

# Alaska State Virology Laboratory (ASVL) Weekly Report – Week #15

## April 8 - 14, 2018

*(This report was prepared by Jayme Parker, Public Health Microbiologist III at the Alaska State Virology Lab in Fairbanks, Alaska)*

The Section of Epidemiology is the primary contact for consultation for the following potential active infections: rabies, norovirus, measles, mumps, rubella, varicella zoster, and novel influenza. Please direct your calls to the Epi-Team at 907-269-8000; or their 24 hour # 1-800-478-0084. **For information regarding mumps infections in Alaska, please visit:**

<http://dhss.alaska.gov/dph/Epi/id/Pages/Mumps.aspx>

### 1. Mumps virus

Specimens collected from patients with suspected mumps infections (or any vaccine preventable infection) are tested by the APHL/CDC Vaccine Preventable Disease Reference Center in California. If Mumps RNA is detected, genotyping is attempted at the California laboratory. Please see additional information regarding mumps and mumps genotypes at [cdc.gov/mumps](http://cdc.gov/mumps).

Collection Date Range: 6/28/2017 – 4/1/2018

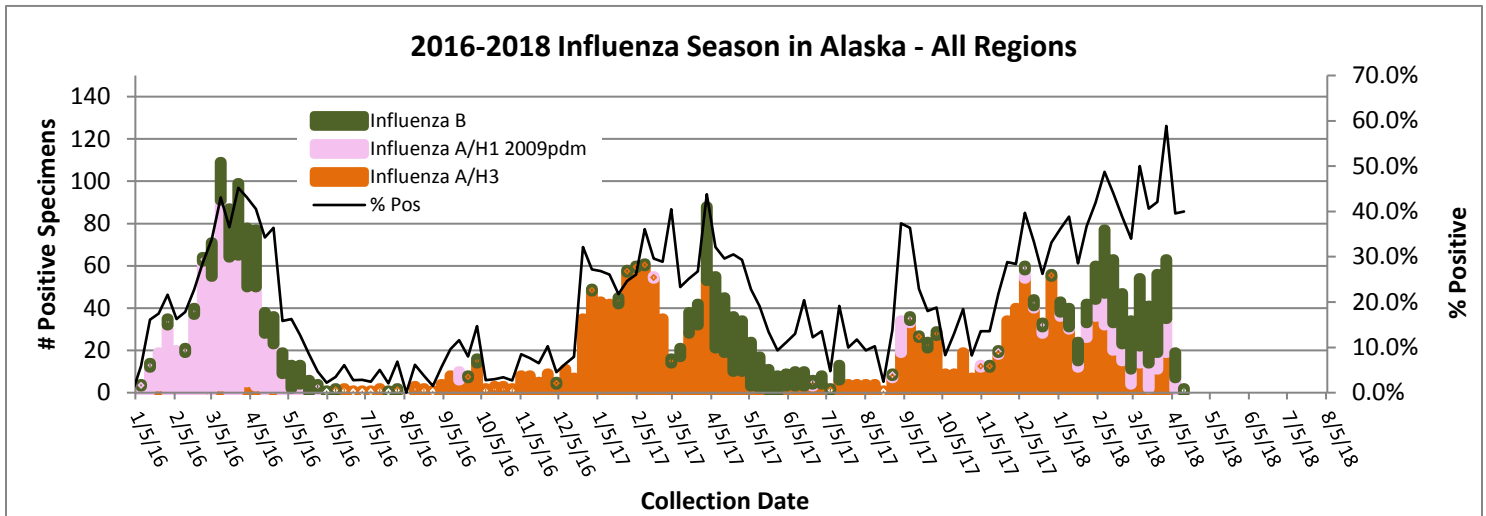
# AK Specimens Tested by APHL/CDC Reference Center	Mumps RNA Detected	Genotype G
698	263 (37.7%)	110

\*These mumps numbers are not the official numbers for the outbreak and only represent specimens routed through the Alaska State Public Health Laboratories. They are presented for illustrative purposes only and should not be reported in any external reports or media.

### 2. Influenza virus

PCR Testing for Week #2018-15 TP: true positive, FP: false positive, TN: true negative, FN: false negative. True = 2 tests concur, False = 2 tests do not concur  Collection Date Range: 3/16/2018 – 4/8/2018		Corresponding Influenza Sentinel Providers Results								
		Rapid Influenza Test Results				PCR Test Results				No Data
ASVL PCR Results		TP	TN	FP	FN	TP	TN	FP	FN	
Influenza A/H1 2009 pdm Positive	14	2				12				
Influenza A/H3 Positive	6					6				
Influenza A (subtype pending)	11	2			1	8				
Influenza B Positive	21	1			2	16				2
Influenza Negative	52		12				30	1		9
Influenza Inconclusive (PCR inhibitive)										
<b>Total # Specimens Tested</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Summary: Influenza vaccine strain match (specimens collected between 6/1/2017 – present)</b>										
<b>41 AK Specimens Tested by CDC</b>	<b>Results</b>	<b>Most closely related subtype</b>				<b>Match with 2017–2018 flu vaccine?</b>				
27 Influenza A/H3 viruses	27 (100%)	A/HONG KONG/4801/2014-LIKE (H3N2)				Yes				
4 Influenza A/H1N1 viruses	4 (100%)	A/MICHIGAN/45/2015-LIKE (H1N1)pdm09				Yes				
4 Influenza B virus (Yamagata)	4 (100%)	B/PHUKET/3073/2013-LIKE				Yes; quadrivalent vaccines only				
6 Influenza B viruses (Victoria)	6 (100%)	B/BRISBANE/60/2008-LIKE				Yes				
<b>Summary: Influenza antiviral resistance surveillance (specimens collected between 6/1/2017 – present)</b>										
<b># AK Specimens Tested by CDC</b>	<b>Results</b>	<b>Description (Wild-type = susceptible to oseltamivir, zanamivir, and peramivir)</b>								
29 Influenza A/H3 viruses	29 (100%)	Wild-type neuraminidase gene sequence at amino acid positions 119, 292, and 294								
16 Influenza A/H1N1 virus	16 (100%)	Wild-type neuraminidase gene sequence at amino acid positions 223 and 275								
2 Influenza B (Victoria)	2 (100%)	Susceptible to oseltamivir, zanamivir, and peramivir								
6 Influenza B (Yamagata)	6 (100%)	Susceptible to oseltamivir, zanamivir, and peramivir								

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For recent specimens collected in week #15 (April 8 - 14, 2018): 2 of 5 respiratory specimens were positive for influenza (40.0% positive). Additional specimens from this collection date range are pending due to transit delays or further subtyping, thus percent positivity will adjust as specimen results become available.

**3. Hepatitis C virus (HCV)**

For recommendations on types of Hepatitis C testing, test interpretation and post-test patient counseling:

- CDC MMWR: <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/rr6104a1.htm>
- 5/27/15 AK Epidemiology Bulletin: [http://www.epi.alaska.gov/bulletins/docs/b2015\\_11.pdf](http://www.epi.alaska.gov/bulletins/docs/b2015_11.pdf)

HCV Antibody screening	Total Tested	Total Positive (%)
Week #2018-15	205	25 (12.2%)
Last 12 month period	6,009	801 (13.3%)
HCV RNA testing		
Week #2018-15	12	5 (41.7%)
Last 12 month period	916	628 (68.6%)

HCV Genotyping	Total Tested	Type 1a	Type 1b	Type 2a/c	Type 2b	Type 3	Type 4	Type 6	Unable to Genotype
Week #2018-15	5	2	1			1			1
Last 12 month period*	628	351 (55.9%)	27 (4.3%)	4 (0.6%)	82 (13.1%)	127 (20.2%)	5 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (5.1%)

\*HCV genotyping data includes 6 coinfections (4 specimens with subtypes 1a & 3, 2 specimens with subtypes 1a & 2b)

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### 4. Human Immunodeficiency virus (HIV)

HIV Antibody screening (4 <sup>th</sup> Generation)	Total Tested	Total Confirmed Positive
Week #2018-15	177	0 (0.00%)
Last 12 month period	8,043	16 (0.20%)

### 5. Norovirus Outbreaks

- No new outbreaks to report.

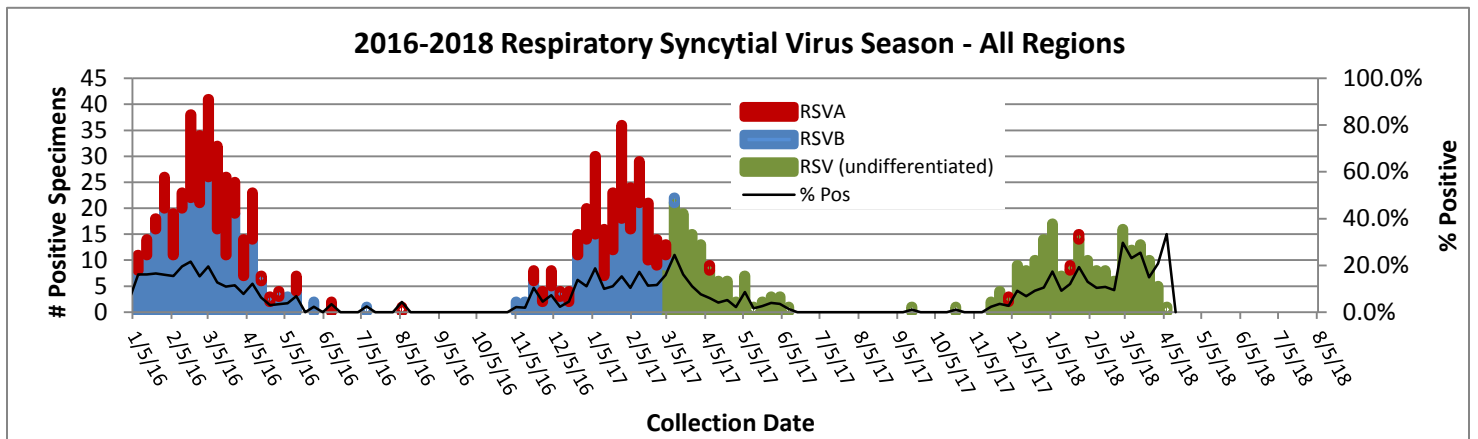
### 6. Rabies virus - Human Exposures

- A dog from the Anchorage/Mat-Su region has tested **negative** for rabies.
- A dog from the interior region has tested **negative** for rabies.

### 7. Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV)

\*Surveillance of RSV using a PCR assay that does not differentiate groups A from B began 2/27/2017.

PCR testing	Total Tested	Total Positives (% pos)	Total Positive RSV A (% of pos)	Total Positive RSV B (% of pos)	Total Positive (RSV undifferentiated)*
Week #2018-15	0	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Season 2017-2018 (current)	2,006	188 (9.4%)	3 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	185 (98.4%)
Season 2016-2017	5,550	383 (6.9%)	108 (28.2%)	158 (41.3%)	117 (30.5%)
Season 2015-2016	4,987	388 (7.8%)	145 (37.4%)	243 (62.6%)	0 (0.0%)



For recent specimens collected in week #15 (April 8 - 14, 2018): 0 of 0 respiratory specimens were positive for RSV (0.0% positive). Additional specimens from his collection date range are pending due to transit delays, thus percent positivity will adjust as specimen results become available.

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**8. Respiratory Pathogen Panel Summary – by Region**

Numbers reflect the total positives detected within a particular time period. Current respiratory season is 10/1/2017 – 9/30/2018. NT = Not tested

	Influenza A/H3	Influenza A/H1pdm09	Influenza A (subtype pending)	Influenza B	RSV A	RSV B	RSV (undifferentiated)	Rhino/Enterovirus	Metapneumovirus	Parainfluenza 1	Parainfluenza 2	Parainfluenza 3	Parainfluenza 4	Adenovirus	Coronavirus 229E	Coronavirus NL63	Coronavirus HKU1	Coronavirus OC43	Human Bocavirus	<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i>	<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	Total Specimens Tested
<b>All Regions</b>																						
<b>Week #2018-15</b>	6	14	11	21																		<b>104</b>
<b>Season 2017-18 (current)</b>	583	121		294	2	0	177	12	5	1	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	3	1	0	<b>2,993</b>
<b>Season 2016-17</b>	946	22		287	109	158	125	197	77	9	32	136	31	140	79	3	0	175	1	1	0	<b>5,864</b>
<b>Season 2015-16</b>	94	622		226	146	254	0	706	183	97	2	70	43	272	25	86	82	115	NT	NT	NT	<b>5,036</b>
<b>Anchorage/MatSu Region</b>																						
<b>Week #2018-15</b>	4	9		5																		<b>42</b>
<b>Season 2017-18 (current)</b>	221	57		79	1	0	49	4	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	<b>1,011</b>
<b>Season 2016-17</b>	317	1		51	53	24	35	70	52	0	11	37	14	21	32	1	0	64	1	1	0	<b>2,178</b>
<b>Season 2015-16</b>	33	203		87	25	107	0	253	37	30	0	29	16	102	12	30	22	40	NT	NT	NT	<b>1,903</b>
<b>Gulf Coast Region</b>																						
<b>Week #2018-15</b>				1																		<b>10</b>

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	Influenza A/H3	Influenza A/H1pdm09	Influenza A (subtype pending)	Influenza B	RSV A	RSV B	RSV (undifferentiated)	Rhino/Enterovirus	Metapneumovirus	Parainfluenza 1	Parainfluenza 2	Parainfluenza 3	Parainfluenza 4	Adenovirus	Coronavirus 229E	Coronavirus NL63	Coronavirus HKU1	Coronavirus OC43	Human Bocavirus	<i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i>	<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	Total Specimens Tested
<b>Season 2017-18 (current)</b>	42	20		77	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>488</b>
<b>Season 2016-17</b>	109	2		46	12	16	18	9	1	7	5	19	7	2	14	0	0	19	0	0	0	<b>853</b>
<b>Season 2015-16</b>	7	54		10	4	11	0	47	15	9	0	3	2	9	2	9	1	9	NT	NT	NT	<b>480</b>
<b>Interior Region</b>																						
<b>Week #2018-15</b>	1		11	12																		<b>33</b>
<b>Season 2017-18 (current)</b>	170	23		97	0	0	46	6	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	<b>724</b>
<b>Season 2016-17</b>	269	1		51	19	65	43	51	19	0	8	44	2	36	16	2	0	42	0	0	0	<b>1,298</b>
<b>Season 2015-16</b>	14	164		72	101	62	0	210	75	34	1	19	8	96	6	28	37	31	NT	NT	NT	<b>1,396</b>
<b>Northern Region</b>																						
<b>Week #2018-15</b>																						<b>0</b>
<b>Season 2017-18 (current)</b>	19	0		3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	<b>35</b>
<b>Season 2016-17</b>	4	17		4	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	<b>32</b>
<b>Season 2015-16</b>	1	35		1	0	11	0	2	3	1	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	NT	NT	NT	<b>59</b>

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	Influenza A/H3	Influenza A/H1pdm09	Influenza A (subtype pending)	Influenza B	RSV A	RSV B	RSV (undifferentiated)	Rhino/Enterovirus	Metapneumovirus	Parainfluenza 1	Parainfluenza 2	Parainfluenza 3	Parainfluenza 4	Adenovirus	Coronavirus 229E	Coronavirus NL63	Coronavirus HKU1	Coronavirus OC43	Human Bocavirus	<i>Chlamydomphila pneumoniae</i>	<i>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</i>	Total Specimens Tested
<b>Southeast Region</b>																						
<b>Week #2018-15</b>				1																		<b>4</b>
<b>Season 2017-18 (current)</b>	111	6		9	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>531</b>
<b>Season 2016-17</b>	195	1		129	18	49	12	37	2	2	5	17	7	69	11	0	0	33	0	0	0	<b>1,235</b>
<b>Season 2015-16</b>	37	130		39	10	38	0	117	42	18	1	11	7	28	4	8	17	29	NT	NT	NT	<b>921</b>
<b>Southwest Region</b>																						
<b>Week #2018-15</b>	1	5		2																		<b>15</b>
<b>Season 2017-18 (current)</b>	20	15		29	1	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>204</b>
<b>Season 2016-17</b>	52	0		6	3	3	13	15	3	0	3	19	1	6	6	0	0	16	0	0	0	<b>268</b>
<b>Season 2015-16</b>	2	36		17	6	25	0	77	11	5	0	8	9	34	0	11	5	5	NT	NT	NT	<b>277</b>