

**State of Alaska
Department of Health
and Social Services**



2020 Alaska Induced Termination of Pregnancy Statistics

Division of Public Health
Health Analytics and Vital Records Section
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2020 Alaska Induced Termination of Pregnancy Statistics

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- There were 1,206 induced terminations reported in Alaska in 2020, down from 1,270 reported the previous year.
- Alaska residents accounted for 99.1 percent of patients.
- Women under 25 years old accounted for 40.5 percent of induced terminations in Alaska, compared to 37.5 percent nationally.¹
- Among teens, 3.6 percent of induced terminations were young teens (age 15 to 17 years), and 6.4% were older teens (age 18 to 19 years).
- Patients with one or more previous live births accounted for 53.6 percent of induced terminations in Alaska, compared to 59.3 percent nationally.¹
- First-time patients with no previous induced terminations accounted for 65.3 percent of induced terminations. 23 percent of patients reported one previous induced termination, and 11.7 percent reported two or more previous induced terminations.
- Unmarried women accounted for 74.5 percent of induced terminations in Alaska, compared to 85.2 percent nationally.¹
- The majority of induced terminations (92.9 percent*) in Alaska were performed before the 14th week of gestation, compared to 92.2 percent nationally.¹
- Suction curettage accounted for 51.5 percent of induced termination procedures, while Mifepristone (RU-486) accounted for 37.3 percent.
- Medicaid accounted for 37.7 percent of induced termination payment sources,² while self-payment (cash, check, credit, etc.) accounted for 42.4 percent.
- Detection of congenital anomalies accounted for 0.2 percent of induced terminations*.
- Informed consent information was not requested by 99.1 percent* of patients receiving an induced termination, but 13.6 percent* reported receiving a copy.

* This statistic is not based on tables presented in this report.

1. National comparisons are based on the most recently available data from 2018. See: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Abortion Surveillance - United States, 2018, November 27, 2020. MMWR SS Vol.69/No.7.

2. Medicaid only covers induced terminations under certain circumstances. See the Alaska Medicaid "Certificate to Request Funds for Abortion" form: http://manuals.medicaidalaska.com/docs/dnld/Form_Certificate_to_Request_Funds_for_Abortion.pdf.

INTRODUCTION

About This Report

The 2020 Alaska Induced Termination of Pregnancy Statistics report is prepared by the Health Analytics Unit of the Alaska Department of Health and Social Service's Health Analytics and Vital Records Section. This report contains information about induced terminations that occurred in Alaska during calendar year 2020, in accordance with Alaska Statute 18.50.245. Induced termination data can be used to:

- Monitor trends in the number of induced terminations, and characteristics of women who may undergo an induced termination.
- Assess changes in the types of procedures used to terminate a pregnancy, and the gestational age (in weeks) when induced terminations are performed.
- Evaluate the effectiveness of family planning programs and programs to prevent unintended pregnancy.

A legally induced termination is defined as an intervention performed by a licensed clinician within the limits of Alaska's regulations that is intended to terminate a suspected or known ongoing pregnancy and that does not result in a live birth.¹ The state reported data may include terminations that were medically necessary to save the mother's life, or were not elective such as ectopic or molar pregnancies, or where medication was provided to manage a miscarriage. However, reasons for a terminated pregnancy are not reported to the state.

How Statistics are Collected

The information in this report is based on induced termination of pregnancy reports received by the Section as of February 25th, 2020. Definitions

1. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Abortion Surveillance System FAQs. Retrieved from: https://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/data_stats/index.htm

of the terms used in this report are located in Appendix A. A copy of the form used to report induced termination of pregnancies is located in Appendix B. In this report, the term induced termination of pregnancy is used synonymously with induced termination.

In Alaska, reporting of induced terminations are mandated by Alaska Statute 18.50.245. Hospitals, clinics, or other institutions where an induced termination is performed, are required to submit a form to the Section. The form cannot contain the name of the patient, but must contain information requested in the sample form located in Appendix B. These forms are strictly confidential and are destroyed after preparing the annual report.

Data presented in this report are gathered from the forms submitted by healthcare providers. The data in this report are not verified by Medicaid or any other payment type, and may vary from other data sources. For example, when reporting terminations, the Alaska Division of Health Care Services uses actual paid Medicaid claims as the source, and includes all enrolled members who received services in-state or out-of-state. Each payer in this report may have different policies that determine coverage for specific circumstances.²

Alaska statutes also require that any reports produced from induced termination of pregnancy forms may only be presented in aggregate form, so that specific individuals may not be identified. Furthermore, the report may not identify, or provide information that can be used to identify, the name of the physician who performed the induced termination, the name of the facility where the induced termination took place, or the name of the municipality or community in which the induced termination occurred. Because of the

2. See the Alaska Medicaid "Certificate to Request Funds for Abortion" form: http://manuals.medicaidalaska.com/docs/dnld/Form_Certificate_to_Request_Funds_for_Abortion.pdf.

reporting guidelines outlined in state statutes, induced termination statistics by borough or census area are not available for publication.

Informed Consent

In 2005, Alaska law and regulations were amended to change the reporting requirements for induced terminations of pregnancy and to add a section relating to informed consent when conducting induced terminations.³ The changes to state law require the Department of Health and Social Services to maintain a website containing information on fetal development, induced termination, pregnancy, and family planning. The website also has resources associated with pregnancy-related social and health services in Alaska. The informed consent website is located at:

<http://dhss.alaska.gov/dph/wcfh/pages/informedconsent/default.aspx>

The Section is also required to monitor whether the unidentified patient requested and received a written copy of the information required to be maintained on the Internet. These regulations took effect in 2005.

Data Notes/Issues

This report contains information on induced terminations that occurred within Alaska, regardless of the patient's place of residency. Data on Alaska resident patients who receive induced termination outside of Alaska are not included due to limitations in other states' reporting practices. For example, 154 Alaska women obtained induced terminations in Washington state during 2016, the latest year for which complete data are available.⁴ These are not included in this analysis.

3. Alaska Statute 118.05.032, Information Relating to Pregnancy and Pregnancy Alternatives.

4. Washington State Department of Health, Center for Health Statistics. Table 8: Induced Abortions Occurring Within Washington State by Select Indicators, 2016.

Please note that induced termination reports published by the Section in 2015, 2016, and 2017 erroneously included 157 induced terminations from Alaska resident women that occurred in Washington as part of the 2014 estimates. These records are no longer counted, so 2014 totals may differ from totals published between 2015 and 2017.

Racial categories used in this report are aggregated into the following groups: Caucasian (White), American Indian or Alaska Native (AI/AN), Asian, Native Hawaiian, or Other Pacific Islander (Asian/PI) and Black or African American (Black). Records with other races, or where more than one race is specified, are classified as Other/Multiple. Records with missing information are classified as Unknown.

Please note that due to limitations in Alaska's vital records database used prior to 2014, reports published before 2018 classify race based on the first selected race option only. As of 2018, pre-2014 records are no longer included in the report, and multiple race patients are now classified as Other/Multiple race. Tables stratified by race are therefore no longer directly comparable to reports published before 2018.

Tables by ethnicity were added starting with the 2018 version of this report. Ethnic categories include: Hispanic (which includes peoples of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, South or Central American, or Other or Unknown Hispanic origin) and Non-Hispanic. Records with missing information are classified as Unknown.⁵ Ethnicity information is collected separately from race, and ethnic and race categories are not mutually exclusive (e.g. individuals can identify as either Hispanics or Non-Hispanics, as well as one or more races).

Data on gestational age (in weeks) is based on the clinical gestation estimate provided by the

5. Unknown if Hispanic was previously combined with Non-Hispanic prior to the 2020 version of this report. Records with Unknown ethnicity are now shown separately.

attending physician. If the clinical estimate is unavailable, then gestational age is estimated from the date of event and date of the last menses period reported, if possible.

Live Births and Pregnancies in Alaska

In Alaska, fertility rates have been decreasing. From 2015 to 2019, the latest year for complete birth data available, Alaska's fertility rate (which measures the number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44 years old) decreased from 77.1 to 67.9 births per 1,000. The teen birth rate (which measures the number of live births per 1,000 women aged 15 to 19 years old) decreased from 29 to 17.6 births per 1,000.⁶ Fertility rates are based only on the number of live births, and should not be confused as the rate at which women become pregnant, since it does not include pregnancies that resulted in induced terminations, miscarriages, or fetal deaths.

Unintended pregnancies appear to be lower in Alaska compared to US jurisdictions reporting to the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System. Intended pregnancies are those that are wanted sooner, or at the time they occurred, and unintended pregnancy refers to pregnancies that are unwanted, or when the mother wanted to be pregnant at a later date (referred to as "mistimed"). In 2017, 21.8 percent of all pregnancies that resulted in a live birth in Alaska were unintended (i.e. mistimed or unwanted), compared to 25.6 percent among all reporting jurisdictions in the U.S.⁷

6. Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Public Health, Health Analytics and Vital Records Section. Vital Statistics 2019 Annual Report.

7. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System. Selected 2016 through 2017 Maternal and Child Health Indicators. Includes 37 U.S. jurisdictions with a 55% or greater survey response rate. Starting with the 2019 version of this report, women who were not sure how they felt about their pregnancy are also included in the weighted percentage estimate of unintended pregnancy. Results are not comparable to earlier reports.

TABLES

Table 1: Number of Induced Terminations by Residence State and Year (2016-2020)

Residence State	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Alaska	1,243	1,237	1,261	1,246	1,195
Other State/Territory	8	6	15	16	8
Foreign	1	5	2	3	0
Unknown	8	7	5	5	3
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 2: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Residence State and Year (2016-2020)

Residence State	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Alaska	98.7%	98.6%	98.3%	98.1%	99.1%
Other State/Territory	0.6%	0.5%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7%
Foreign	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Unknown	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 3: Number of Induced Terminations by Race and Year (2016-2020)

Race	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
White	633	589	673	646	596
AI/AN	229	270	247	298	247
Asian/PI	96	103	99	93	109
Black	84	86	83	95	85
Other/Multiple	176	168	148	102	129
Unknown	42	39	33	36	40
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 4: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Race and Year (2016-2020)

Race	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
White	50.2%	46.9%	52.5%	50.9%	49.4%
AI/AN	18.2%	21.5%	19.3%	23.5%	20.5%
Asian/PI	7.6%	8.2%	7.7%	7.3%	9.0%
Black	6.7%	6.9%	6.5%	7.5%	7.0%
Other/Multiple	14.0%	13.4%	11.5%	8.0%	10.7%
Unknown	3.3%	3.1%	2.6%	2.8%	3.3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 5: Number of Induced Terminations by Ethnicity and Year (2016-2020)

Ethnicity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Hispanic	14	30	53	52	56
Non-Hispanic	1,123	1,105	1,134	1,148	1,070
Unknown	123	120	96	70	80
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 6: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Ethnicity and Year (2016-2020)

Ethnicity	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Hispanic	1.1%	2.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.6%
Non-Hispanic	89.1%	88.0%	88.4%	90.4%	88.7%
Unknown	9.8%	9.6%	7.5%	5.5%	6.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 7: Number of Induced Terminations by Age Group and Year (2016-2020)

Age Group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<15	4	7	3	2	7
15-19	147	130	154	123	121
15-17	56	45	42	36	44
18-19	91	85	112	87	77
20-24	366	346	365	351	361
25-29	354	340	355	363	319
30-34	230	270	233	246	238
35-39	118	125	131	137	121
40-44	39	35	38	45	39
45+	2	1	4	3	0
Unknown	0	1	0	0	0
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 8: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Age Group and Year (2016-2020)

Age Group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<15	0.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%
15-19	11.7%	10.4%	12.0%	9.7%	10.0%
15-17	4.4%	3.6%	3.3%	2.8%	3.6%
18-19	7.2%	6.8%	8.7%	6.9%	6.4%
20-24	29.0%	27.6%	28.4%	27.6%	29.9%
25-29	28.1%	27.1%	27.7%	28.6%	26.5%
30-34	18.3%	21.5%	18.2%	19.4%	19.7%
35-39	9.4%	10.0%	10.2%	10.8%	10.0%
40-44	3.1%	2.8%	3.0%	3.5%	3.2%
45+	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%
Unknown	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 9: Number of Induced Terminations by Education and Year (2016-2020)

Education (Years)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<12	128	148	134	104	106
12	512	542	610	580	594
13+	522	506	450	443	432
Unknown	98	59	89	143	74
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 10: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Education and Year (2016-2020)

Education (Years)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<12	10.2%	11.8%	10.4%	8.2%	8.8%
12	40.6%	43.2%	47.5%	45.7%	49.3%
13+	41.4%	40.3%	35.1%	34.9%	35.8%
Unknown	7.8%	4.7%	6.9%	11.3%	6.1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 11: Number of Induced Terminations by Previous Live Births and Year (2016-2020)

Previous Live Births	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
0	530	532	588	575	559
1	262	264	246	233	241
2	237	239	208	258	194
3	121	113	112	103	133
4	58	56	76	50	39
5+	52	51	53	50	40
Unknown	0	0	0	1	0
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 12: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Previous Live Births and Year (2016-2020)

Previous Live Births	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
0	42.1%	42.4%	45.8%	45.3%	46.4%
1	20.8%	21.0%	19.2%	18.3%	20.0%
2	18.8%	19.0%	16.2%	20.3%	16.1%
3	9.6%	9.0%	8.7%	8.1%	11.0%
4	4.6%	4.5%	5.9%	3.9%	3.2%
5+	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	3.9%	3.3%
Unknown	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 13: Number of Induced Terminations by Previous Induced Terminations and Year (2016-2020)

Previous Induced Terminations	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
0	833	775	840	819	788
1	271	309	282	271	277
2	94	112	109	109	83
3	39	35	31	44	42
4	13	10	9	15	10
5+	10	13	12	11	6
Unknown	0	1	0	1	0
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 14: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Previous Induced Terminations and Year (2016-2020)

Previous Induced Terminations	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
0	66.1%	61.8%	65.5%	64.5%	65.3%
1	21.5%	24.6%	22.0%	21.3%	23.0%
2	7.5%	8.9%	8.5%	8.6%	6.9%
3	3.1%	2.8%	2.4%	3.5%	3.5%
4	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	1.2%	0.8%
5+	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%
Unknown	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 15: Number of Induced Terminations by Marital Status and Year (2016-2020)

Marital Status	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Married	242	272	274	253	253
Unmarried	992	944	977	945	898
Unknown	26	39	32	72	55
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 16: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Marital Status and Year (2016-2020)

Marital Status	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Married	19.2%	21.7%	21.4%	19.9%	21.0%
Unmarried	78.7%	75.2%	76.1%	74.4%	74.5%
Unknown	2.1%	3.1%	2.5%	5.7%	4.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 17: Number of Induced Terminations by Gestation and Year (2016-2020)

Gestation (Weeks)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1-4	17	16	14	20	19
5-8	821	769	794	765	773
9-12	355	368	372	353	281
13-16	65	102	100	129	123
17-20	2	0	1	2	10
21-24	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	2	1	0
Total	1,260	1,255	1,283	1,270	1,206

Table 18: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Gestation and Year (2016-2020)

Gestation (Weeks)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1-4	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	1.6%
5-8	65.2%	61.3%	61.9%	60.2%	64.1%
9-12	28.2%	29.3%	29.0%	27.8%	23.3%
13-16	5.2%	8.1%	7.8%	10.2%	10.2%
17-20	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.8%
21-24	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unknown	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 19: Number of Induced Terminations by Race and Age Group (2020)

Race	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
White	3	18	30	179	156	122	61	27	0	0	596
AI/AN	3	13	21	63	62	46	33	6	0	0	247
Asian/PI	0	4	8	34	25	20	13	5	0	0	109
Black	1	3	7	32	22	17	2	1	0	0	85
Other/ Multiple	0	5	9	40	38	27	10	0	0	0	129
Unknown	0	1	2	13	16	6	2	0	0	0	40
Total	7	44	77	361	319	238	121	39	0	0	1,206

Table 20: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Race and Age Group (2020)

Race	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
White	42.9%	40.9%	39.0%	49.6%	48.9%	51.3%	50.4%	69.2%	-	-	49.4%
AI/AN	42.9%	29.5%	27.3%	17.5%	19.4%	19.3%	27.3%	15.4%	-	-	20.5%
Asian/PI	0.0%	9.1%	10.4%	9.4%	7.8%	8.4%	10.7%	12.8%	-	-	9.0%
Black	14.3%	6.8%	9.1%	8.9%	6.9%	7.1%	1.7%	2.6%	-	-	7.0%
Other/ Multiple	0.0%	11.4%	11.7%	11.1%	11.9%	11.3%	8.3%	0.0%	-	-	10.7%
Unknown	0.0%	2.3%	2.6%	3.6%	5.0%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%	-	-	3.3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-	-	100.0%

Table 21: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Age Group and Race (2020)

Race	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
White	0.5%	3.0%	5.0%	30.0%	26.2%	20.5%	10.2%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
AI/AN	1.2%	5.3%	8.5%	25.5%	25.1%	18.6%	13.4%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Asian/PI	0.0%	3.7%	7.3%	31.2%	22.9%	18.3%	11.9%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Black	1.2%	3.5%	8.2%	37.6%	25.9%	20.0%	2.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Other/ Multiple	0.0%	3.9%	7.0%	31.0%	29.5%	20.9%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Unknown	0.0%	2.5%	5.0%	32.5%	40.0%	15.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	0.6%	3.6%	6.4%	29.9%	26.5%	19.7%	10.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Table 22: Number of Induced Terminations by Marital Status and Age Group (2020)

Marital Status	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
Married	0	0	5	49	70	65	45	19	0	0	253
Unmarried	7	41	69	301	239	155	68	18	0	0	898
Unknown	0	3	3	11	10	18	8	2	0	0	55
Total	7	44	77	361	319	238	121	39	0	0	1,206

Table 23: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Marital Status and Age Group (2020)

Marital Status	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
Married	0.0%	0.0%	6.5%	13.6%	21.9%	27.3%	37.2%	48.7%	-	-	21.0%
Unmarried	100.0%	93.2%	89.6%	83.4%	74.9%	65.1%	56.2%	46.2%	-	-	74.5%
Unknown	0.0%	6.8%	3.9%	3.0%	3.1%	7.6%	6.6%	5.1%	-	-	4.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-	-	100.0%

Table 24: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Age Group and Marital Status (2020)

Marital Status	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
Married	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	19.4%	27.7%	25.7%	17.8%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Unmarried	0.8%	4.6%	7.7%	33.5%	26.6%	17.3%	7.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Unknown	0.0%	5.5%	5.5%	20.0%	18.2%	32.7%	14.5%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	0.6%	3.6%	6.4%	29.9%	26.5%	19.7%	10.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Table 25: Number of Induced Terminations by Procedure and Weeks of Gestation (2020)

Procedure	1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-20	21-24	Unk.	Total
Suction Curettage	6	406	188	21	0	0	0	621
Dilation and Evacuation	0	1	21	101	10	0	0	133
Sharp Curettage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prostaglandin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hysterectomy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hysterotomy	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mifepristone	13	365	72	0	0	0	0	450
Methotrexate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	19	773	281	123	10	0	0	1,206

Table 26: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Procedure and Weeks of Gestation (2020)

Procedure	1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-20	21-24	Unk.	Total
Suction Curettage	31.6%	52.5%	66.9%	17.1%	0.0%	-	-	51.5%
Dilation and Evacuation	0.0%	0.1%	7.5%	82.1%	100.0%	-	-	11.0%
Sharp Curettage	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Saline	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Prostaglandin	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Hysterectomy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Hysterotomy	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.1%
Mifepristone	68.4%	47.2%	25.6%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	37.3%
Methotrexate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	-	-	0.1%
Unknown	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-	-	100.0%

Table 27: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Weeks of Gestation and Procedure (2020)

Procedure	1-4	5-8	9-12	13-16	17-20	21-24	Unk.	Total
Suction Curettage	1.0%	65.4%	30.3%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Dilation and Evacuation	0.0%	0.8%	15.8%	75.9%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Sharp Curettage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saline	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prostaglandin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hysterectomy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hysterotomy	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Mifepristone	2.9%	81.1%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Methotrexate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1.6%	64.1%	23.3%	10.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Table 28: Number of Induced Terminations by Payment Type and Age Group (2020)

Payment Type	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
Medicaid	4	23	27	110	132	111	39	9	0	0	455
Insurance	0	2	2	25	15	18	7	4	0	0	73
Self-Pay	1	13	36	168	131	83	60	19	0	0	511
Other	2	6	12	58	41	26	14	7	0	0	166
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total	7	44	77	361	319	238	121	39	0	0	1,206

Table 29: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Payment Type and Age Group (2020)

Payment Type	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
Medicaid	57.1%	52.3%	35.1%	30.5%	41.4%	46.6%	32.2%	23.1%	-	-	37.7%
Insurance	0.0%	4.5%	2.6%	6.9%	4.7%	7.6%	5.8%	10.3%	-	-	6.1%
Self-Pay	14.3%	29.5%	46.8%	46.5%	41.1%	34.9%	49.6%	48.7%	-	-	42.4%
Other	28.6%	13.6%	15.6%	16.1%	12.9%	10.9%	11.6%	17.9%	-	-	13.8%
Unknown	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	-	-	0.1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-	-	100.0%

Table 30: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Age Group and Payment Type (2020)

Payment Type	<15	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45+	Unk.	Total
Medicaid	0.9%	5.1%	5.9%	24.2%	29.0%	24.4%	8.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Insurance	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	34.2%	20.5%	24.7%	9.6%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Self-Pay	0.2%	2.5%	7.0%	32.9%	25.6%	16.2%	11.7%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Other	1.2%	3.6%	7.2%	34.9%	24.7%	15.7%	8.4%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Unknown	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	0.6%	3.6%	6.4%	29.9%	26.5%	19.7%	10.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Table 31: Number of Induced Terminations by Payment Type and Race (2020)

Payment Type	White	AI/AN	Asian/PI	Black	Other/ Multiple	Unk.	Total
Medicaid	170	149	32	30	59	15	455
Insurance	47	5	8	6	6	1	73
Self-Pay	296	62	49	41	45	18	511
Other	82	31	20	8	19	6	166
Unknown	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	596	247	109	85	129	40	1,206

Table 32: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Payment Type and Race (2020)

Payment Type	White	AI/AN	Asian/PI	Black	Other/ Multiple	Unk.	Total
Medicaid	28.5%	60.3%	29.4%	35.3%	45.7%	37.5%	37.7%
Insurance	7.9%	2.0%	7.3%	7.1%	4.7%	2.5%	6.1%
Self-Pay	49.7%	25.1%	45.0%	48.2%	34.9%	45.0%	42.4%
Other	13.8%	12.6%	18.3%	9.4%	14.7%	15.0%	13.8%
Unknown	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 33: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Race and Payment Type (2020)

Payment Type	White	AI/AN	Asian/PI	Black	Other/ Multiple	Unk.	Total
Medicaid	37.4%	32.7%	7.0%	6.6%	13.0%	3.3%	100.0%
Insurance	64.4%	6.8%	11.0%	8.2%	8.2%	1.4%	100.0%
Self-Pay	57.9%	12.1%	9.6%	8.0%	8.8%	3.5%	100.0%
Other	49.4%	18.7%	12.0%	4.8%	11.4%	3.6%	100.0%
Unknown	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	49.4%	20.5%	9.0%	7.0%	10.7%	3.3%	100.0%

Table 34: Number of Induced Terminations by Payment Type and Marital Status (2020)

Payment Type	Married	Unmarried	Unknown	Total
Medicaid	55	377	23	455
Insurance	25	43	5	73
Self-Pay	134	353	24	511
Other	39	124	3	166
Unknown	0	1	0	1
Total	253	898	55	1,206

Table 35: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Payment Type and Marital Status (2020)

Payment Type	Married	Unmarried	Unknown	Total
Medicaid	21.7%	42.0%	41.8%	37.7%
Insurance	9.9%	4.8%	9.1%	6.1%
Self-Pay	53.0%	39.3%	43.6%	42.4%
Other	15.4%	13.8%	5.5%	13.8%
Unknown	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 36: Percentage of Induced Terminations by Marital Status and Payment Type (2020)

Payment Type	Married	Unmarried	Unknown	Total
Medicaid	12.1%	82.9%	5.1%	100.0%
Insurance	34.2%	58.9%	6.8%	100.0%
Self-Pay	26.2%	69.1%	4.7%	100.0%
Other	23.5%	74.7%	1.8%	100.0%
Unknown	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	21.0%	74.5%	4.6%	100.0%

APPENDIX A

Definition of Terms

Gestational Age: The number of weeks between the first day of the last menstrual period and the date of delivery or the end of the pregnancy. This report uses the physician's estimate of gestational age. If no estimate is provided, gestational age is computed based on the date of termination and reported last menses date, if available.

Spontaneous Abortion: The loss of a fetus during pregnancy due to natural causes.

Induced Termination of Pregnancy: The purposeful interruption of pregnancy with the intention other than to produce a live-born infant or to remove a dead fetus, and which does not result in a live birth.

Induced Termination Procedures

Suction Curettage (Vacuum Aspiration): A frequently performed procedure that is generally used in the first 12 weeks of gestation (the first trimester). This procedure is done on an outpatient basis and may be done in a physician's office or a clinic. After the cervix is dilated, a flexible cannula (a small, hollow tube) is inserted into the uterus through the cervix. The tube is attached to a pump, which is used to evacuate the uterine contents through the cannula.

Dilation and Evacuation: A procedure that is generally used after 12 weeks of gestation and is usually done on an outpatient basis. Dilation and Evacuation may involve a combination of vacuum aspiration, dilation and curettage (D&C), and the use of surgical instruments (such as forceps).

Sharp Curettage (Dilation and Curettage): Requires the dilation (temporary widening) of the cervix (the uterine opening). The fetal and placental tissues are then removed with a curette.

Saline/Prostaglandin (Intrauterine Instillation):

Rarely used procedures that involve either withdrawing a portion of amniotic fluid from the uterine cavity by a needle inserted through the abdominal wall and replacing this fluid with a concentrated salt solution (known as saline instillation) or injecting a prostaglandin (a substance with hormone-like activity) into the amniotic sac (known as intra-uterine prostaglandin instillation). Both processes induce labor, resulting in the expulsion of the fetus.

Hysterectomy: A surgical procedure in which the uterus is removed either with the fetus inside or after the fetus has been removed. It is rarely performed in association with an induced termination, and then only when a pathological condition of the uterus (such as fibroid tumors) or an emergency warrants its removal.

Hysterotomy: A surgical procedure that involves surgical entry into the uterus (as in a cesarean section) and the removal of a fetus that is too small to survive, even with extraordinary life support measures. Hysterotomy is rarely performed and then only if other induced termination procedures fail.

Mifepristone (RU-486): Usually used along with a prostaglandin for ending pregnancies of up to 70 days gestation. The administration of mifepristone causes the placenta to detach from the uterine wall. A second drug (misoprostol) is given two days later to induce uterine contractions, expelling the products of conception.

Methotrexate: Interferes with the vitamin folic acid and kills rapidly growing cells. It is also used for the nonsurgical treatment of ectopic pregnancies (when fertilized eggs grow outside the uterus). Methotrexate is administered by injection and is followed 5 to 7 days later with misoprostol to stimulate uterine contractions.

APPENDIX B

Sample of Report of Induced Termination of Pregnancy Form

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES REPORT OF INDUCED TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY			
PLEASE TYPE OR PRINT			
1) PATIENT'S AGE	2) DATE OF PREGNANCY TERMINATION (MM/DD/YY) ____/____/____	3) CITY WHERE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY OCCURRED	
4) PATIENT'S ETHNICITY		5) PATIENT'S RACE	
<input type="checkbox"/> NON-HISPANIC <input type="checkbox"/> MEXICAN <input type="checkbox"/> PUERTO RICAN <input type="checkbox"/> CUBAN <input type="checkbox"/> CENTRAL OR SOUTH AMERICAN <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER OR UNKNOWN HISPANIC		<input type="checkbox"/> WHITE <input type="checkbox"/> AFRICAN AMERICAN (BLACK) <input type="checkbox"/> NATIVE ALASKAN OR AMERICAN INDIAN <input type="checkbox"/> ASIAN <input type="checkbox"/> NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	
		6) CITY AND STATE WHERE PATIENT RESIDES	
		7) MARRIED <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
		8) EDUCATION (SPECIFY THE HIGHEST GRADE COMPLETED)	
		ELEMENTARY/SECONDARY (0-12)	COLLEGE (1-4 OR 5+)
PREVIOUS PREGNANCIES (COMPLETE EACH SECTION. DO NOT LEAVE BLANK.)			
9) NUMBER OF PREVIOUS LIVE BIRTHS		10) NUMBER OF PREVIOUS SPONTANEOUS ABORTIONS	
9A) NOW LIVING	9B) NOW DEAD	NUMBER _____ <input type="checkbox"/> NONE	
NUMBER _____	NUMBER _____		
<input type="checkbox"/> NONE	<input type="checkbox"/> NONE	11) NUMBER OF PREVIOUS INDUCED TERMINATIONS OF PREGNANCIES (DO NOT INCLUDE THIS TERMINATION)	
		NUMBER _____ <input type="checkbox"/> NONE	
12) PHYSICIAN'S ESTIMATE OF GESTATION		13) DATE LAST NORMAL MENSES BEGAN (MM/DD/YY)	
COMPLETED WEEKS _____		____/____/____	
		14) METHOD OF PAYMENT	
		<input type="checkbox"/> MEDICAID <input type="checkbox"/> INSURANCE <input type="checkbox"/> SELF PAY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	
15) PRIMARY PROCEDURE USED TO TERMINATE PREGNANCY (CHECK ONE ONLY)		16) WAS THIS TERMINATION ELECTED DUE TO THE DETECTION OF A CONGENITAL ANOMALY?	
15A) <input type="checkbox"/> SUCTION CURETTAGE 15B) <input type="checkbox"/> DILATION AND EVACUATION 15C) <input type="checkbox"/> SHARP CURETTAGE 15D) <input type="checkbox"/> SALINE 15E) <input type="checkbox"/> PROSTAGLANDIN 15F) <input type="checkbox"/> HYSTERECTOMY 15G) <input type="checkbox"/> HYSTEROTOMY 15H) <input type="checkbox"/> MIFEPRISTONE 15I) <input type="checkbox"/> METHOTREXATE 15J) <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) _____		YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> 16B) TYPE OF CONGENITAL ANOMALY CHROMOSOMAL ANOMALY YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> NEURAL TUBE DEFECT YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> HEART ANOMALY YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> VENTRAL WALL DEFECT YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> (SPECIFY) _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO PATIENT REQUESTED A COPY OF THE INFORMATION REQUIRED TO BE MAINTAINED ON THE INTERNET UNDER AS 18.05.032			
<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO PATIENT RECEIVED A WRITTEN COPY OF THE INFORMATION REQUIRED TO BE MAINTAINED ON THE INTERNET UNDER AS 18.05.032			

06-1566 (July 2005)