Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area & Haines Borough

Tobacco Use and Exposure – Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area & Haines Borough

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adults who are current smokers</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults who currently use smokeless tobacco</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women who smoked during the last 3 months of pregnancy</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults exposed to secondhand smoke in their home</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Prenatal smoking, PRAMS 2000-2006 data, for region including Haines and Juneau Boroughs and Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area. Other indicators, BRFSS 2004-2007 data. 95% confidence interval half-widths (margins of error) are presented in parentheses.

Community Indicators for Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area & Haines Borough

- 82% of adults have a household ban on smoking (± 7%)
- 84% of adults agree that smoking should not be allowed in public indoor areas (± 6%)
- 79% of adults agree that smoking should not be allowed in restaurants (± 7%)
- 81% of those who work mostly indoors are protected by smokefree workplace policies (± 9%)
- 53% of smokers tried to quit in the past year (± 14%)
- 63% of current and former smokers started smoking regularly before age 18 (± 13%)

People Affected in Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area & Haines Borough  
2007 population: 5,258

Approximately:
- 770 adults smoke
- 150 adults use smokeless tobacco
- 550 adults are exposed to secondhand smoke in their homes
- 90 youth are exposed to secondhand smoke in their homes
- 5 infants are exposed prenatally* to tobacco smoke each year
- 20 cancers diagnosed in the past five years are smoking-related
- 30 adults have died in the past five years from smoking-related causes
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area & Haines Borough

Youth Tobacco Use and Exposure – Statewide

Statewide Youth Tobacco Use and Exposure, Alaska 2007

- Currently smoke cigarettes (± 3%) 18%
- Smoked before age 13 (± 3%) 16%
- Currently use smokeless tobacco (± 4%) 10%
- Exposure to smoking in past week (± 4%) 46%

Statewide Summary on Youth and Tobacco

- Cigarette smoking among Alaska high school students has decreased from 37% in 1995 to 18% in 2007
- Cigarette smoking among Alaska Native high school students has decreased from 62% in 1995 to 32% in 2007
- In 2007, 69% of Alaska youth smokers got their cigarettes primarily from other people around them
- 9% of retailers sold tobacco products to minors in 2007

Local Policies and Activities for Tobacco Prevention and Control

Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area & Haines Borough

- The Alaska Tobacco Prevention and Control Program awards grants to local and regional organizations for local tobacco prevention and control. Contact the Program for an updated list of grantees.
- Local school districts may participate in the Youth Risk Behavior Survey, and organizations can work with them to obtain local information about youth tobacco use and exposure.
- Some boroughs and municipalities in Alaska have health and safety powers and can set local policy and taxes.
- Haines Borough is a Home Rule Borough. Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area has one 1st Class Borough (Skagway) and several unincorporated communities/villages; the rest is part of the Unorganized Borough with two 1st Class and and three 2nd Class Cities. For more information on Borough and Municipal government, see these sites: [http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/rlinks/government/ak_local.html](http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/rlinks/government/ak_local.html) and [http://www.commerce.state.ak.us/dca/LOGON/home.cfm](http://www.commerce.state.ak.us/dca/LOGON/home.cfm)
- No communities in the Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area & Haines Borough have local taxes on tobacco products.
- Two communities have local policies regarding secondhand smoke.

State Program Contact Information:
Alaska Tobacco Prevention and Control Program
Alaska Department of Health and Social Services
Phone: 907-269-2020
E-mail: tobacco@alaska.gov
Web: [http://www.hss.state.ak.us/dph/chronic/tobacco/default.htm](http://www.hss.state.ak.us/dph/chronic/tobacco/default.htm)

*PRENATAL SMOKE EXPOSURE DURING THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF PREGNANCY.
DATA SOURCES: ADULT TOBACCO USE AND EXPOSURE – AK DHSS, BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTOR SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM (BRFSS); YOUTH TOBACCO USE – AK YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY (YRBS); POPULATION ESTIMATES – AK DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT; MATERNAL SMOKING DURING PREGNANCY – AK PREGNANCY RISK ASSESSMENT MONITORING SYSTEM (PRAMS); TOBACCO-RELATED CANCER INCIDENCE – AK CANCER REGISTRY; BIRTH AND DEATH DATA – AK BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS. SEE APPENDICES FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.*