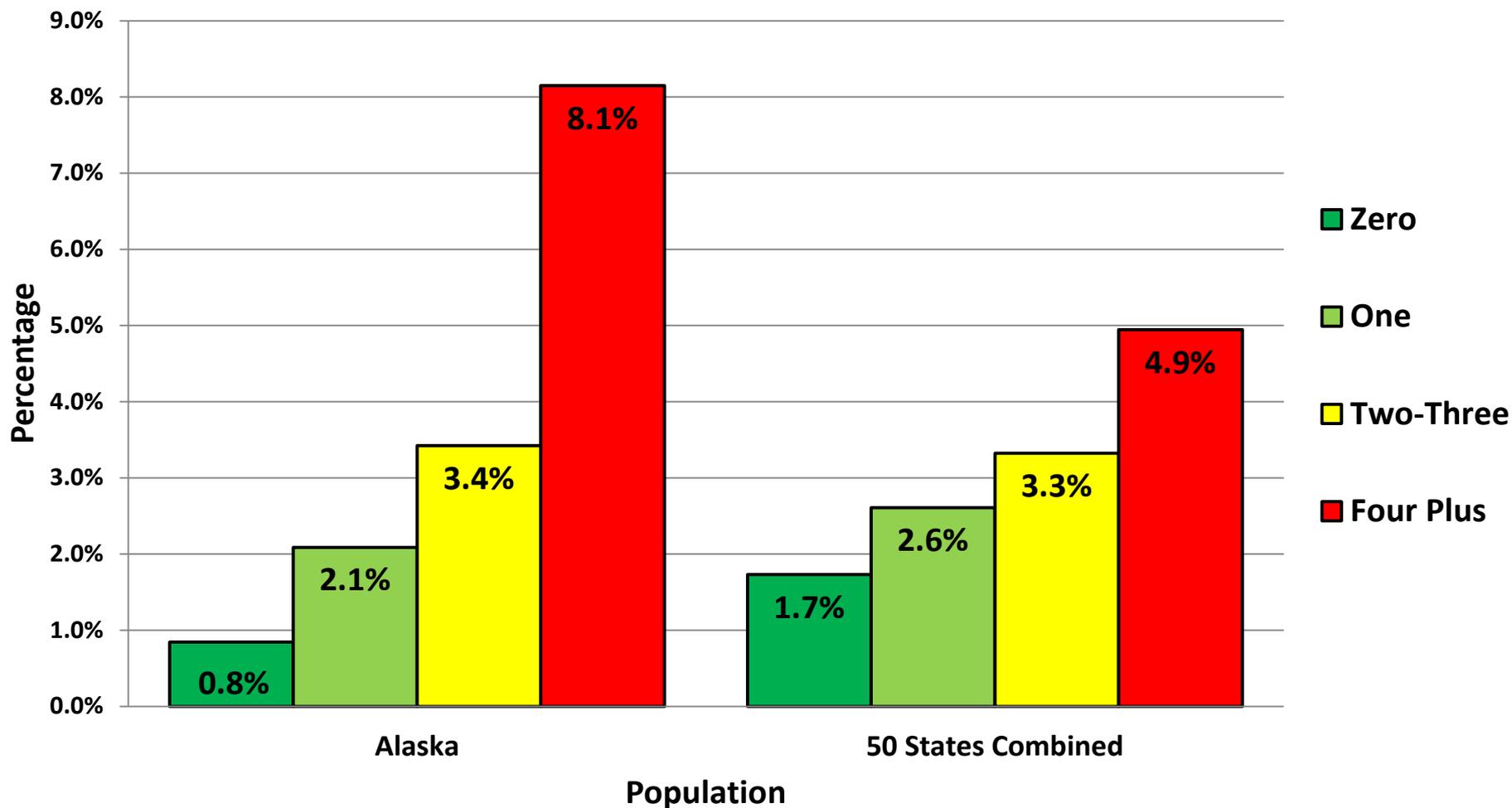
HELP SCREEN: A child with Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention Deficit Hyperactive Disorder has problems paying attention or sitting still. It may cause the child to be easily distracted.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Ages 2-17) who Have Ever Been Diagnosed with an Autism Spectrum Disorder by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 35/1,610, N for US = 2,021/84,522  
Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

Autism, Asperger's Disorder, pervasive developmental disorder, or other autism spectrum disorder?

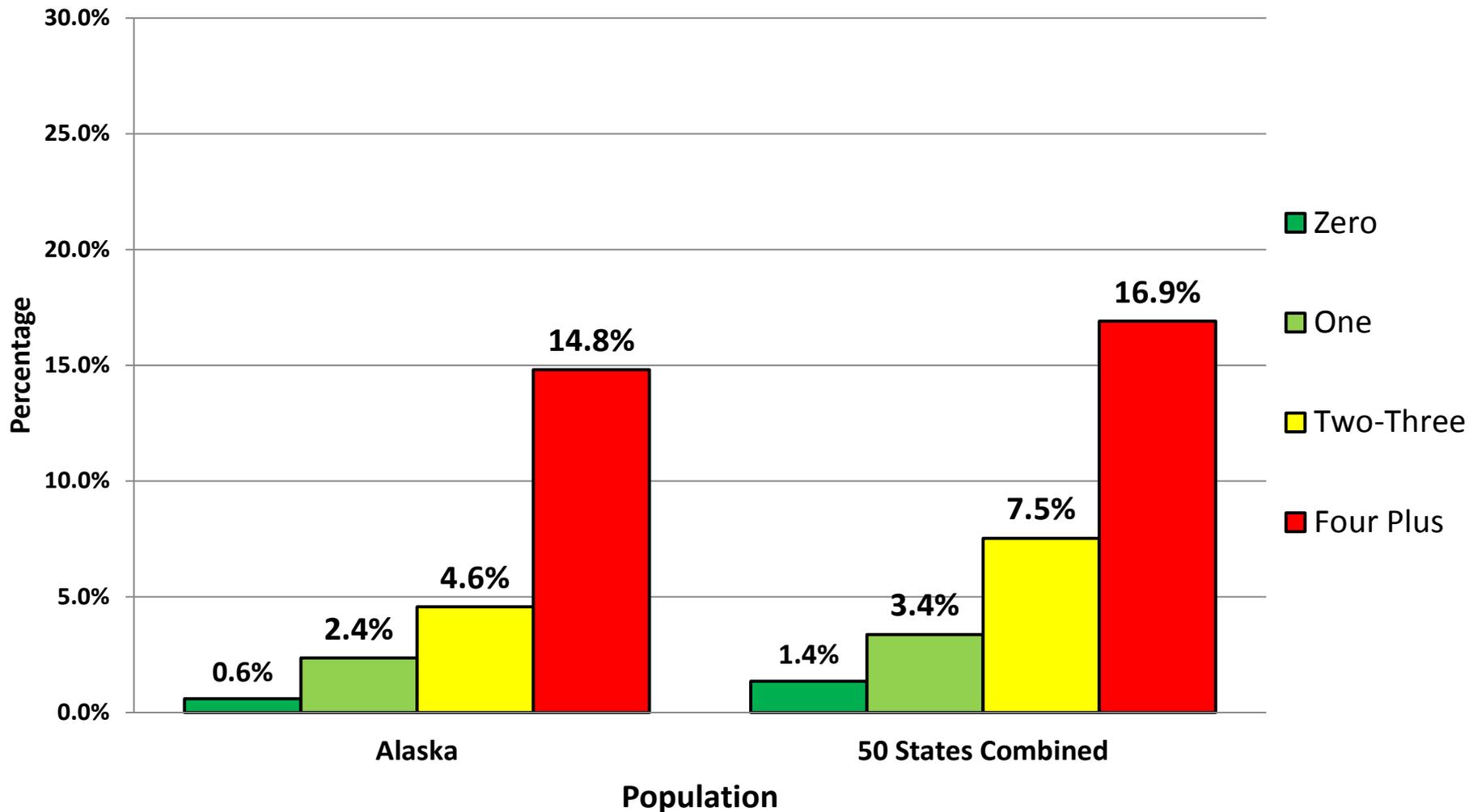
HELP SCREEN: Children with autism have delays in language, communication, and social skills, as well as routine repetitive behaviors or movements. They may have an intense interest in a single subject or topic. Children with Asperger's disorder have impaired social skills but may not have speech or language delays. Children with pervasive developmental disorder have severe and persistent delays in language, communication, and social skills.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Ages 2-17) who Have Ever Been Diagnosed with a Behavioral Problem by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 46/1,609, N for US = 3,196/84,423  
Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

Behavioral or conduct problems, such as oppositional defiant disorder or conduct disorder?

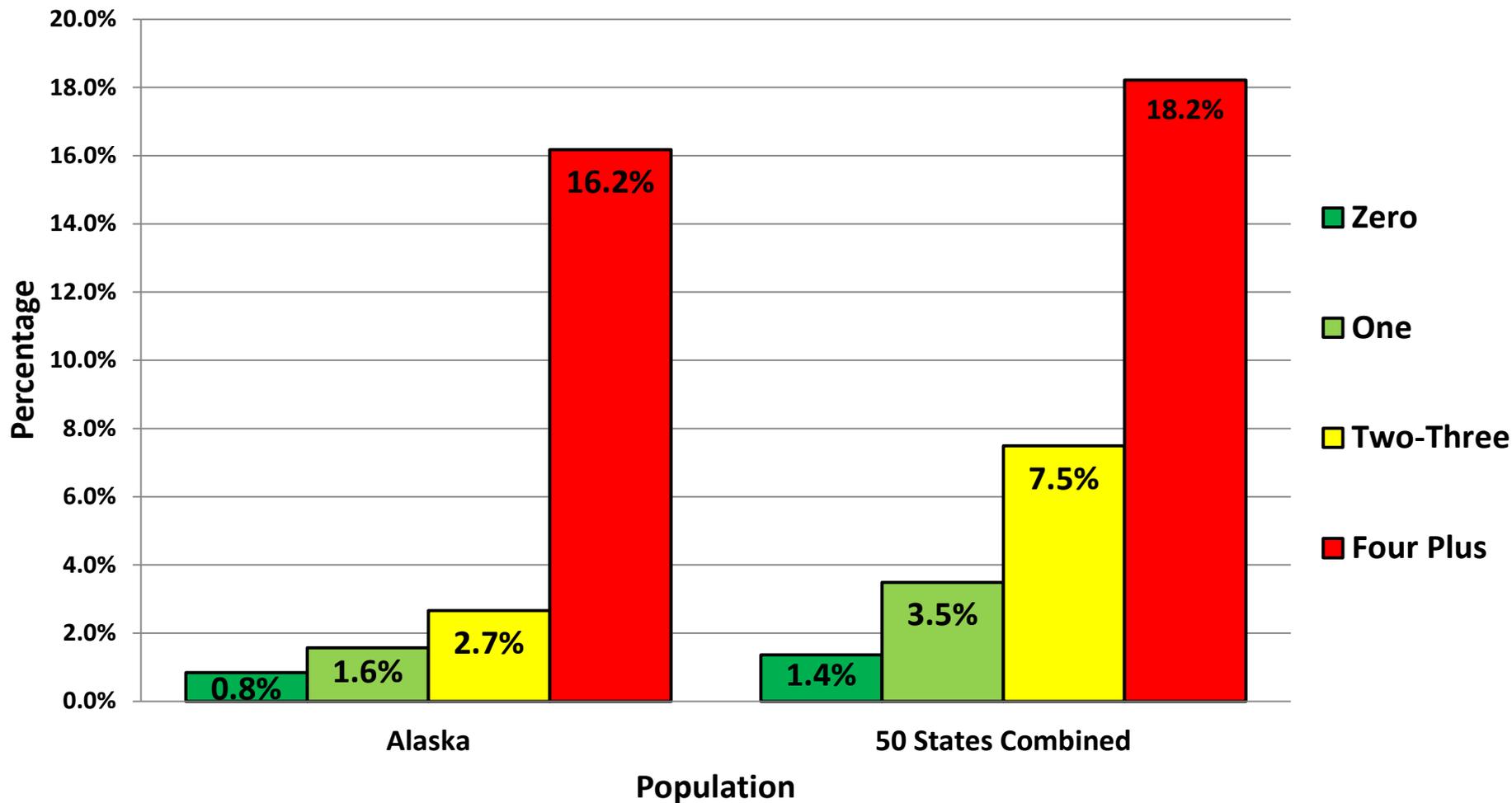
HELP SCREEN: Oppositional defiant disorder is an ongoing pattern of defiant and hostile behavior that interferes with a child's life and daily activities.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Ages 2-17) who Have Ever Been Diagnosed with Depression by ACE Score



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 42/1,611, N for US = 3,296/84,541  
Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

Depression?

HELP SCREEN: Depression is an illness that involves the body, mood, and thoughts. It is marked by persistent sadness or an anxious or empty mood. It affects how a person feels, and the way a person eats, sleeps, and functions.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)

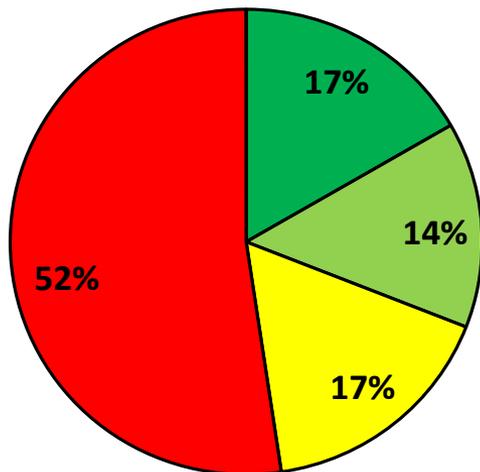


# Percentage of ACEs for Children (Ages 2-17) Who Have and Have Not Ever Been Diagnosed with Depression

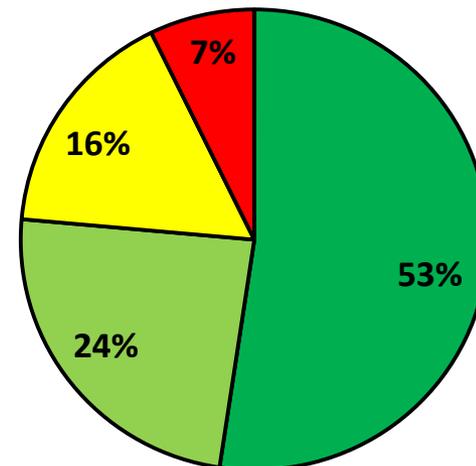
## With Depression

## Without Depression

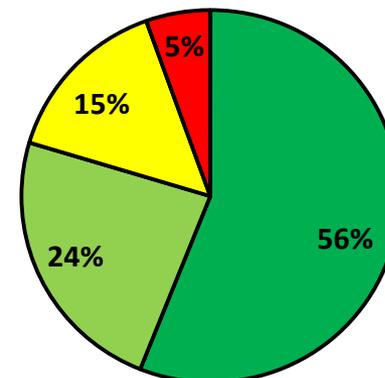
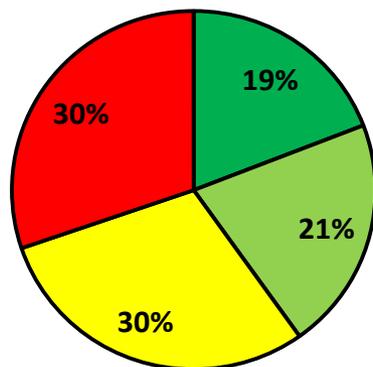
**ALASKA**



- Zero
- One
- Two-Three
- Four Plus



**50 States**



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff. N for Alaska= 1,611, N for US = 84,541

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

Depression?

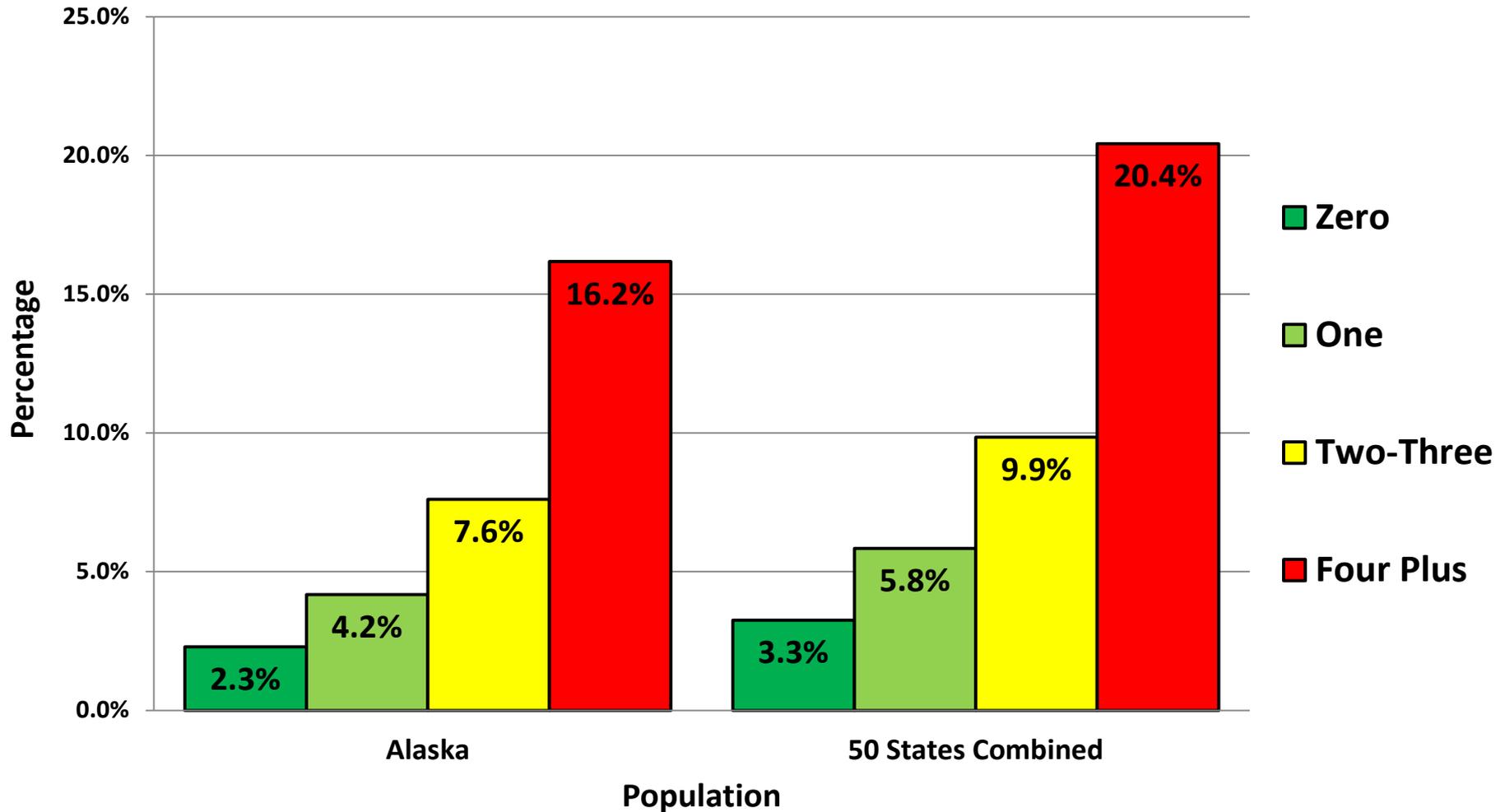
HELP SCREEN: Depression is an illness that involves the body, mood, and thoughts. It is marked by persistent sadness or an anxious or empty mood. It affects how a person feels, and the way a person eats, sleeps, and functions.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Ages 2-17) Who Have Ever Been Diagnosed with Anxiety by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 77/1,610, N for US = 5,061/84,509

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

Anxiety problems?

HELP SCREEN: Anxiety is a feeling of constant worrying. Children with severe anxiety problems may be diagnosed as having anxiety disorders. Anxiety disorders include panic disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, post-traumatic stress disorder, and phobias.

- YES
- NO

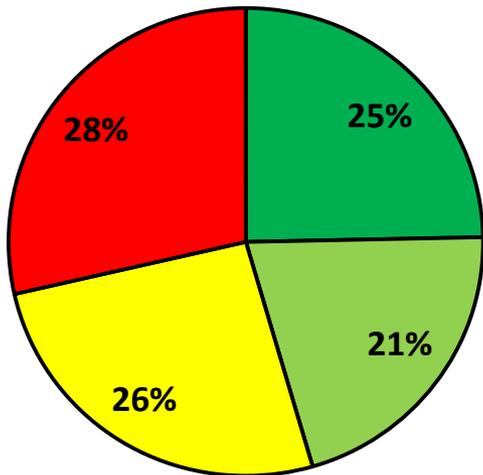
Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of ACEs for Children (Ages 2-17) Who Have and Have Not Ever Been Diagnosed with Anxiety

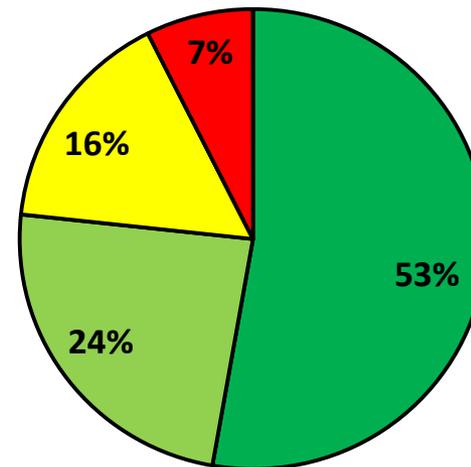
**ALASKA**

**With Anxiety**

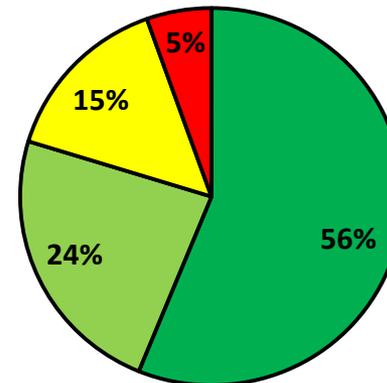
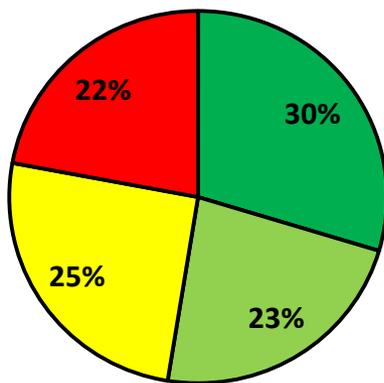


- Zero
- One
- Two-Three
- Four Plus

**Without Anxiety**



**50 States**



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff. N for Alaska= 77/1,610, N for US = 5,061/84,509

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

Anxiety problems?

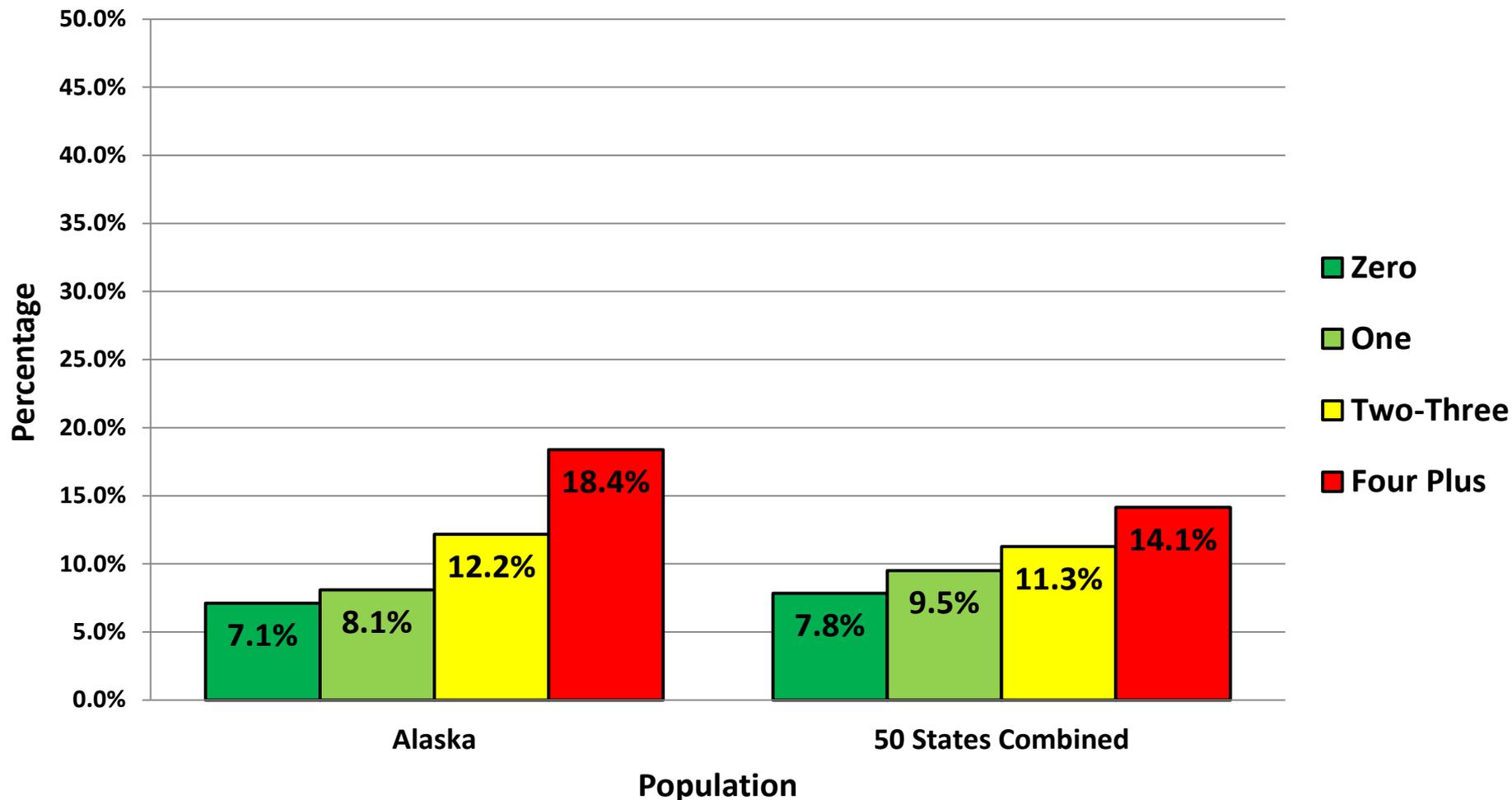
HELP SCREEN: Anxiety is a feeling of constant worrying. Children with severe anxiety problems may be diagnosed as having anxiety disorders. Anxiety disorders include panic disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, post-traumatic stress disorder, and phobias.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children who Have Ever Been Diagnosed with a Speech or Language Problem by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 147/1,612, N for US = 7,749/85,545

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** Now I am going to read you a list of conditions. For each condition, please tell me if a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that [S.C.] had the condition, even if [he/she] does not have the condition now.

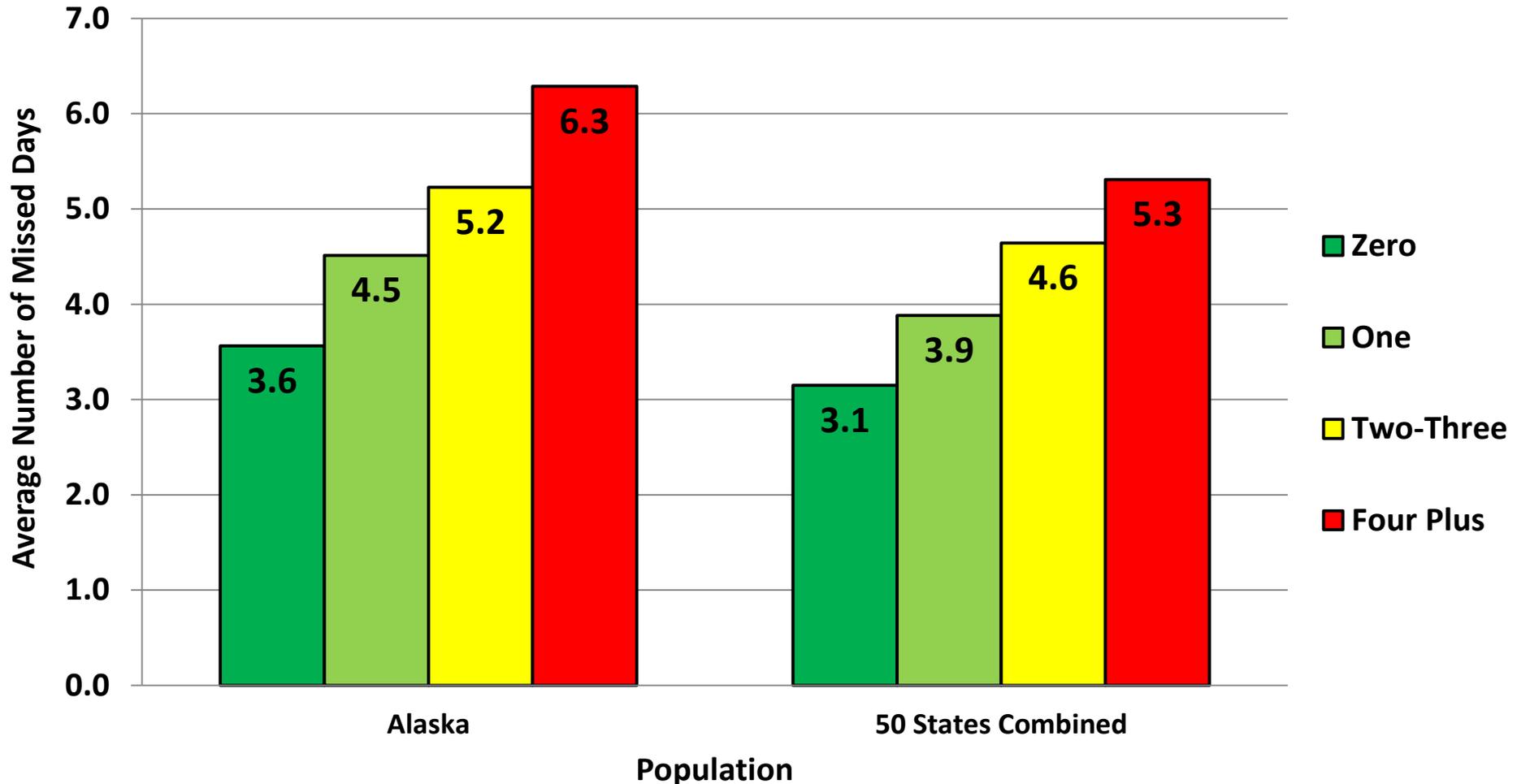
Speech or other language problems?

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Average Number of Missed Days of School for Children (Ages 6-17) in the Previous 12 Months by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N for Alaska= 1,197, N for US = 63,857

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

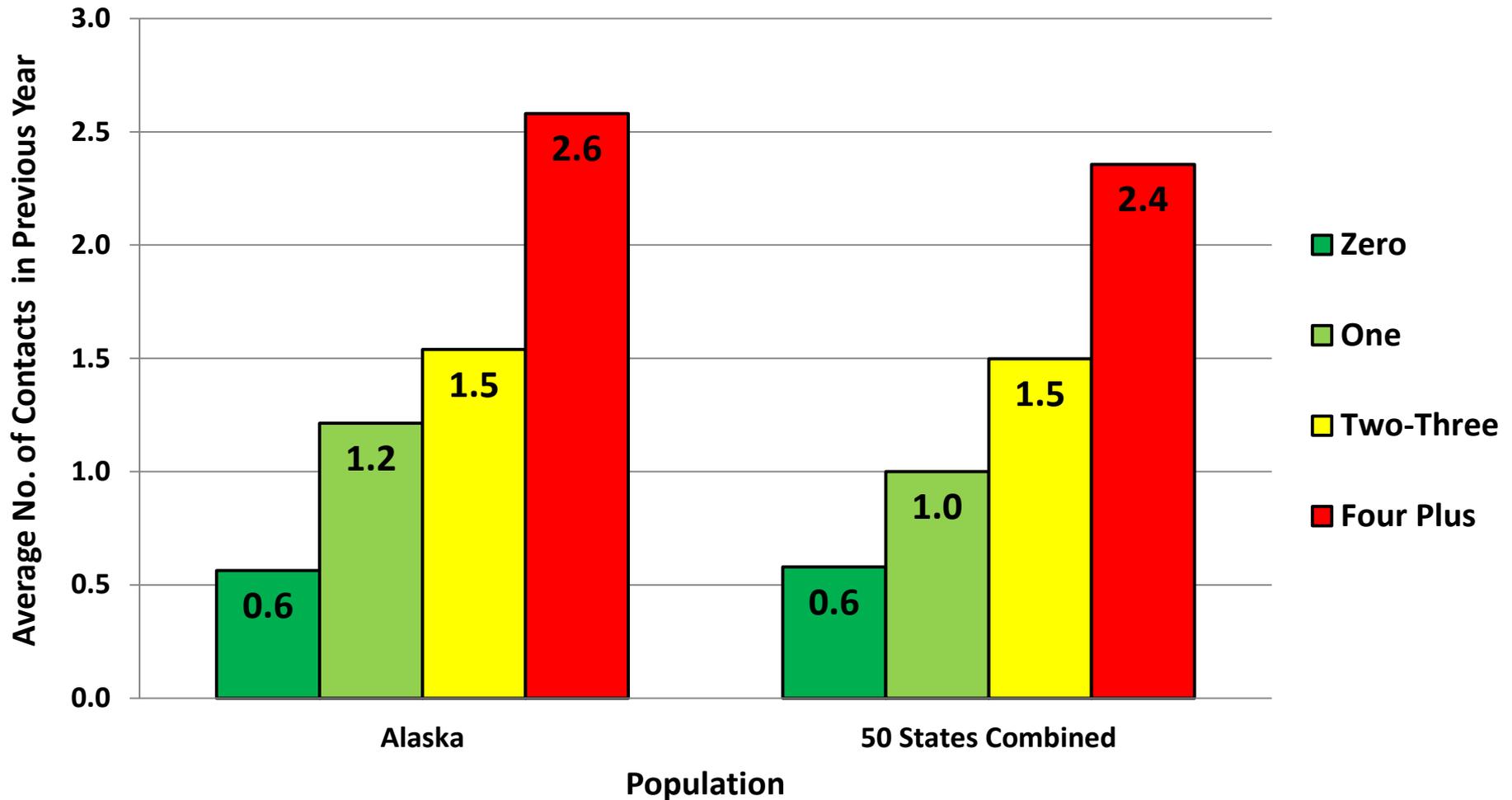
Question: During the past 12 months, that is since [FILL: CURRENT MONTH, 1 YEAR AGO], about how many days did [S.C.] miss school because of illness or injury?

The analysis for this item excluded those who reported 40+ missed days from the schools in the previous 12 months. The results of an analysis are consistent with the outcomes represented in this graph

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Average Contacts for Children (Ages 6-17) by Their School in the Previous 12 Months by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N for Alaska= 1,117, N for US = 63,085

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** During the past 12 months, how many times has [S.C.]’s school contacted you or another adult in your household about any problems [he/she] is having with school?

\_\_\_\_\_TIMES

READ IF NECESSARY: This includes school related problems but not health related problems.

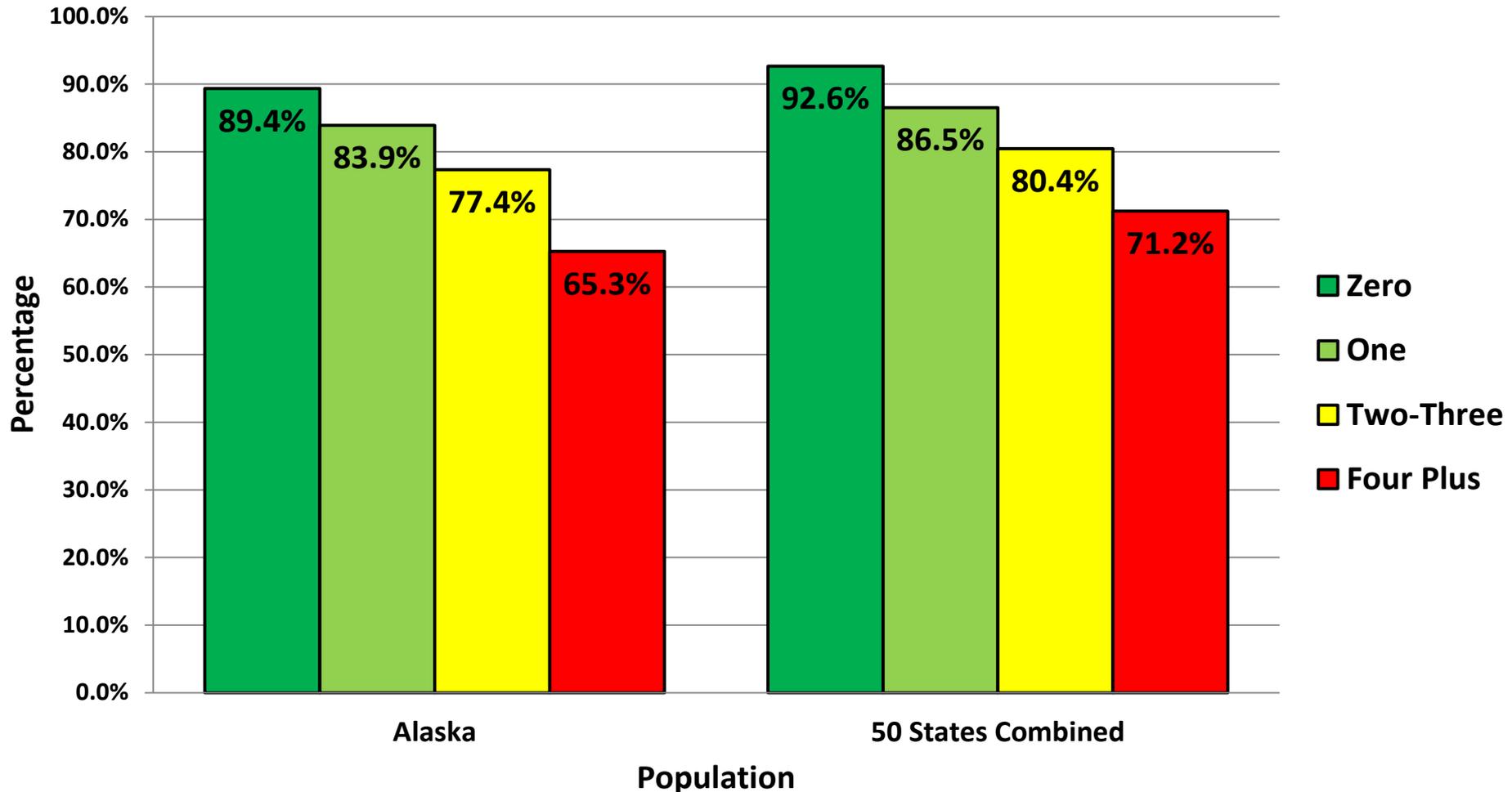
INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: THIS INCLUDES SCHOOL RELATED PROBLEMS BUT NOT HEALTH RELATED PROBLEMS.

The analysis for this item excluded those who reported 25+ contacts from the schools in the previous 12 months. The results of an analysis are consistent with the outcomes represented in this graph

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Always or Usually Complete Required Homework Assignments by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total - N for Alaska= 1,018/1,217, N for US = 56,610/64,648

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** [He/She] does all required homework.

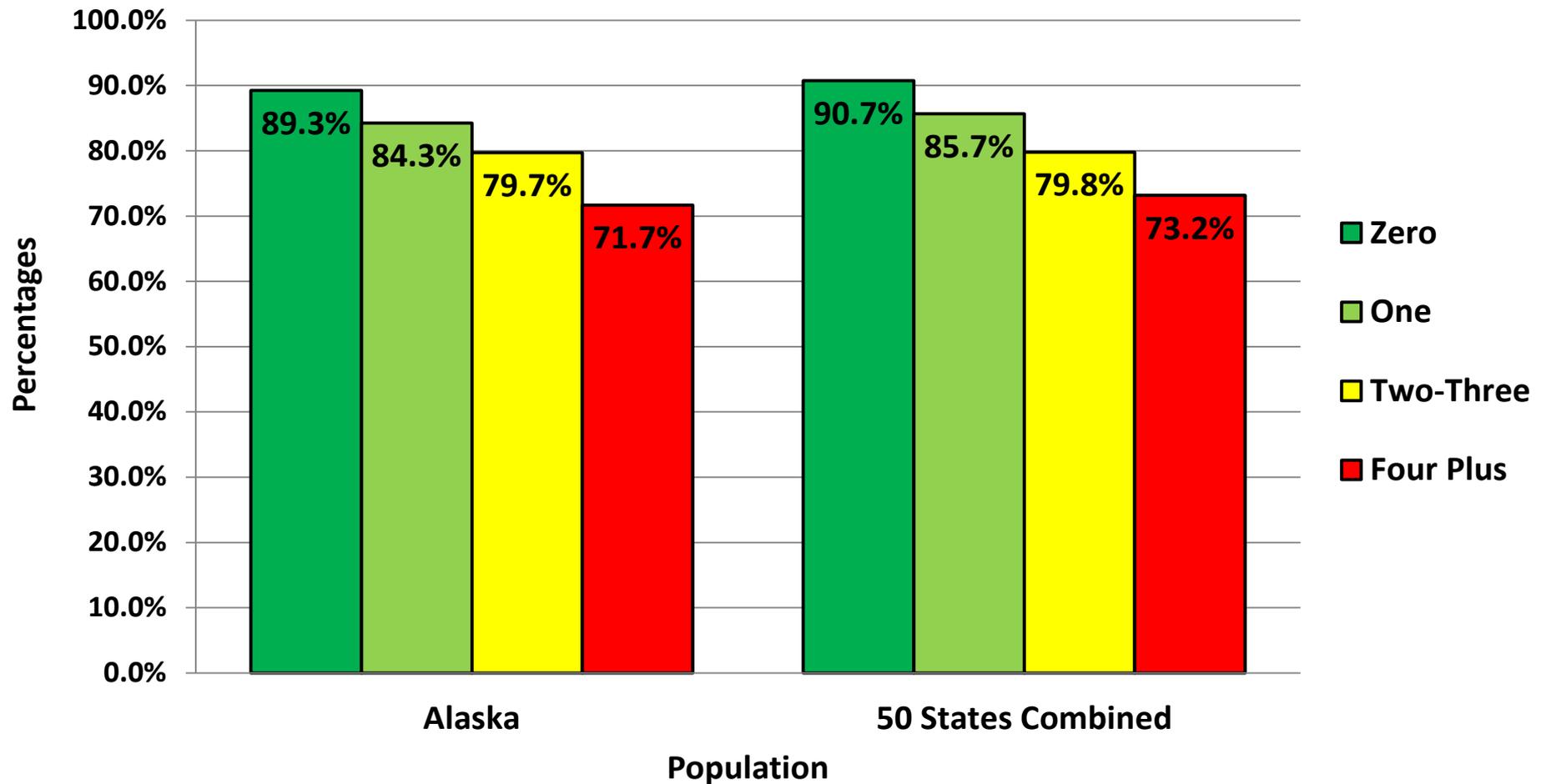
(READ IF NECESSARY: Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, usually, or always true for [S.C.] during the past month?)

- NEVER
- RARELY
- SOMETIMES
- USUALLY
- ALWAYS

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Always or Usually Care About Doing Well in School by ACE Score



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 1,036/1,223, N for US = 55,593/64,761

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** [He/She] cares about doing well in school.

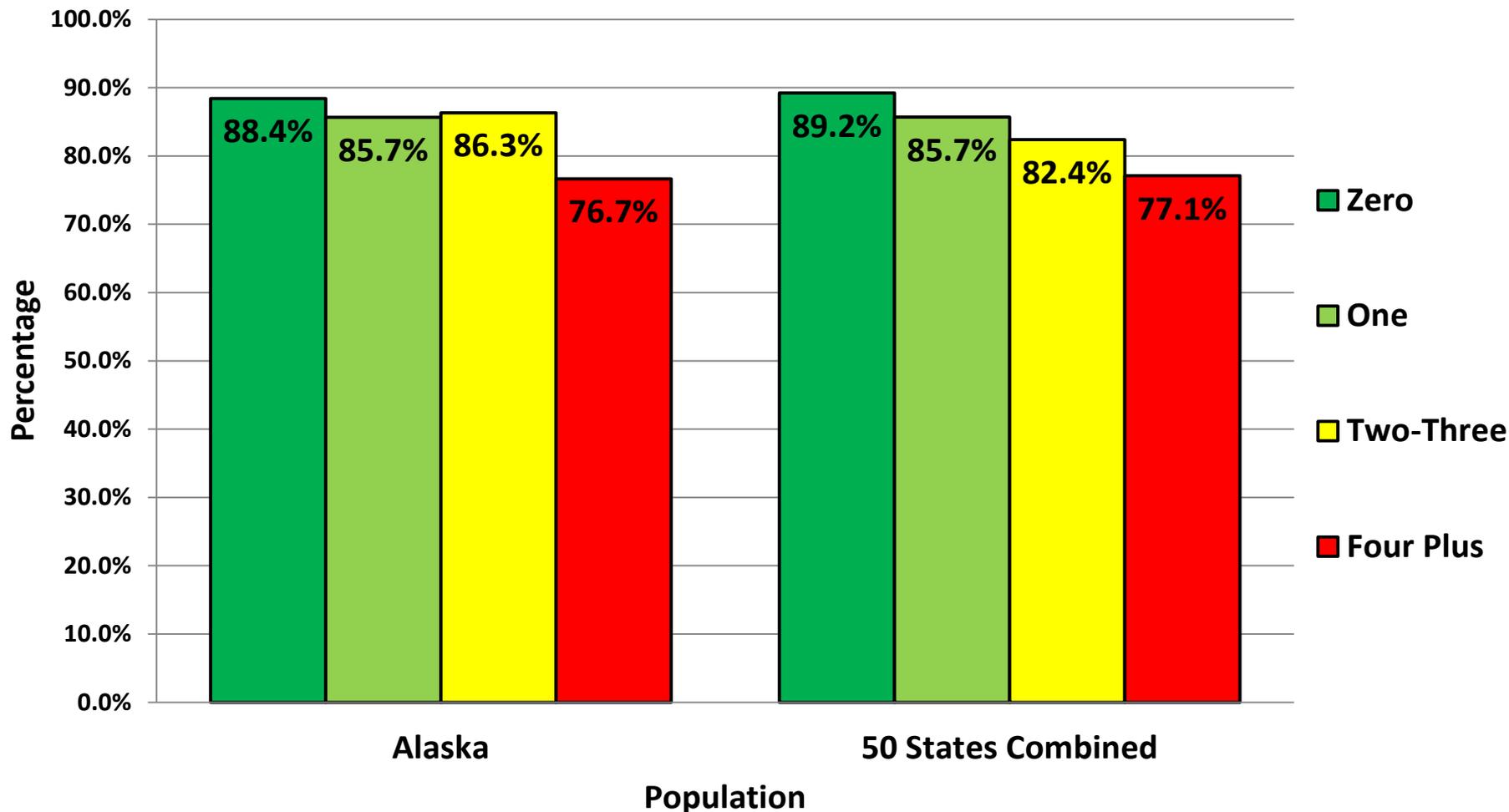
(READ IF NECESSARY: Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, usually, or always true for [S.C.] during the past month?)

- NEVER
- RARELY
- SOMETIMES
- USUALLY
- ALWAYS

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Are Always or Usually Excited About Learning New Things by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 1,050/1,222, N for US = 55,964/64,820

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** [He/She] shows interest and curiosity in learning new things.

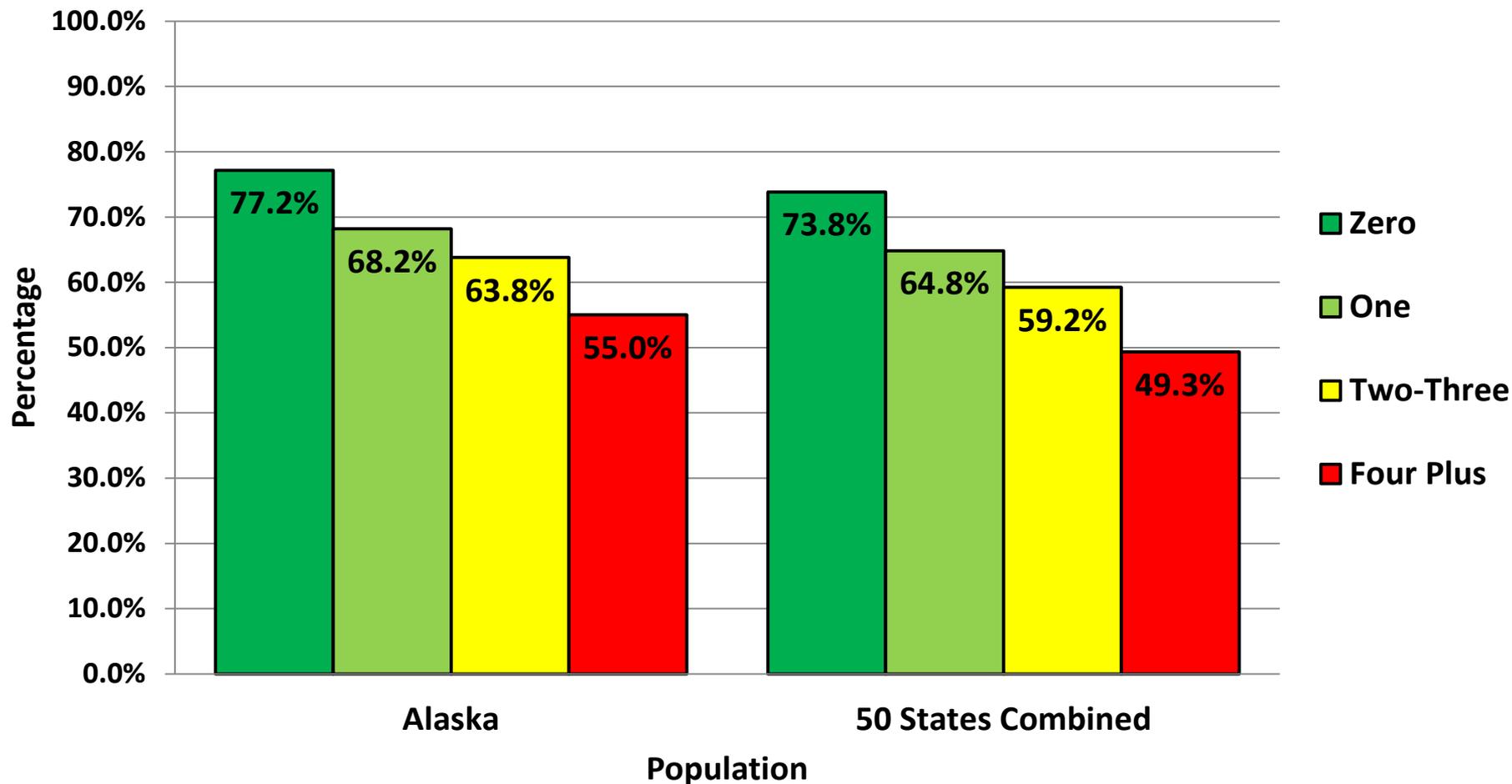
(READ IF NECESSARY: Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, usually, or always true for [S.C.] during the past month?)

- NEVER
- RARELY
- SOMETIMES
- **USUALLY**
- **ALWAYS**

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Always or Usually Stay Calm When Faced by a New Challenge by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 861/1,220, N for US = 43,662/64,754

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

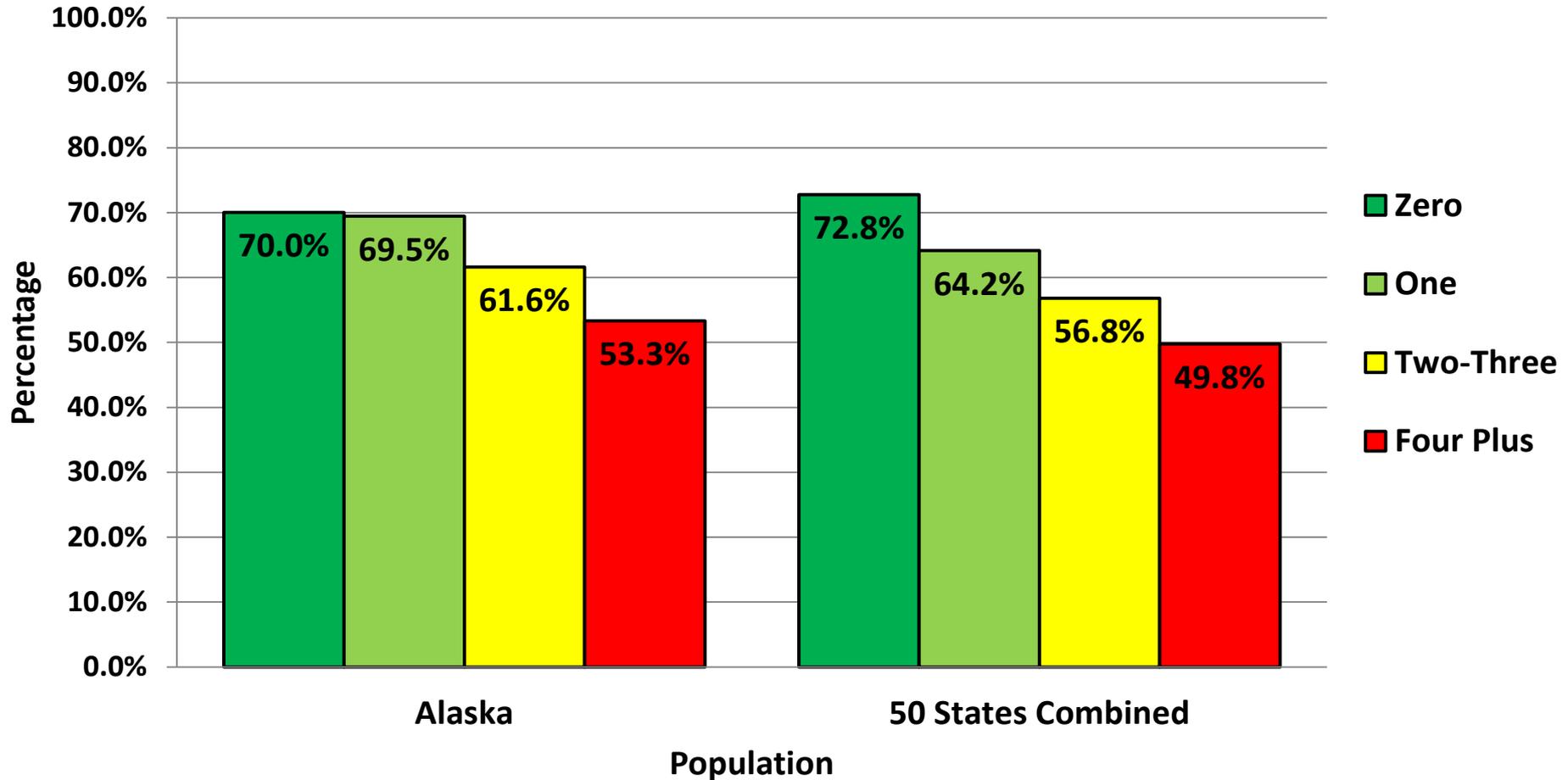
**Question:** [He/She] stays calm and in control when faced with a challenge.

(READ IF NECESSARY: Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, usually, or always true for [S.C.] during the past month?)

- NEVER
  - RARELY
  - SOMETIMES
  - USUALLY
  - ALWAYS
- Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Always or Usually Follow Through When They Agree to do Something by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 815/1,220, N for US = 42,990/64,805

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** [He/She] finishes the tasks [he/she] starts and follows through with what [he/she] says [he'll/she'll] do.

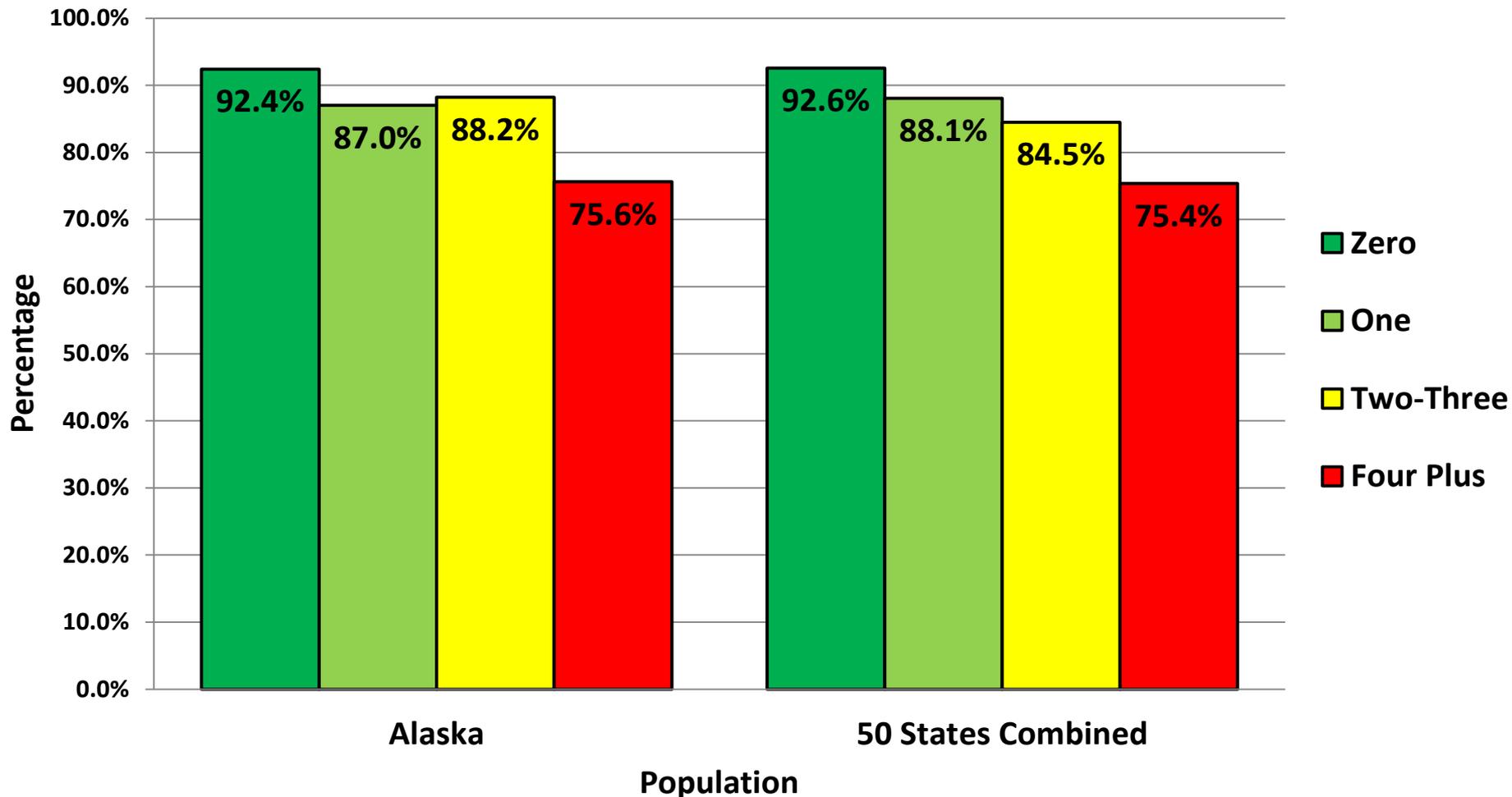
(READ IF NECESSARY: Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, usually, or always true for [S.C.] during the past month?)

- NEVER
- RARELY
- SOMETIMES
- **USUALLY**
- **ALWAYS**

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Rarely or Never Bully Others by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 1,084/1,221, N for US = 57,656/64,865

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this was true for [S.C.] during the past month.

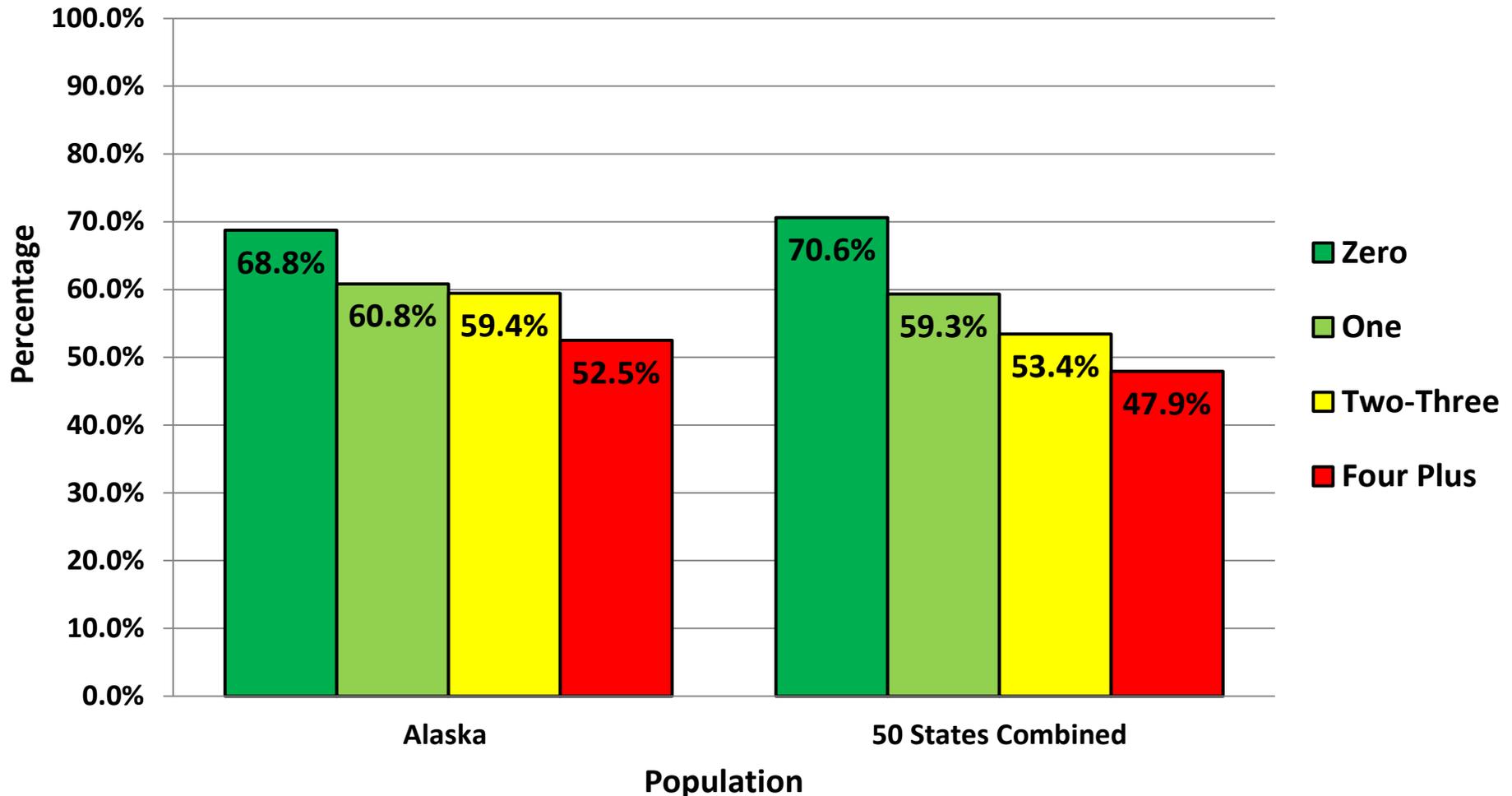
[He/She] bullies or is cruel or mean to others.

- **NEVER**
- **RARELY**
- SOMETIMES
- USUALLY
- ALWAYS

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) who Participated in Organized Sports in the Past Year by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 779/1,223, N for US = 41,071/64,828  
Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** During the past 12 months, was [S.C.] on a sports team or did [he/she] take sports lessons after school or on weekends?

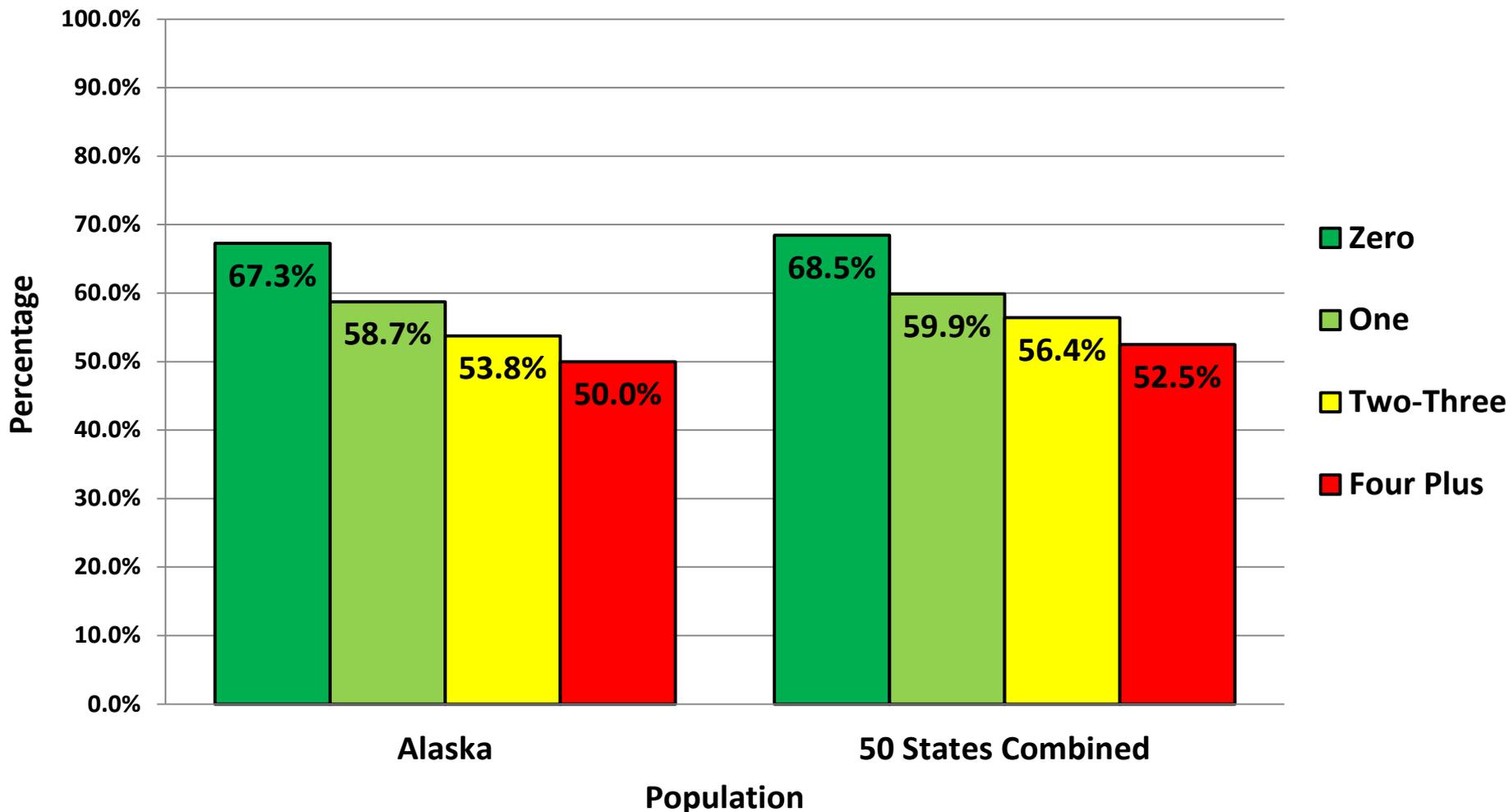
READ IF NECESSARY: Include any teams run by your child's school or community groups.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Participated in Clubs or Organizations in the Past Year by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 749/1,223, N for US = 40,980/64,826

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** During the past 12 months, did [he/she] participate in any clubs or organizations after school or on weekends?

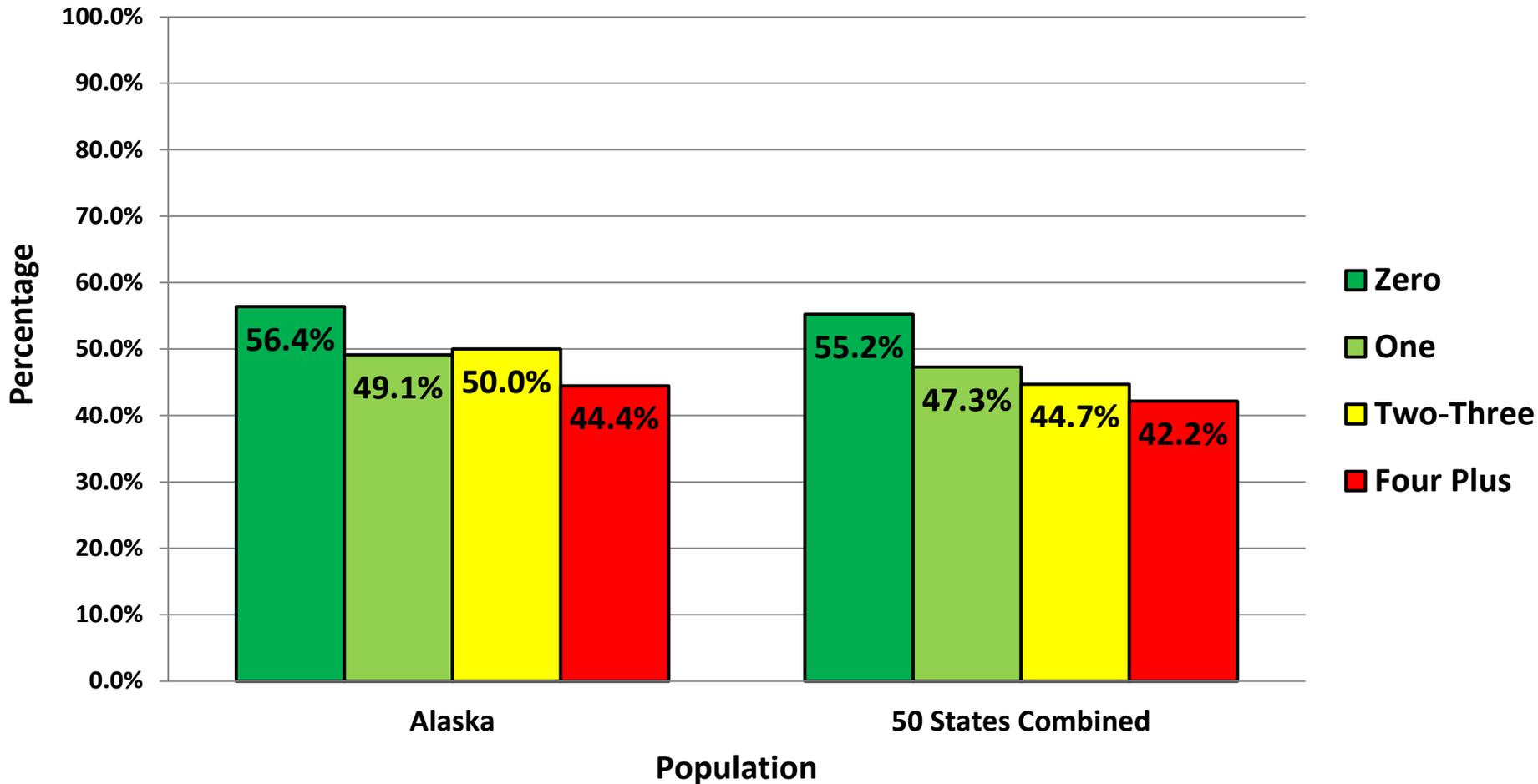
READ IF NECESSARY: Examples of clubs or organizations are scouts, arts, religious groups, and boys/girls clubs.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Participated in Organized Arts Activities in the Past Year by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 532/1,017, N for US = 24,617/48,820

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** During the past 12 months, did [he/she] participate in any other organized activities or lessons, such as music, dance, language, or other arts?

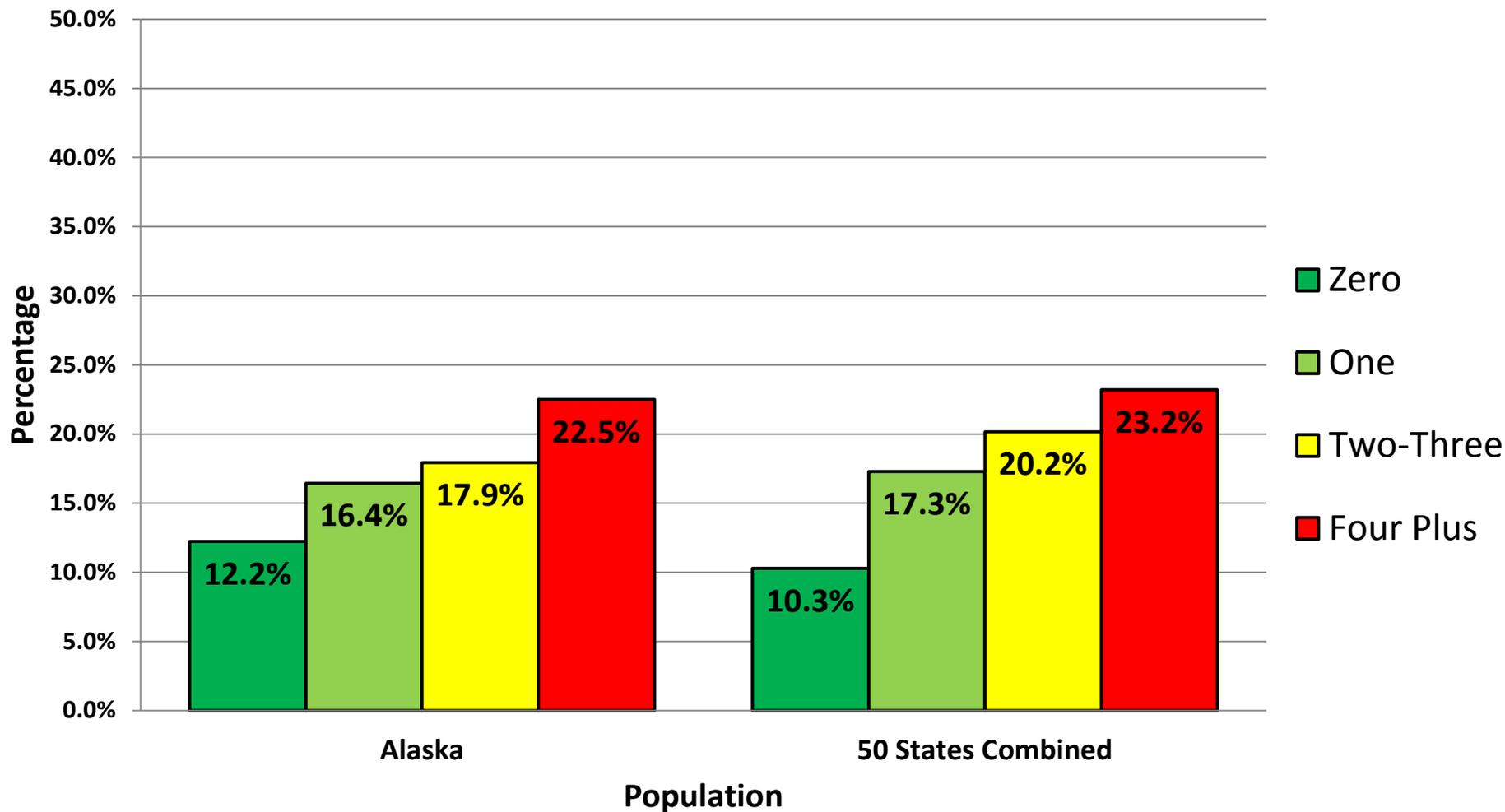
READ IF NECESSARY: This question can include organized lessons in music, dance, foreign languages, performing arts, computers, and more.

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Did Not Participate in One or More Organized Activities Outside of School by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 186/1,223, N for US = 9,449/64,862

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

## Questions:

1. During the past 12 months, was [S.C.] on a sports team or did [he/she] take sports lessons after school or on weekends?
2. During the past 12 months, did [he/she] participate in any clubs or organizations after school or on weekends?
3. During the past 12 months, did [he/she] participate in any other organized activities or lessons, such as music, dance, language, or other arts?
  - YES
  - **NO**

READ IF NECESSARY: Include any teams run by your child's school or community groups

READ IF NECESSARY: Examples of clubs or organizations are scouts, arts, religious groups, and boys/girls clubs.

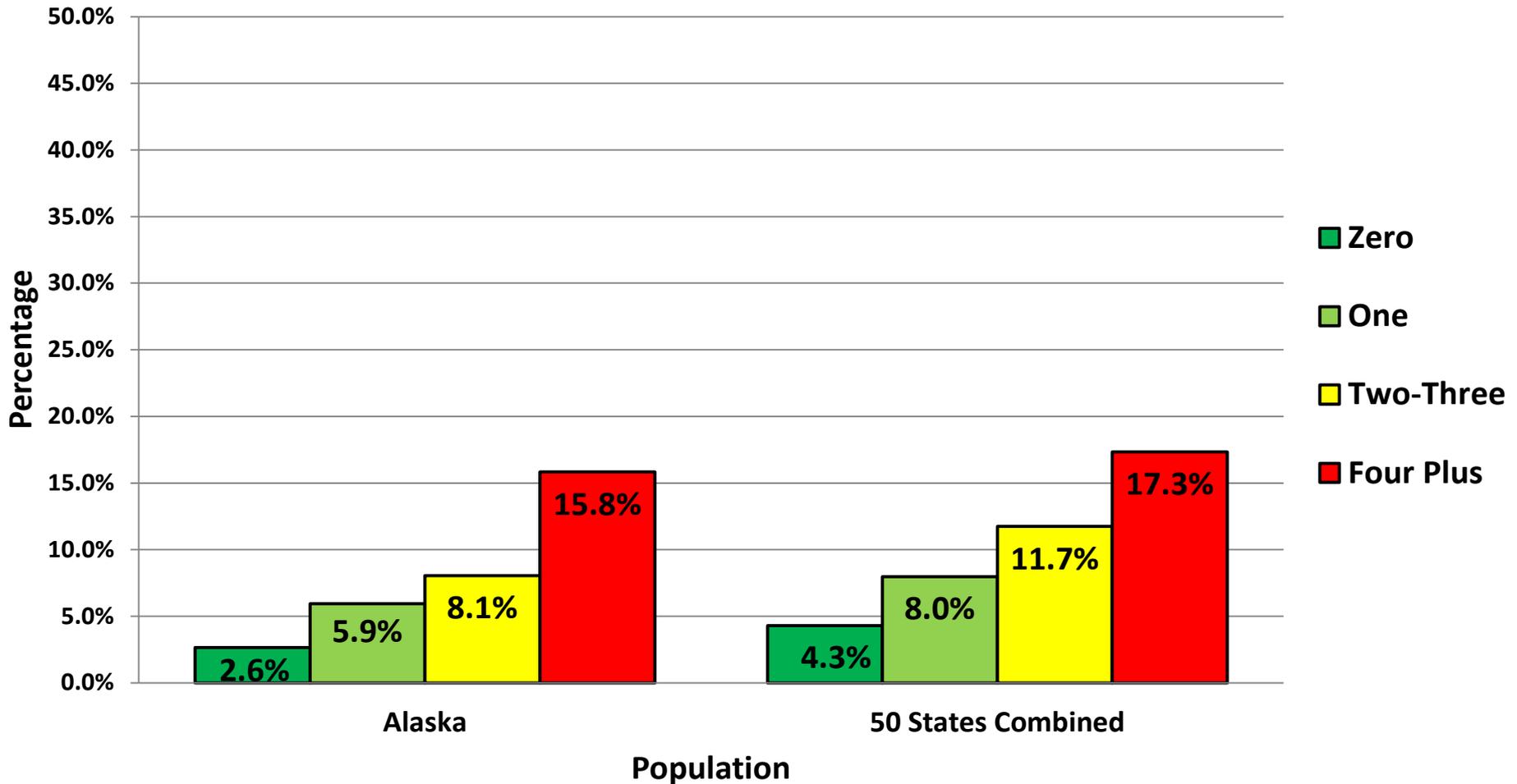
READ IF NECESSARY: This question can include organized lessons in music, dance, foreign languages, performing arts, computers, and more.

## Answers are shown for respondents who answered no to all activity types

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Have Repeated a Grade in School by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 69/1,222, N for US = 4,777/64,734

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

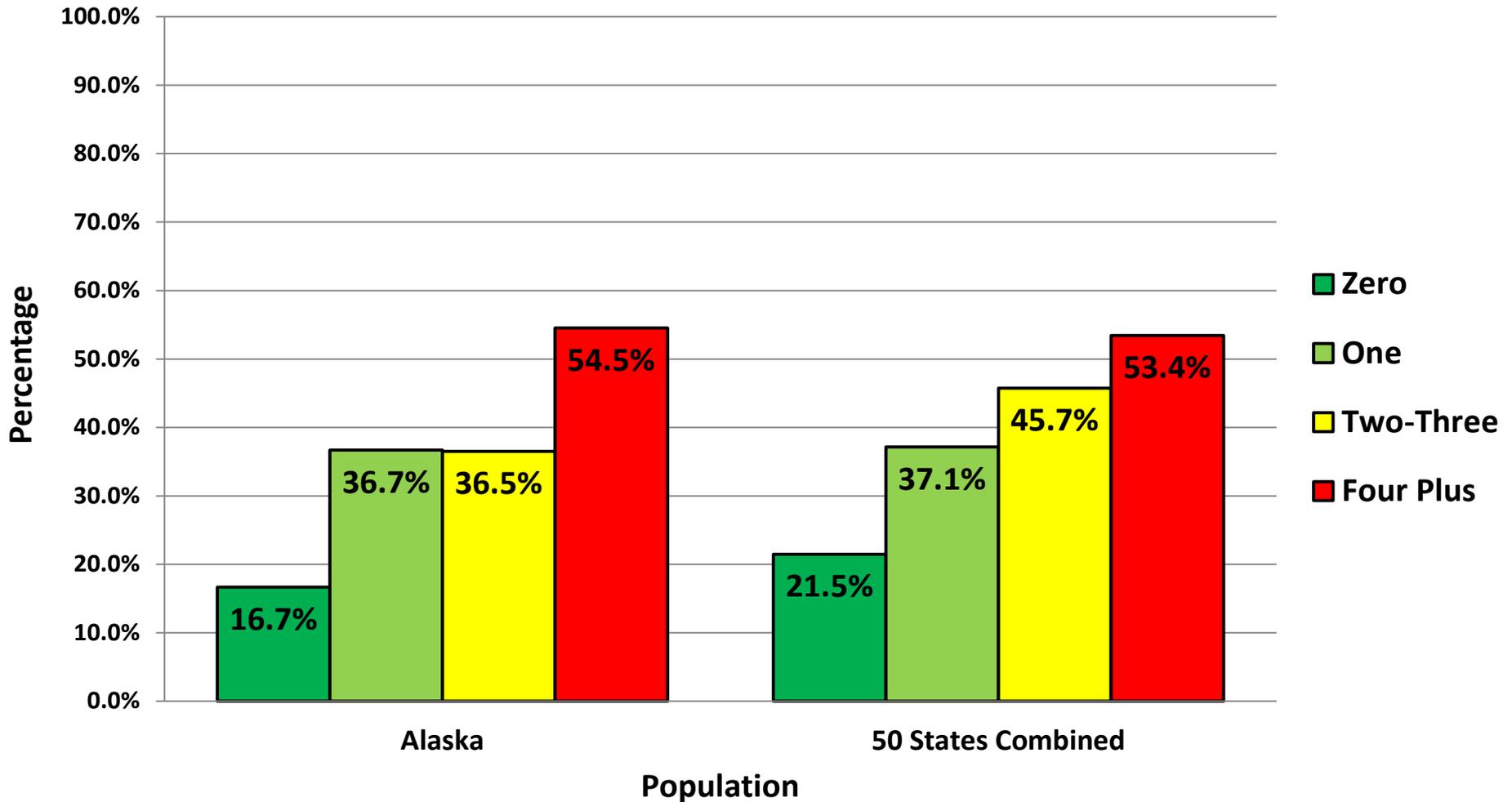
**Question:** Since starting kindergarten, has [he/she] repeated any grades?

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth Under 300% of the Poverty Line Who Received Food Stamps or SNAP in the Previous 12 Months by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 307/1,040, N for US = 16,646/49,790

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

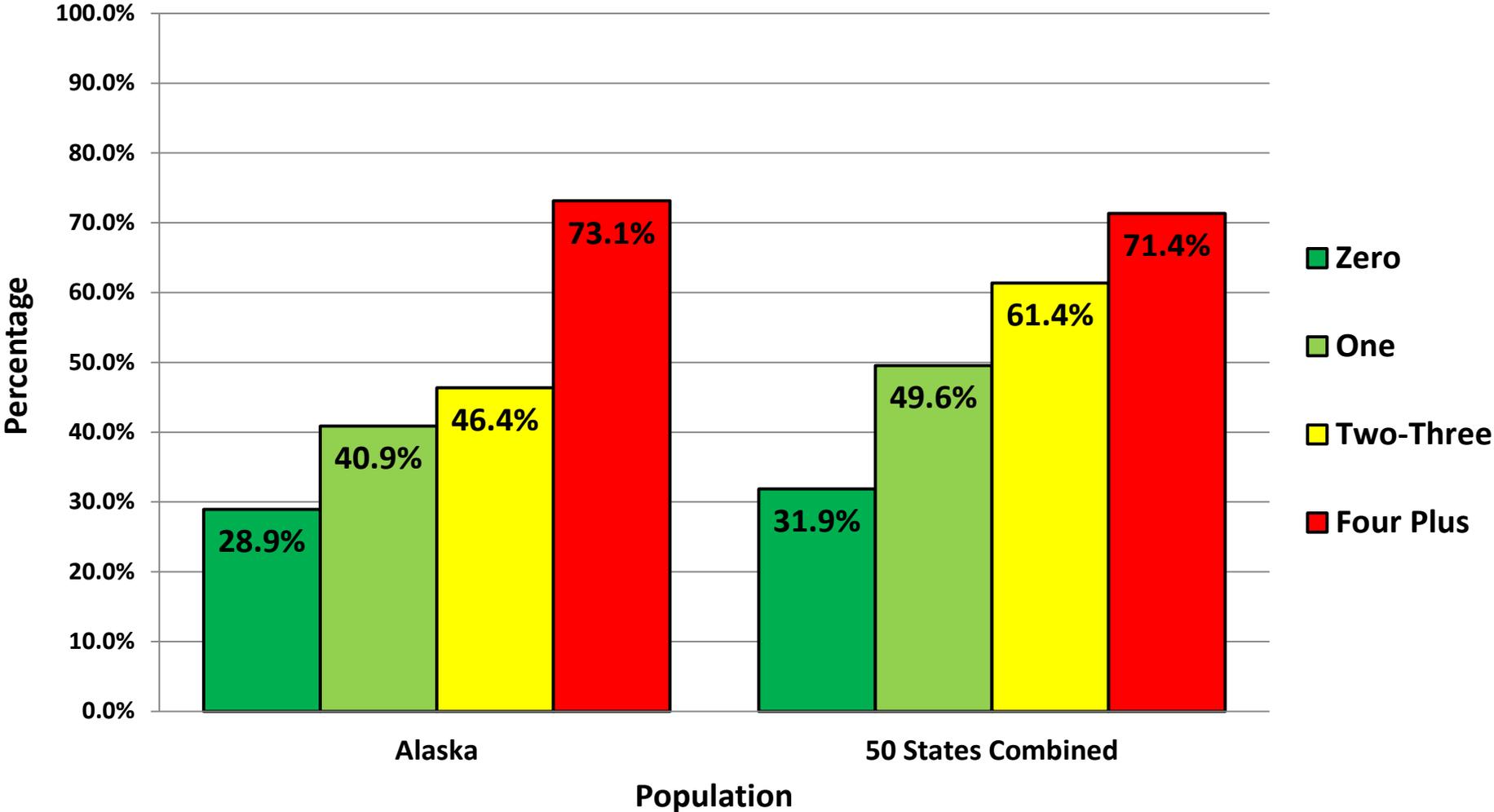
**Question:** During the past 12 months, did [[S.C.]/ any child in the household] receive Food Stamps or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits?

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children Who Are under 300% of The Poverty Line and Received Free or Reduced Lunch in the Previous 12 Months by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 390/973, N for US = 21,835/47,041  
**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

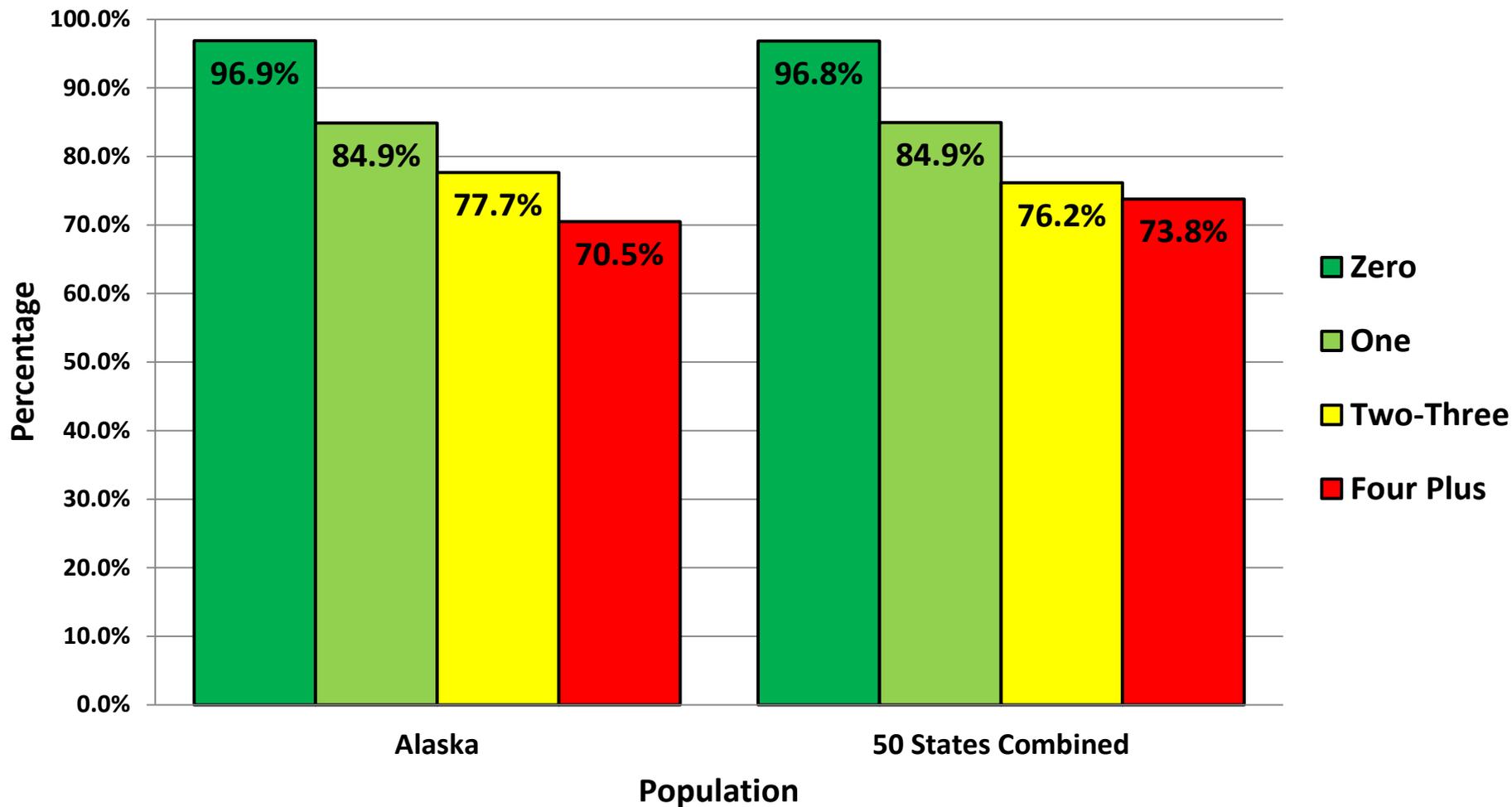
**Question:** During the past 12 months, did [[S.C.]/any child in the household] receive free or reduced-cost breakfasts or lunches at school?

- YES
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Birth to 17) Living in a Home with More Than One Adult by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 1,634/1,829, N for US = 84,788/94,466

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

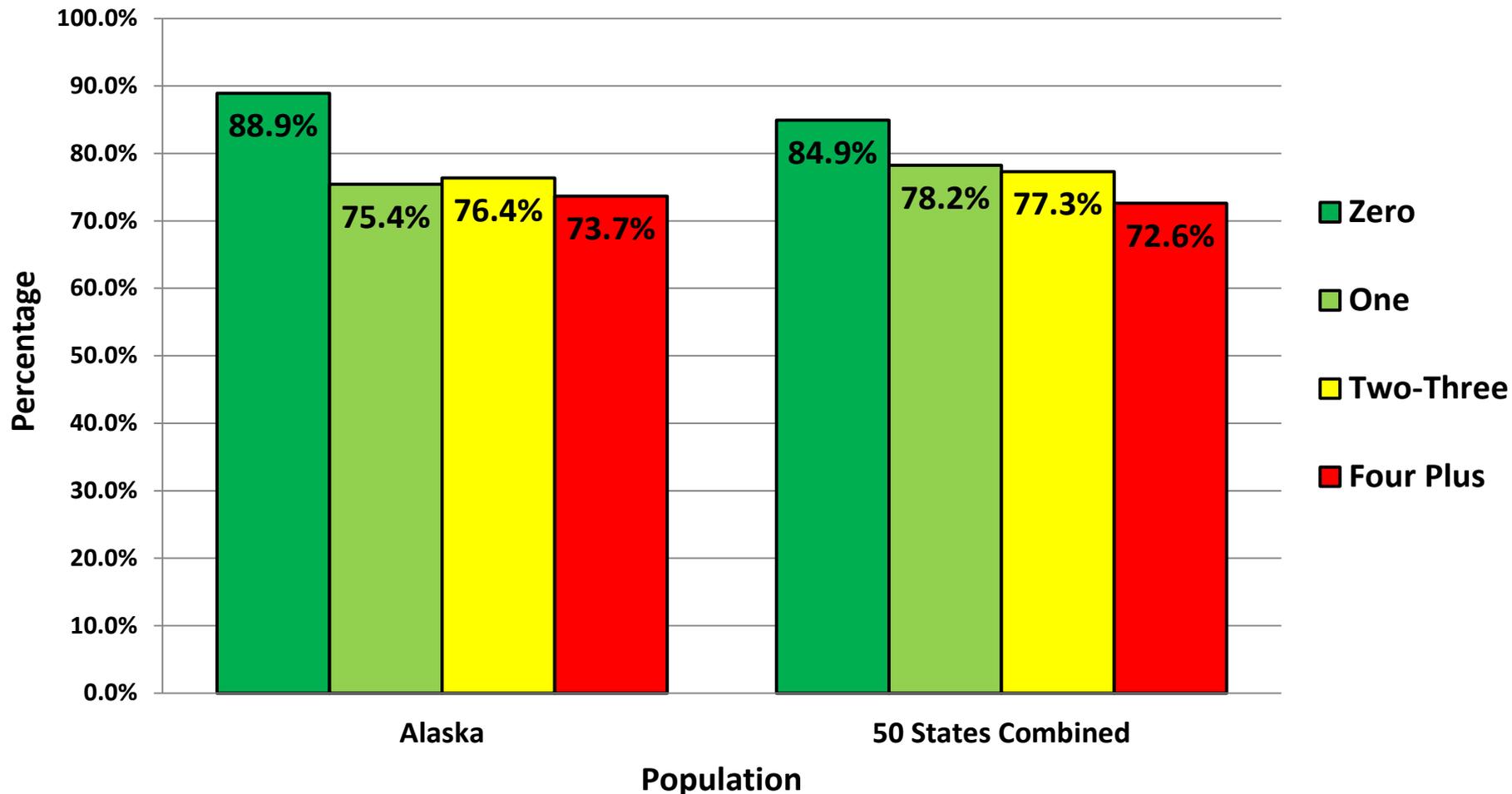
# Notes for Previous Slide

Multiple questions were used to obtain these results

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children (Ages Birth to 5) Who Bounce Back Quickly When Things Don't Go Their Way by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 471/556, N for US = 22,410/27,292  
Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

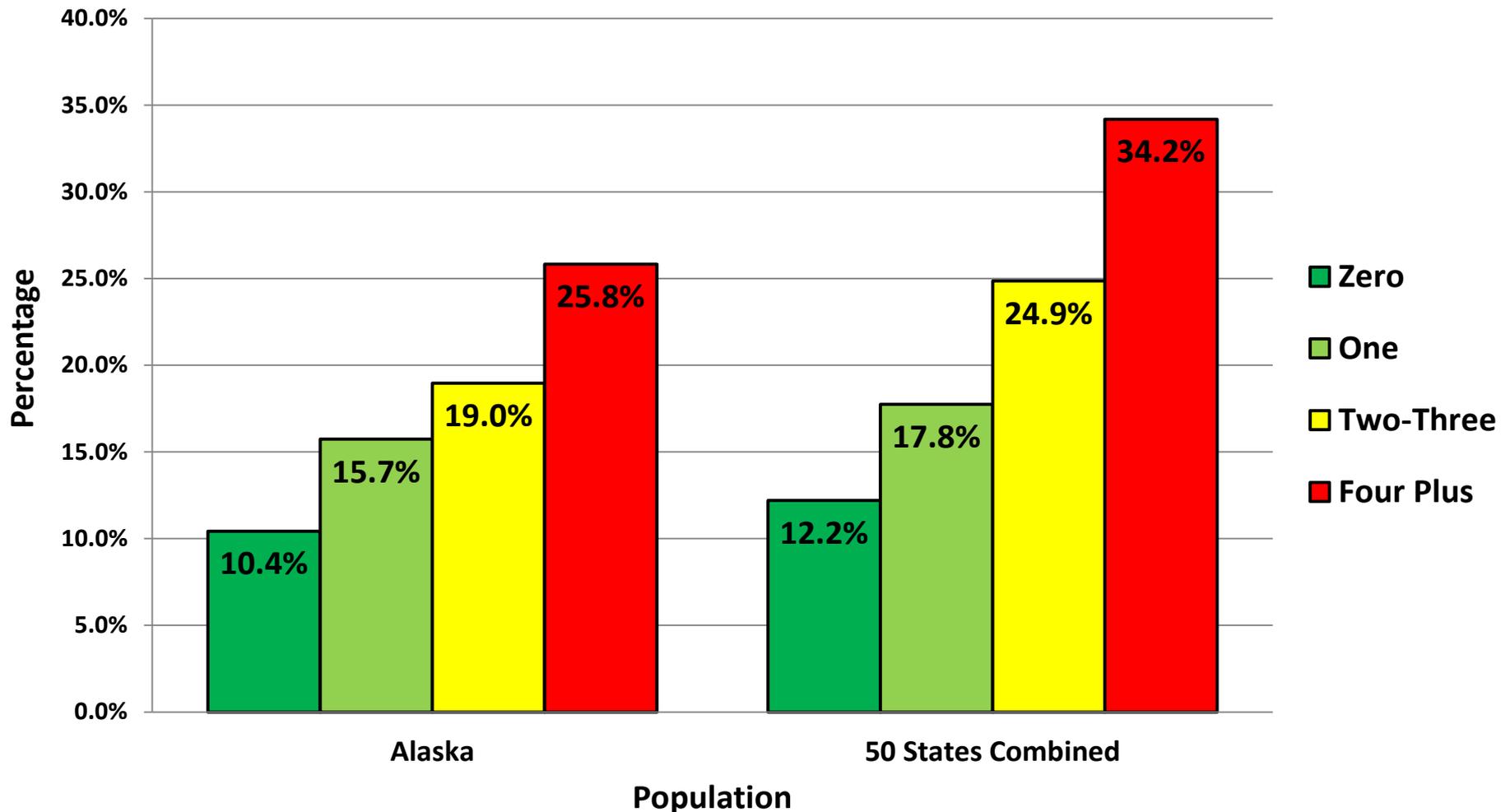
**Question:** [He/She] bounces back quickly when things don't go [his/her] way. Would you say never, rarely, sometimes, usually, or always true for [S.C.] during the past month?

- NEVER
- RARELY
- SOMETIMES
- USUALLY
- ALWAYS

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Always or Usually Argue Too Much by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 179/1,221, N for US = 11,190/64,811

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Question:** I am going to read a list of items that sometimes describe children. For each item, please tell me how often this was true for [S.C.] during the past month.

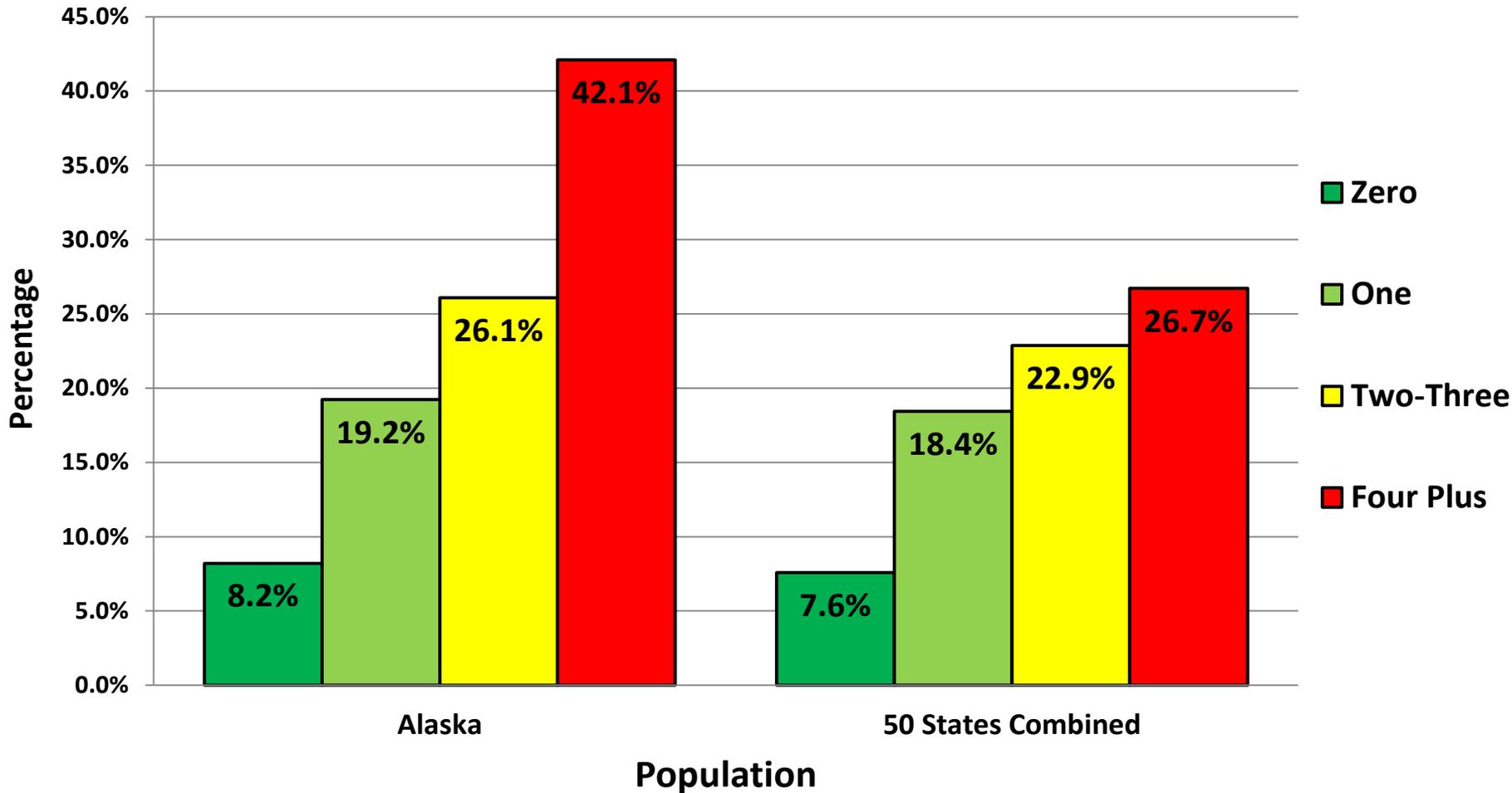
[He/She] argues too much.

- **NEVER**
- **RARELY**
- SOMETIMES
- USUALLY
- ALWAYS

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children (Ages Birth to 5) Whose Caregivers Work-Life Was Affected Because of Childcare Issues by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 83/608, N for US = 3,495/29,613

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

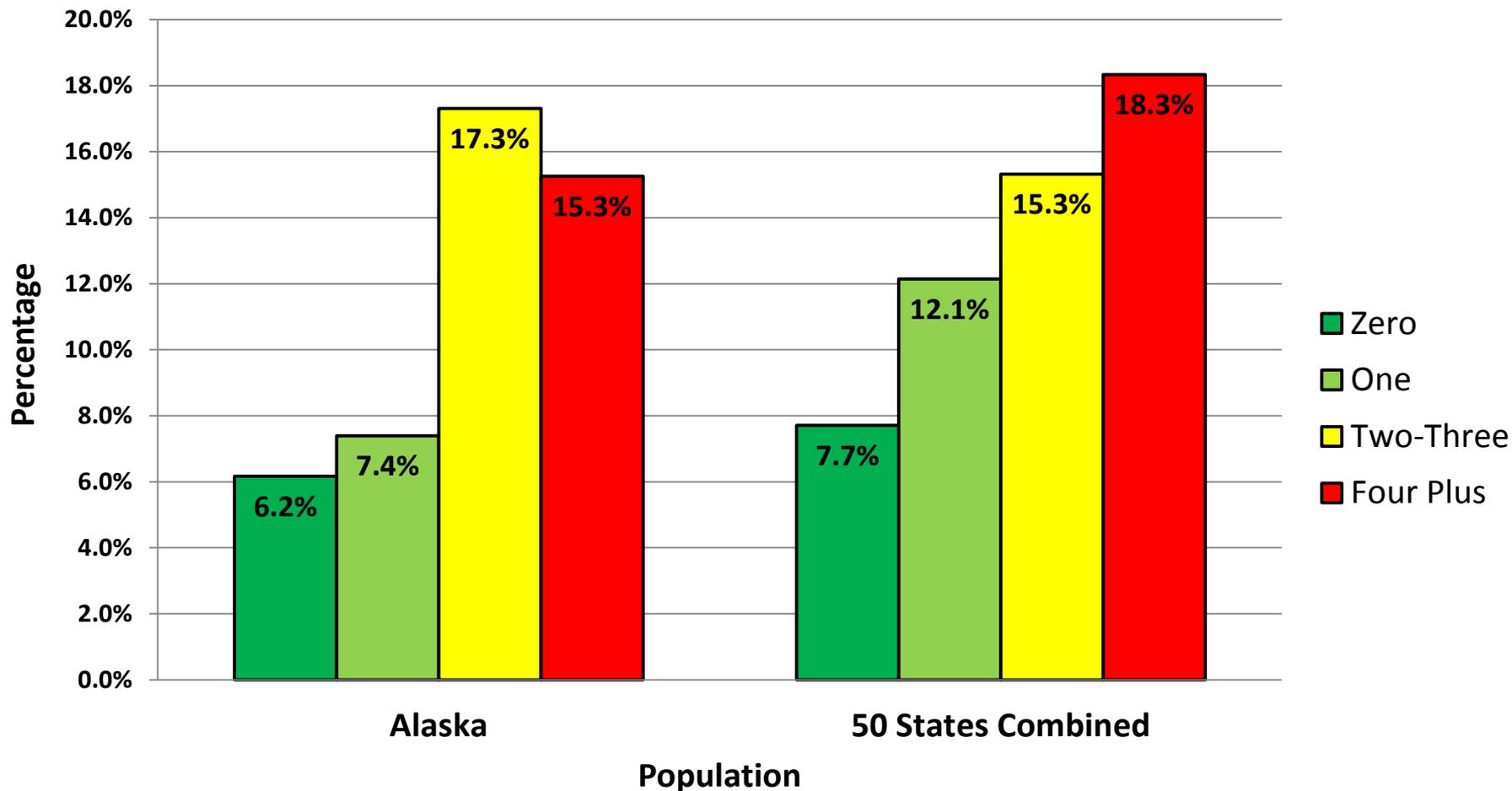
**Question:** [During the past 12 months / Since [S.C.]’s birth], did you or anyone in the family have to quit a job, not take a job, or greatly change your job because of problems with child care for [S.C.]?

- **YES**
- NO

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 6-17) Who Use Electronic Devices Four or More Hours Per Day by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 112/1,210, N for US = 9,380/89,060

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

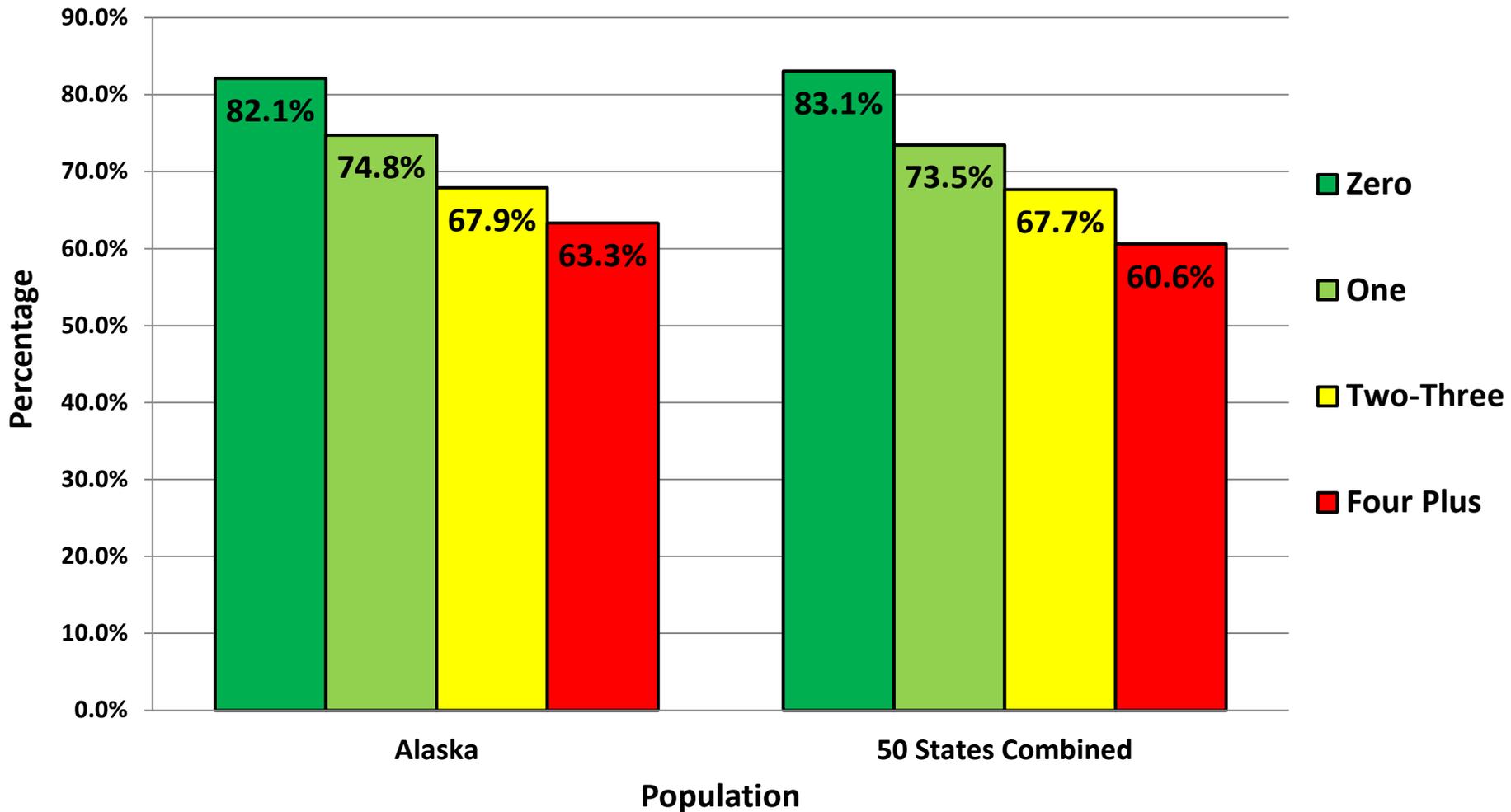
**Question:** On an average weekday, about how much time does [S.C.] usually spend with computers, cell phones, handheld video games, and other electronic devices?

**RECORD NUMBER OF HOURS OR MINUTES /**

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to  
[patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth (Ages 1-17) That Have the Condition of Their Teeth Described as Excellent or Very Good by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 1,317/1,718, N for US = 68,953/83,394

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

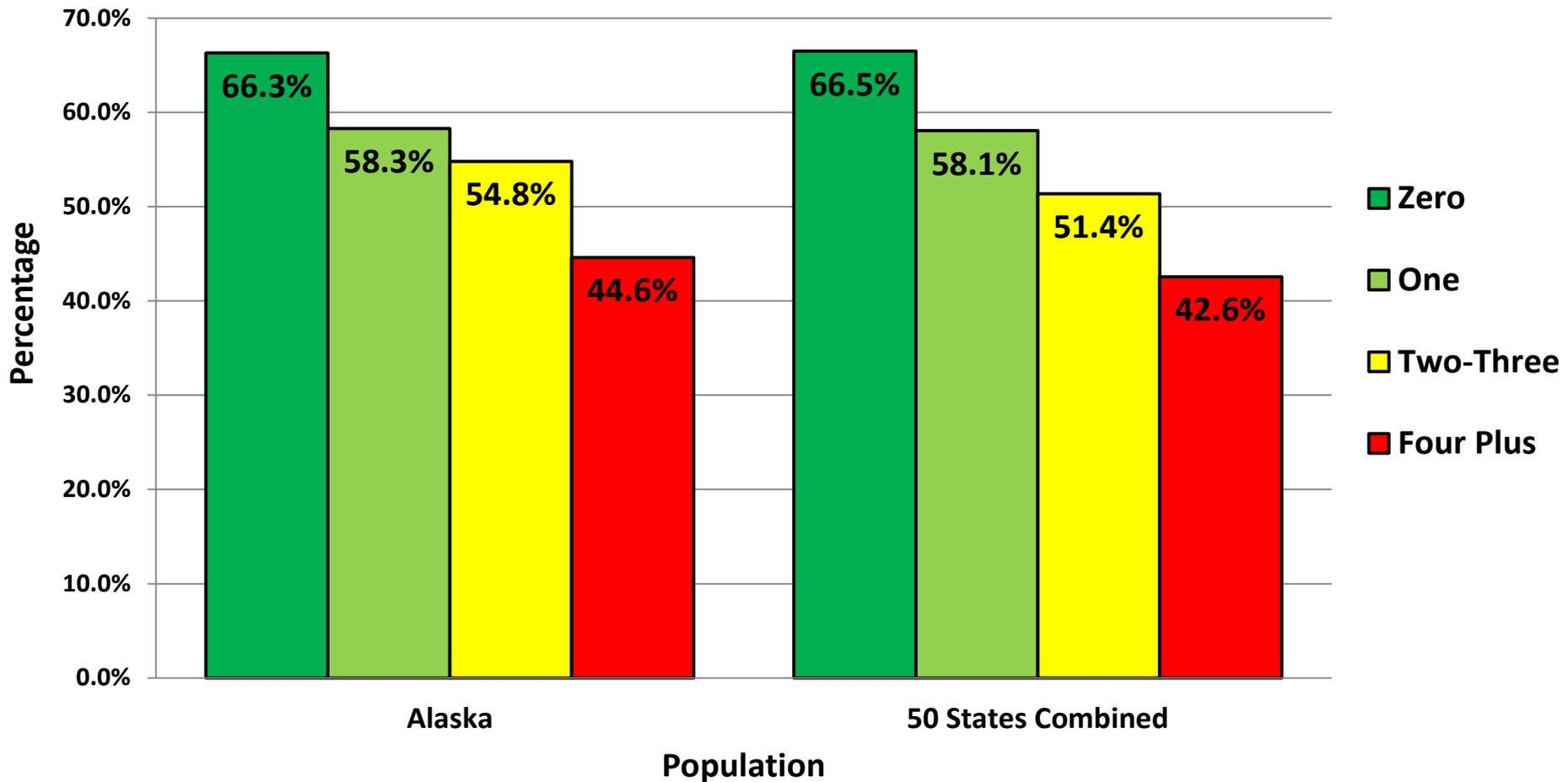
**Question:** How would you describe the condition of [S.C.]’s teeth: excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

- **EXCELLENT**
- **VERY GOOD**
- GOOD
- FAIR
- POOR

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Percentage of Children and Youth's (Ages Birth to 17) Parents who Felt They Were Doing "Very Well" Dealing With The Demands of Child-Raising by ACE Score\*



\*The comparison between Alaska and the 50 states combined does not necessarily indicate a statistically different level of outcome between the two populations but is displayed to show the similarity between the two samples. N=With Condition/Total. N for Alaska= 1,115/1,826, N for US = 57,549/94,373

Source: Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

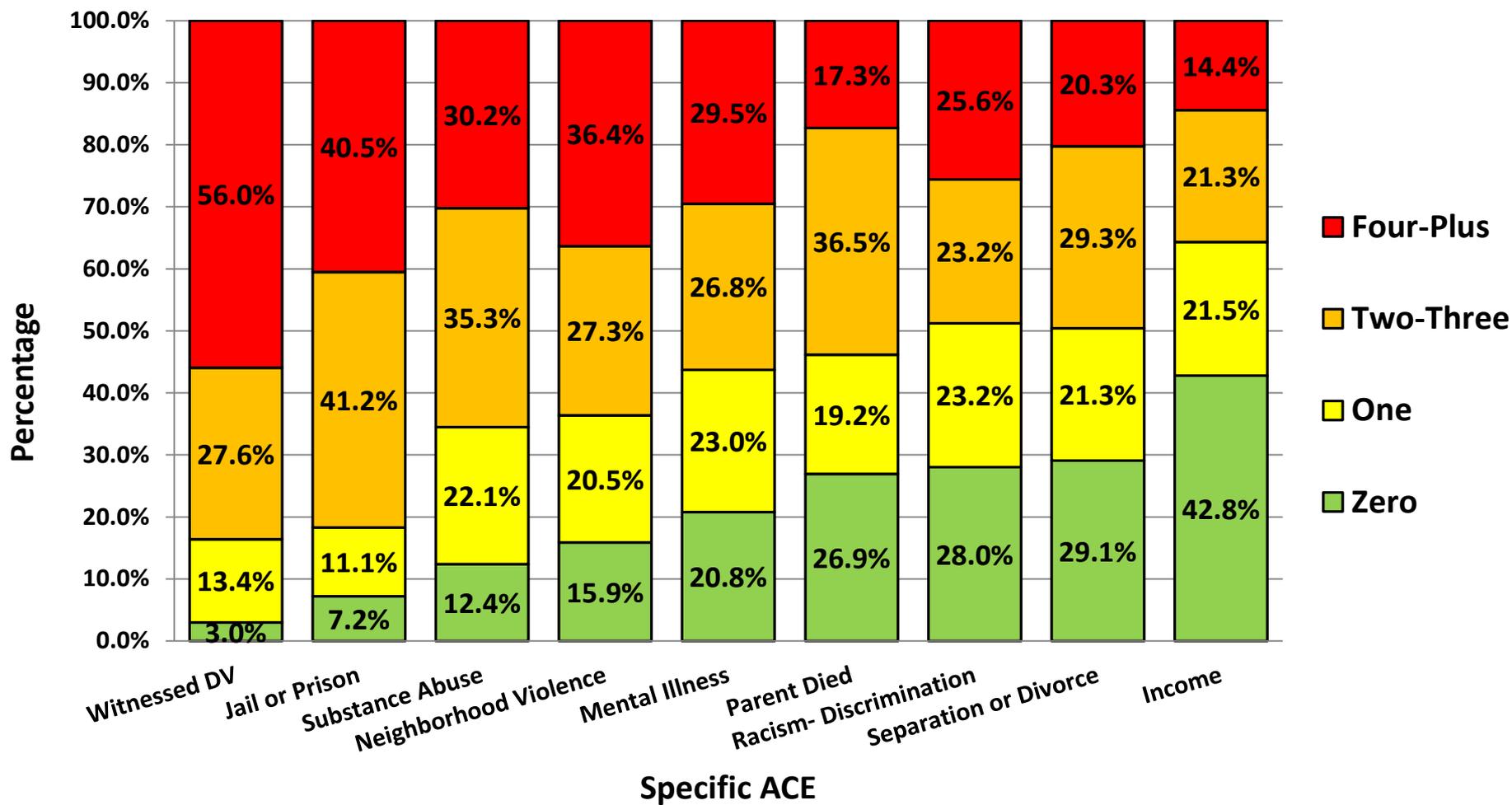
**Question:** In general, how well do you feel you are coping with the day to day demands of [parenthood / raising children]? Would you say that you are coping very well, somewhat well, not very well, or not well at all?

- VERY WELL
- SOMEWHAT WELL
- NOT VERY WELL
- NOT VERY WELL AT ALL

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## Number of Additional ACEs by the Presence of One Specific ACE for Alaskan Children and Youth



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

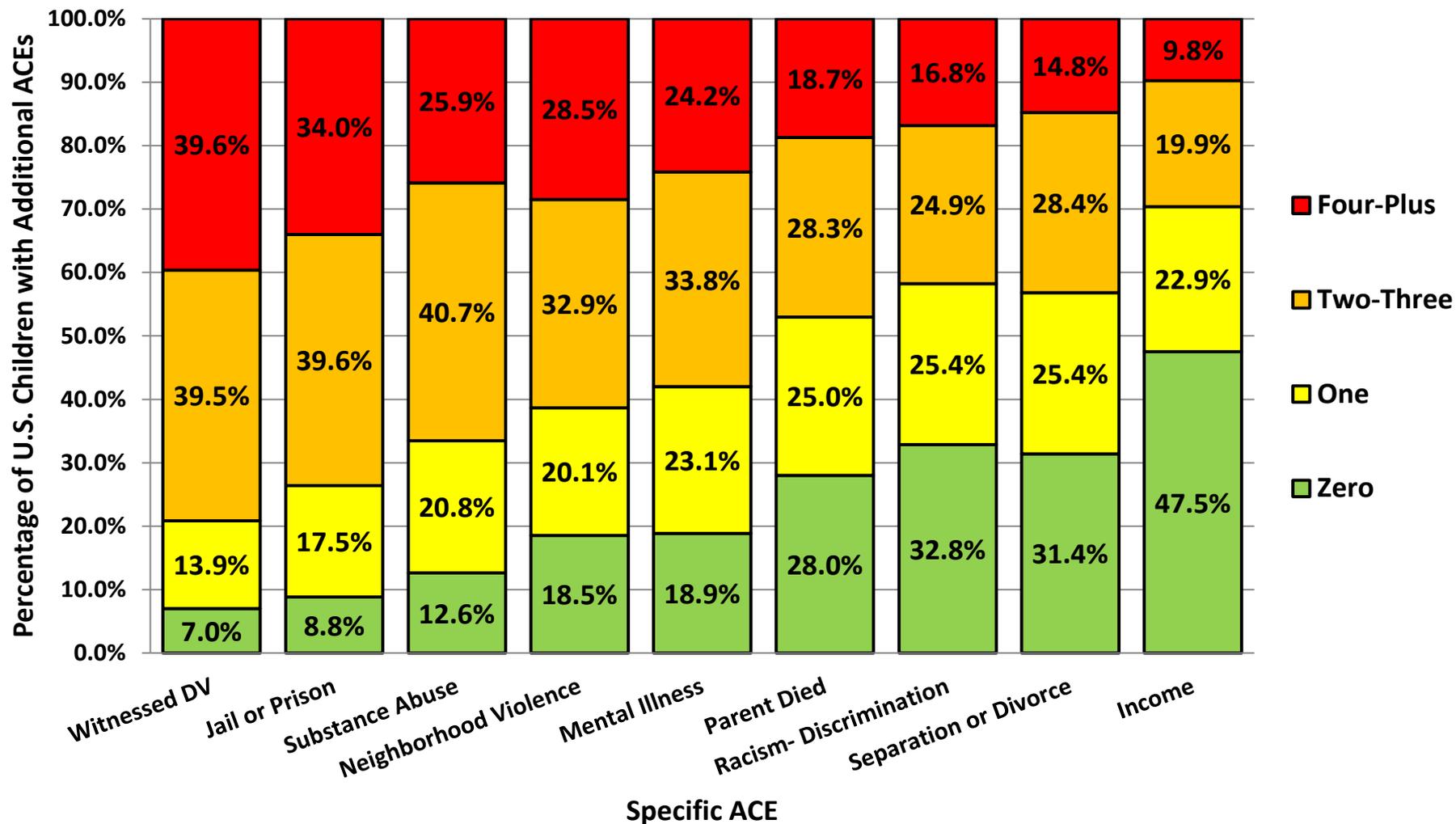
# Notes for Previous Slide

This was calculated based on answers to the ACE questions

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Number of Additional ACEs by the Presence of One Specific ACE for 50 States Combined Sample of Children and Youth



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

This was calculated based on answers to the ACE questions

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# Alaskan Children by ACE Score



Zero

One

Two-Three

Four Plus

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life.

These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

1. Since [S.C.] was born, how often has it been very hard to get by on your family's income, for example, it was hard to cover the basics like food or housing? Would you say very often, somewhat often, not very often, or never?
  - **VERY OFTEN**
  - **SOMEWHAT OFTEN**
  - RARELY
  - NEVER
2. Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who got divorced or separated after [S.C.] was born?
3. Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who died?
4. Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who served time in jail or prison after [S.C.] was born?
5. Did [S.C.] ever see or hear any parents, guardians, or any other adults in [his/her] home slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?
6. Was [S.C.] ever the victim of violence or witness any violence in [his/her] neighborhood?
7. Did [S.C.] ever live with anyone who was mentally ill or suicidal, or severely depressed for more than a couple of weeks?
8. Did [S.C.] ever live with anyone who had a problem with alcohol or drugs?
9. Was [S.C.] ever treated or judged unfairly because of [his/her] race or ethnic group?

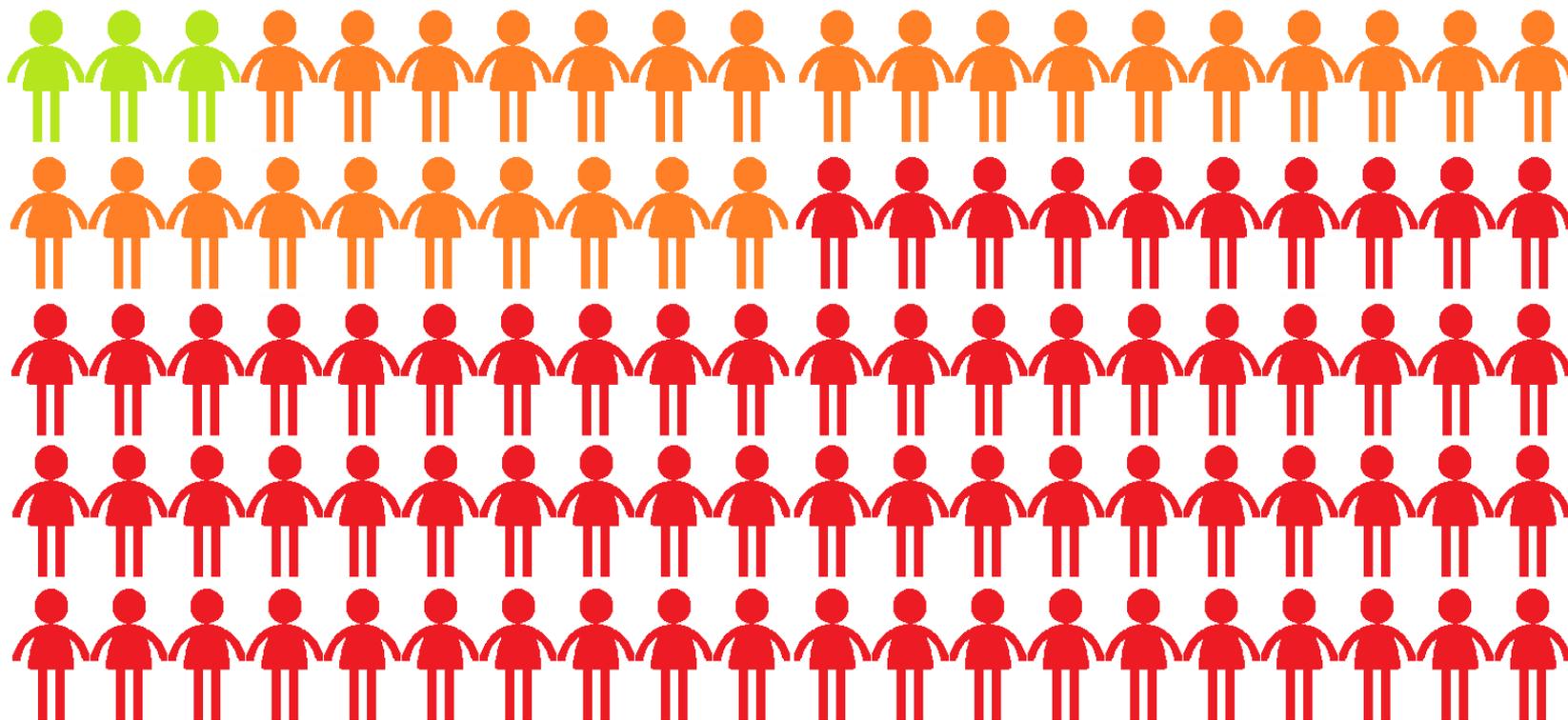
**YES**

**NO**

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Who Have Witnessed Domestic Violence by ACE Score



Zero

One

Two-Three

Four Plus

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

Did [S.C.] ever see or hear any parents, guardians, or any other adults in [his/her] home slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?

- Yes
- No

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Who Experienced Separation or Divorce by ACE Score



Zero      One      Two-Three      Four Plus

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

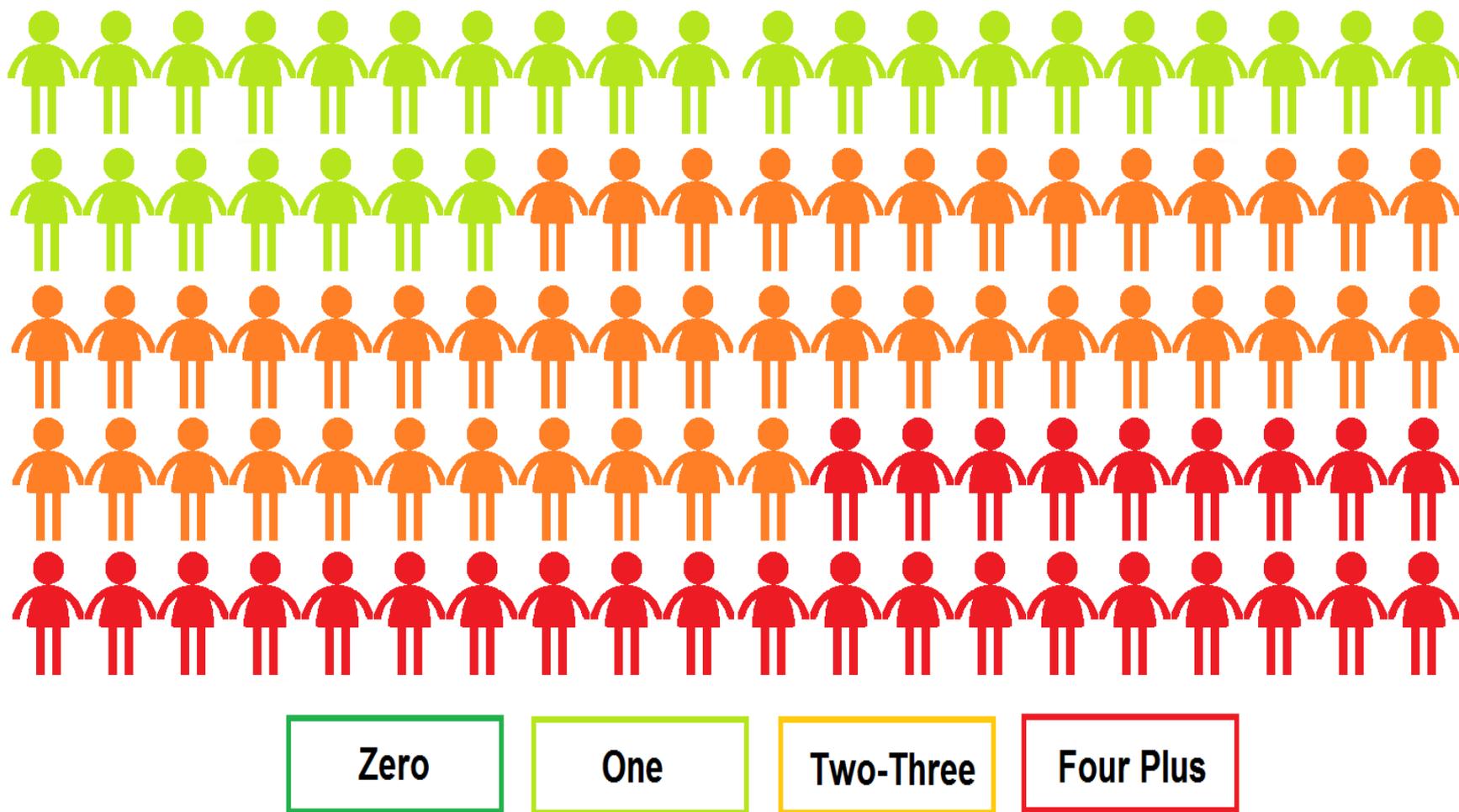
Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who got divorced or separated after [S.C.] was born?

- Yes
- No

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Who Experienced a Parental Death by ACE Score



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

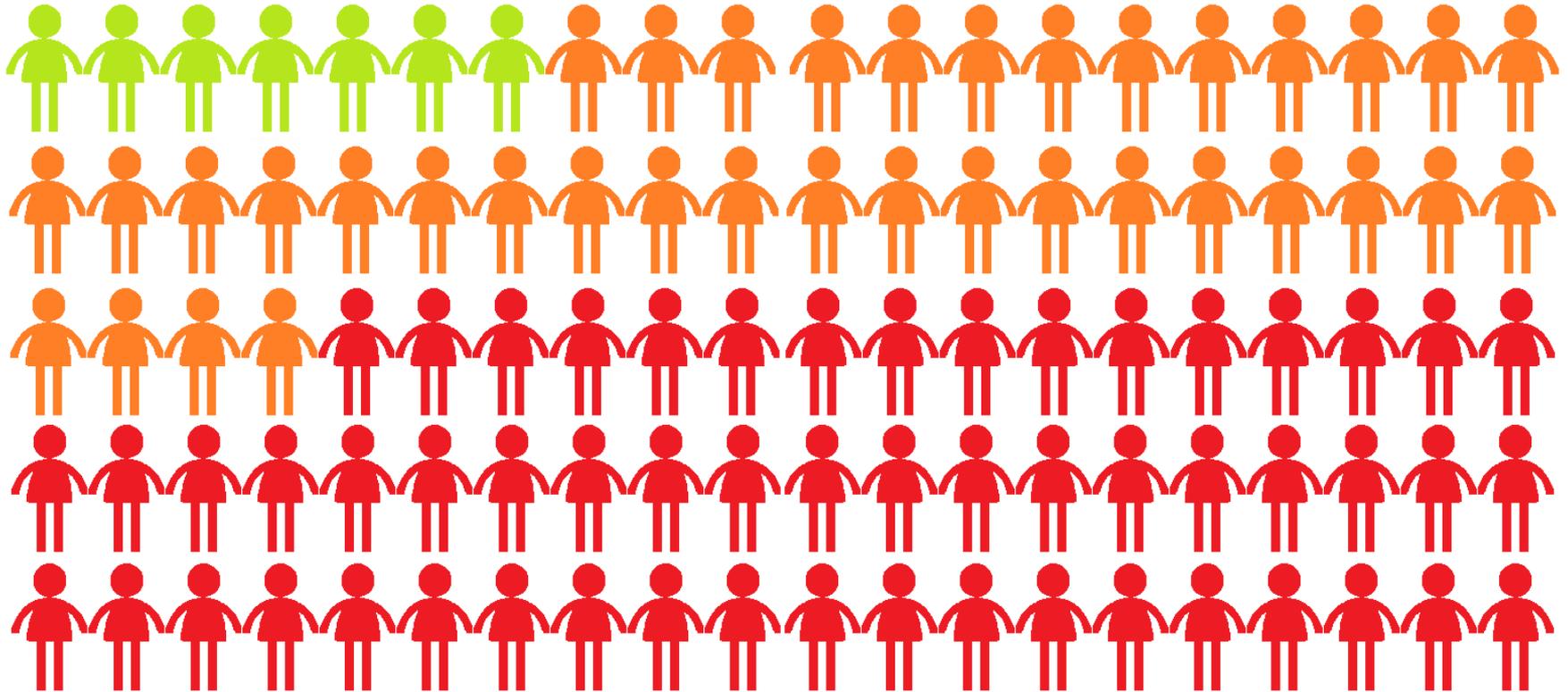
Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who died?

- Yes
- No

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Who Had a Household Member go to Jail by ACE Score



Zero

One

Two-Three

Four Plus

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who served time in jail or prison after [S.C.] was born?

- Yes
- No

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Who Experienced Neighborhood Violence by ACE Score



Zero

One

Two-Three

Four Plus

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

Was [S.C.] ever the victim of violence or witness any violence in [his/her] neighborhood?

- Yes
- No

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Who Experienced Household Mental Illness by ACE Score



Zero

One

Two-Three

Four Plus

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

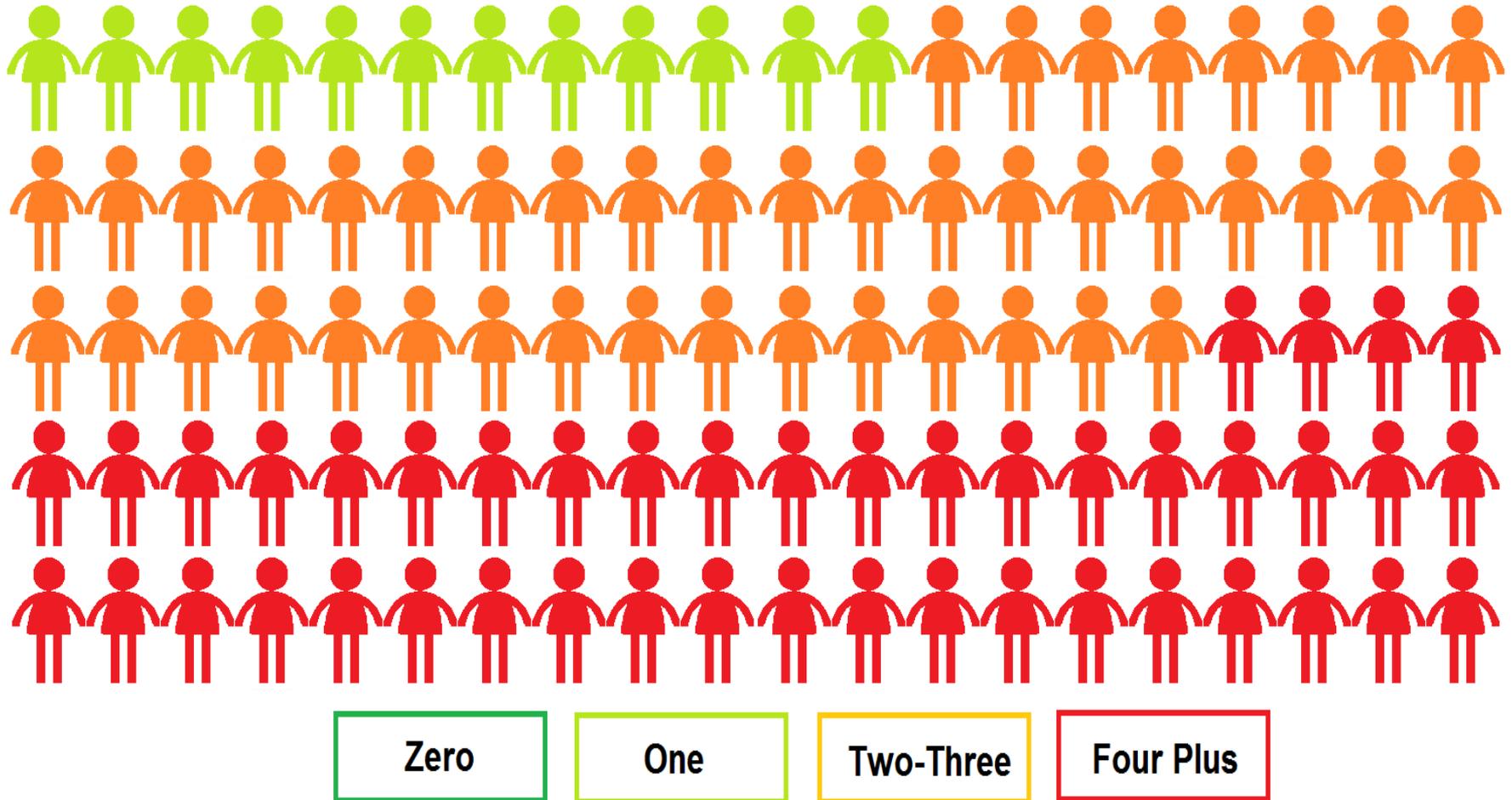
Did [S.C.] ever live with anyone who was mentally ill or suicidal, or severely depressed for more than a couple of weeks?

- Yes
- No

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Who Experienced Household Substance Abuse by ACE Score



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

Did [S.C.] ever live with anyone who had a problem with alcohol or drugs?

- Yes
- No

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Who Experienced Bigotry or Racism by ACE Score



Zero

One

Two-Three

Four Plus

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

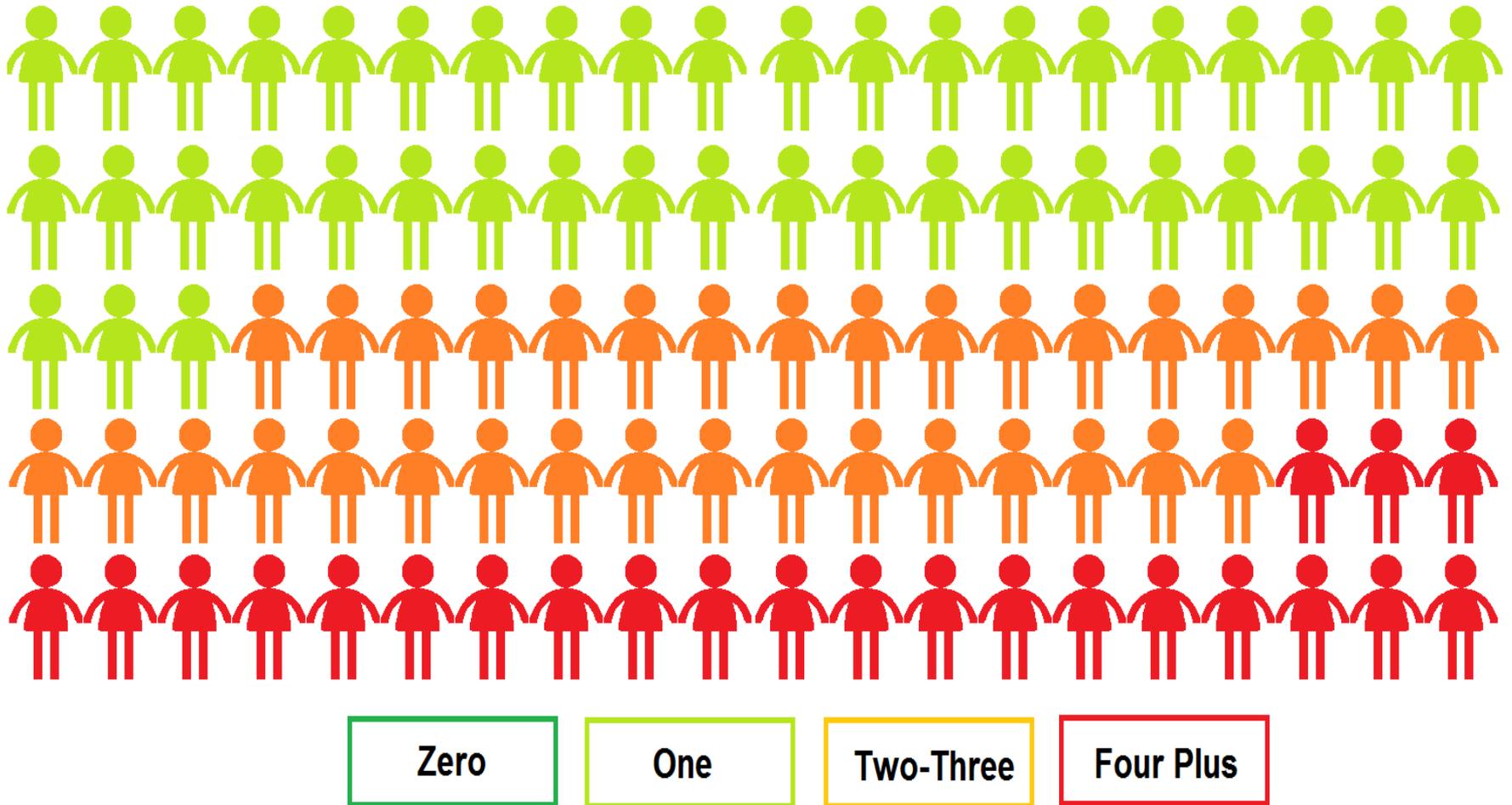
Was [S.C.] ever treated or judged unfairly because of [his/her] race or ethnic group?

- Yes
- No

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



# Alaskan Children Whose Family Experienced Income Deficits by ACE Score



**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). "2011-2012 National Survey of Children's Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

# Notes for Previous Slide

**Questions:** I'd like to ask you some questions about events that may have happened during [S.C.]'s life. These things that can happen to any family, but some people may feel uncomfortable with these questions. You can ask me to skip any question you do not want to answer.

1. Since [S.C.] was born, how often has it been very hard to get by on your family's income, for example, it was hard to cover the basics like food or housing? Would you say very often, somewhat often, not very often, or never?

- VERY OFTEN
- SOMEWHAT OFTEN
- RARELY
- NEVER

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## Percentage of Alaskan Children and Youth (Ages Birth to 17) Who Experience a Specific ACE If Another Specific ACE, Is or Is Not Present in His or Her Life

	Income Difficulty	Separation or Divorce	Death in Family	Jailed Family Member	Witnessed Domestic Violence	Neighborhood Violence	Mental Illness in Home	Substance Abuse in Home	Experienced Bigotry
Income Difficulty	<b>20.0%</b>	34.0%	4.1%	18.6%	16.8%	18.1%	18.9%	25.9%	5.8%
		17.2%	2.5%	5.8%	5.0%	7.6%	7.9%	11.1%	4.3%
Separation or Divorce	33.3%	<b>20.1%</b>	5.6%	27.1%	25.2%	25.3%	22.9%	40.0%	8.4%
	16.8%		2.1%	3.5%	2.8%	5.7%	6.9%	7.6%	3.4%
Death in Family	29.4%	40.4%	<b>2.8%</b>	17.3%	21.2%	25.0%	13.7%	38.5%	7.8%
	20.1%	19.9%		8.1%	7.0%	9.3%	10.0%	13.5%	4.3%
Jailed Family Member	45.0%	66.4%	5.9%	<b>8.4%</b>	43.3%	37.3%	31.1%	64.2%	11.5%
	17.9%	16.3%	2.6%		4.2%	7.3%	8.2%	9.6%	3.8%
Witnessed Domestic Violence	45.9%	69.2%	8.2%	48.5%	<b>7.3%</b>	55.0%	41.9%	69.2%	16.0%
	18.1%	16.3%	2.4%	5.1%		6.1%	7.6%	9.6%	3.5%
Neighborhood Violence	37.7%	53.1%	7.4%	31.8%	41.0%	<b>9.6%</b>	33.7%	43.1%	17.5%
	18.4%	16.9%	2.4%	5.8%	3.6%		7.5%	10.8%	3.0%
Mental Illness in Home	37.4%	45.4%	3.8%	25.1%	29.8%	31.8%	<b>10.0%</b>	49.5%	11.6%
	18.1%	17.2%	2.7%	6.3%	4.6%	6.9%		9.9%	3.7%
Substance Abuse in Home	37.0%	57.4%	7.8%	37.7%	36.5%	29.9%	36.0%	<b>14.1%</b>	10.2%
	17.4%	14.3%	2.1%	3.5%	2.6%	6.4%	5.9%		3.5%
Experienced Bigotry	25.6%	38.8%	5.0%	21.3%	26.3%	38.0%	26.3%	32.5%	<b>4.5%</b>
	20.0%	19.6%	2.7%	7.6%	6.4%	8.2%	9.3%	13.3%	

**Source:** Child and Adolescent Health Management Initiative (2012). “2011-2012 National Survey of Children’s Health (2012), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration. Graphics and analysis done by the Alaska Mental Health Board and Advisory Board on Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Staff

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1. Since [S.C.] was born, how often has it been very hard to get by on your family's income, for example, it was hard to cover the basics like food or housing? Would you say very often, somewhat often, not very often, or never?

- VERY OFTEN
- SOMEWHAT OFTEN
- RARELY
- NEVER

2. Did [S.C.] ever live with a parent or guardian who got divorced or separated after [S.C.] was born?

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- YES
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**If the condition in the row was present then the % occurring of the column event in red is indicated – if the condition in the row was absent then the % occurring of the column event in green is indicated. The black cells represent the rate in the entire population.**

Questions about the slide or analysis can be directed to [patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov](mailto:patrick.sidmore@alaska.gov)



## Crude Odds Ratio of Experiencing a Specific ACE if Another Specific ACE is Present Compared When it is Not Present

<b>Crude Odds Ratio - Alaska</b>									
	<b>Income Difficulty</b>	<b>Separation or Divorce</b>	<b>Death in Family</b>	<b>Jailed Family Member</b>	<b>Witnessed Domestic Violence</b>	<b>Neighborhood Violence</b>	<b>Mental Illness in Home</b>	<b>Substance Abuse in Home</b>	<b>Experienced Racism/Bigotry</b>
<b>Income Difficulty</b>		<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Separation or Divorce</b>	<b>2.0</b>		<b>2.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>Death in Family</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>		<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Jailed Family Member</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>		<b>10.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Witnessed Domestic Violence</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>		<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Neighborhood Violence</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>		<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Mental Illness in Home</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>		<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Substance Abuse in Home</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>		<b>2.9</b>
<b>Experienced Racism/Bigotry</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	

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**The number in each cell represents the number of times more likely a column event occurred if the row event was present rather than absent.**

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