

# MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE



*5,514 MARRIAGES*  
*3,095 DIVORCES*

## MARRIAGES

There were 5,514 marriages performed in Alaska in 1995, involving 4,990 Alaska resident brides and 4,968 Alaska resident grooms. This is a decrease of 0.8% from the 5,557 marriages which occurred in 1994.<sup>1</sup> The crude marriage rate in 1995 was 9.1 marriages per 1,000 residents, down from 9.2 marriages per 1,000 in 1994.

Marriage rates vary widely between census areas in Alaska. For instance, the lowest rate of 2.2 marriages per 1,000 residents was in the Aleutians East census area. The highest rate of 12.7 marriages per 1,000 residents was in the Ketchikan Gateway Borough census area.

The average age for brides was 29.9 and the average age for grooms was 32.5. It was the first marriage for 55.7 percent of brides and 59.0 percent of grooms.

June, July and August were the months with the most marriages with 682, 711, and 685 marriages respectively. January had the fewest marriages with only 303.

There were 378 marriages in which neither the bride nor the groom was a resident of Alaska, a 9.2 percent increase over the 346 non-resident marriages in 1994. The Anchorage census area had the greatest number of non-resident marriages with 114; however, Juneau had the second largest number of non-resident marriages with 65, 19% of all marriages occurring in Juneau.

<sup>1</sup> Crondahl, J., Mitchell, P., Zenk, A.E., Anderson, C., Walden, S. and Juan, I. Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Public Health, *Alaska Bureau of Vital Statistics 1994 Annual Report*, Juneau, Alaska, June 1996, p. 67.

**TABLE 4.1A MARRIAGES AND CRUDE MARRIAGE RATES BY CENSUS AREA OF OCCURRENCE, ALASKA, 1995**

CENSUS AREA	OCCURRENCES		RESIDENT GROOMS		RESIDENT BRIDES	
	MARRIAGES	CRUDE RATE	MARRIAGES	SEX-SPECIFIC RATE	MARRIAGES	SEX-SPECIFIC RATE
ALEUTIANS EAST	5	2.2	8	6.6	8	7.9
ALEUTIANS WEST	39	6.5	39	11.1	38	15.6
ANCHORAGE BOROUGH	2,301	9.1	2,155	16.4	2,192	17.9
ANGOON-HOONAH-SKAGWAY	41	11.0	25	12.6	29	16.6
BETHEL	89	5.8	92	11.5	96	13.1
BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH	11	9.1	12	18.5	11	19.8
DENALI BOROUGH	19	10.6	14	14.5	13	15.7
DILLINGHAM	27	6.2	30	13.1	31	14.9
FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH	854	10.4	757	17.5	760	19.7
HAINES BOROUGH	22	9.6	16	13.6	14	12.5
JUNEAU BOROUGH	340	11.8	269	18.3	270	19.2
KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH	491	10.7	401	16.7	387	17.5
KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH	187	12.7	155	20.0	152	21.6
KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH	114	7.8	111	13.8	108	16.3
LAKE AND PENINSULA	6	3.3	8	8.3	6	7.0
MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH	461	9.4	388	15.2	393	16.7
NOME	50	5.6	53	11.2	52	12.5
NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH	34	4.9	41	11.3	40	12.1
NORTHWEST ARCTIC BOROUGH	33	5.0	32	9.3	33	10.5
PRINCE OF WALES-OUTER KETCHIKAN	45	6.7	50	13.4	49	16.2
SITKA BOROUGH	85	9.6	68	14.9	66	15.3
SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS	41	6.3	38	11.0	33	10.9
VALDEZ-CORDOVA	86	8.2	72	12.9	78	16.0
WADE HAMPTON	23	3.5	27	7.8	27	8.5
WRANGELL-PETERSBURG	67	9.3	61	15.9	61	18.1
YAKUTAT	3	3.9	2	4.8	2	5.7
YUKON-KOYUKUK	40	6.3	44	12.6	41	14.3
TOTAL	5,514	9.1	4,968	15.8	4,990	17.3

TABLE 4.1B MARRIAGES BY NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION OF OCCURRENCE, GROOM'S RESIDENCE, AND BRIDE'S RESIDENCE, ALASKA, 1995

NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION	OCCURRENCES	RESIDENT GROOMS	RESIDENT BRIDES
AHTNA INC.	21	14	16
ALEUT CORP.	44	47	46
ARCTIC SLOPE CORP.	34	41	40
BERING STRAITS CORP.	50	53	52
BRISTOL BAY CORP.	42	47	46
CALISTA CORP.	112	119	123
CHUGACH NATIVES INC.	124	94	95
COOK INLET REG CORP.	3,197	2,911	2,941
DOYON LTD.	953	853	847
KONIAG INC.	114	111	108
NANA REGIONAL CORP.	33	32	33
SEALASKA CORP.	790	646	643
TOTAL	5,514	4,968	4,990

TABLE 4.2 MARRIAGES BY CENSUS AREA OF BRIDE'S RESIDENCE, AND BY CENSUS AREA OF GROOM'S RESIDENCE, ALASKA, 1995

BRIDE'S RESIDENCE	GROOM'S RESIDENCE														
	ALE	ALW	ANC	AHS	BET	BBB	DEN	DIL	FBK	HNS	JUN	KPB	KET	KOD	LKP
ALEUTN EAST	8														
ALEUTN WEST		37													
ANCHORAGE		1	2,058						5		4	16	1	3	1
ANG-HNH-SKG				25							1				
BETHEL			5		88	1		1							
BRISTOL BAY						10			1						
DENALI							10								
DILLINGHAM					1			28							1
FAIRBANKS			1						711						
HAINES										14					
JUNEAU			4								256		1		
KENAI PEN			4				1		2			371			
KETCHIKAN													149		
KODIAK			2									1		101	
LAKE-PENIN															6
MAT-SU				19									5		
NOME				1		1									
NORTH SLOPE				2											
NW ARCTIC							1								
PRINCE-WALES															
SITKA											1		1		
SE FAIRBANKS															
VALDEZ-CORDV			4								1			1	
WADE HAMPTON															
WRANGELL-PBG				1								1			
YAKUTAT															
YUKON-KOY					1										
OUT OF STATE		1	54		1	1	2	1	38	2	6	7	3	6	
TOTAL	8	39	2,155	25	92	12	14	30	757	16	269	401	155	111	8

Continued ↻

TABLE 4.2 CONTINUED

BRIDE'S RESIDENCE	GROOM'S RESIDENCE													TOTAL
	MSB	NOM	NSB	NAB	POW	SIT	SEF	VAL	WAH	WRP	YAK	YUK	OOS	
ALEUTN EAST														8
ALEUTN WEST													1	38
ANCHORAGE	18	1	1	1			2	1			1		78	2,192
ANG-HNH-SKG											1		2	29
BETHEL									1					96
BRISTOL BAY														11
DENALI	1						1						1	13
DILLINGHAM													1	31
FAIRBANKS						1	1					3	43	760
HAINES														14
JUNEAU						1							8	270
KENAI PEN	2											1	6	387
KETCHIKAN													3	152
KODIAK													4	108
LAKE-PENIN														6
MAT-SU	359												10	393
NOME		48											2	52
NORTH SLOPE			37										1	40
NW ARCTIC		1	1	30										33
PRINCE-WALES					47								2	49
SITKA						63							1	66
SE FAIRBANKS							31	1					1	33
VALDEZ-CORDV					1			70					1	78
WADE HAMPTON									26				1	27
WRANGELL-PBG										57			2	61
YAKUTAT												2		2
YUKON-KOY												40		41
OUT OF STATE	8	3	2	1	2	3	3			2			378	524
TOTAL	388	53	41	32	50	68	38	72	27	61	2	44	546	5,514

TABLE 4.3 MARRIAGES BY AGE OF GROOM AND AGE OF BRIDE, ALASKA, 1995

AGE OF BRIDE	AGE OF GROOM										TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55+		
15-19	152	323	68	20	4	3	1				571
20-24	56	733	452	146	42	12	7	4	1	1,453	
25-29	3	157	417	312	136	49	31	7	1	1,113	
30-34	2	34	141	273	194	107	41	8	11	811	
35-39		10	55	116	180	157	70	32	13	633	
40-44		4	11	52	80	118	88	40	25	418	
45-49			4	18	36	41	79	58	41	277	
50-54			1	4	9	16	28	35	48	141	
55+							7	8	82	97	
TOTAL	213	1,261	1,149	941	681	503	352	192	222	5,514	

**DIVORCES**

There are three administrative methods for terminating a marriage in Alaska:

- **Divorce** is an adversarial process in which the terms of the decree are decided by the courts based upon evidence, testimony, and in accordance with Alaska statutes. These terms include disposition of property, living arrangements, and custody and support for any minor children involved. In 1995, there were 1,004 divorces granted in Alaska. This is a 2.9 percent decrease from 1994.

**Alaska Bureau of Vital Statistics (continued) MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE**

- A **dissolution** of marriage is a cooperative agreement between the husband and wife in which both parties agree to the terms for distribution of property, living arrangements, and support and custody of minor children. The agreement is reviewed by the court which can amend it, if it determines the terms are not equitable. In 1995, there were 2,079 dissolutions of marriage in Alaska. This is a 7.8 percent decrease from 1994.
- An **annulment** is a judicial pronouncement declaring a marriage never existed. In 1995, there were 12 annulments granted in Alaska. This is a 42.9 percent decrease from 1994.

When not otherwise stated, the term *divorce* refers to all three methods collectively.

In 1995, the total of 3,095 divorces, dissolutions, and annulments resulted in a crude divorce rate of 5.1 divorces per 1,000 population. This is a 7.3 percent decrease from the crude divorce rate of 5.5 in 1994.<sup>2</sup>

**TABLE 4.4 DIVORCES, DISSOLUTIONS AND ANNULMENTS BY JUDICIAL DISTRICT, ALASKA, 1995**

JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF DECREE	DECREE TYPE			TOTAL
	DIVORCE	DISSOLUTION	ANNULMENT	
01-FIRST	133	303	1	437
02-SECOND	11	21		32
03-THIRD	691	1,337	9	2,037
04-FOURTH	169	418	2	589
TOTAL	1,004	2,079	12	3,095

<sup>2</sup> Crondahl, J., Mitchell, P., Zenk, A.E., Anderson, C., Walden, S. and Juan, I. Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Public Health, *Alaska Bureau of Vital Statistics 1994 Annual Report*, Juneau, Alaska, June 1996, p. 79.

**TABLE 4.5 DIVORCES AND DIVORCE RATES FOR WOMEN AND MEN BY CENSUS AREA OF RESIDENCE, ALASKA, 1995**

CENSUS AREA	WOMEN		MEN	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
ALEUTIANS EAST	5	4.9	6	4.9
ALEUTIANS WEST	10	4.1	15	4.3
ANCHORAGE BOROUGH	1,215	9.9	1,113	8.5
ANGOON-HOONAH-SKAGWAY	12	6.9	17	8.5
BETHEL	22	3.0	22	2.8
BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH			2	3.1
DENALI BOROUGH	4	4.8	3	3.1
DILLINGHAM	7	3.4	11	4.8
FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH	446	11.5	416	9.6
HAINES BOROUGH	12	10.7	5	4.2
JUNEAU BOROUGH	173	12.3	165	11.3
KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH	222	10.0	220	9.2
KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH	93	13.2	75	9.7
KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH	56	8.5	62	7.7
LAKE AND PENINSULA	2	2.3	3	3.1
MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH	214	9.1	212	8.3
NOME	14	3.4	18	3.8
NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH	6	1.8	11	3.0
NORTHWEST ARCTIC BOROUGH	10	3.2	9	2.6
PRINCE OF WALES-OUTER KETCHIKAN	30	9.9	27	7.2
SITKA BOROUGH	44	10.2	41	9.0
SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS	16	5.3	18	5.2
VALDEZ-CORDOVA	33	6.8	37	6.6
WADE HAMPTON	5	1.6	6	1.7
WRANGELL-PETERSBURG	39	11.6	40	10.4
YAKUTAT				
YUKON-KOYUKUK	10	3.5	9	2.6
CENSUS AREA UNKNOWN	11		20	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>8.2</b>

**TABLE 4.6 DIVORCES INVOLVING CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 18 YEARS BY JUDICIAL DISTRICT, ALASKA, 1995**

JUDICIAL DISTRICT	CHILDREN UNDER 18			
	NO		YES	
	DIVORCES	PERCENT	DIVORCES	PERCENT
FIRST	209	47.8	228	52.2
SECOND	12	37.5	20	62.5
THIRD	976	47.9	1,061	52.1
FOURTH	297	50.4	292	49.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>51.7</b>